



Derived circle parametic equation line equation from $(0,r)$ to $(t, 0)$

line equatin

$$\frac{y - 0}{x - t} = \frac{y - r}{x - 0}$$

$$\Rightarrow xy = (y - r)(x - t)$$

$$\Rightarrow xy = xy - rx - yt + rt$$

$$\Rightarrow rx = rt - yt = t(r - y)$$

$$\Rightarrow rx = t(r - y)$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{t}{r}(r - y) \quad (1)$$

Let the circle equation to be

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2 \quad (2)$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{t}{r}(r - y) \right)^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{t}{r} \right)^2 (r - y)^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

$$\Rightarrow t^2(r^2 + y^2 - 2ry) + r^2y^2 = r^4$$

$$\Rightarrow t^2r^2 + t^2y^2 - 2rt^2y + r^2y^2 = r^4$$

$$\Rightarrow (t^2 + r^2)y^2 - 2rt^2y + t^2r^2 - r^4 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a = (t^2 + r^2) \quad b = -2rt^2 \quad c = t^2r^2 - r^4$$

$$y = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{2rt^2 \pm \sqrt{4r^2t^4 - 4(t^2 + r^2)(t^2r^2 - r^4)}}{2(t^2 + r^2)}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{rt^2 \pm \sqrt{r^2t^4 - (t^4r^2 - t^2r^4 + t^2r^4 - r^6)}}{(t^2 + r^2)}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{rt^2 \pm \sqrt{r^2t^4 - t^4r^2 + t^2r^4 - t^2r^4 + r^6}}{(t^2 + r^2)}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{rt^2 \pm \sqrt{t^2r^4 - t^2r^4 + r^6}}{(t^2 + r^2)}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{r(t^2 \pm r^2)}{(t^2 + r^2)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = r & (1) \\ y = \frac{r(t^2 - r^2)}{(t^2 + r^2)} & (2) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{t}{r}(r - y) & (3) \\ y = r & (3) \end{cases} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = \frac{t}{r}(r - y) & (3) \\ y = \frac{r(t^2 - r^2)}{(t^2 + r^2)} & (4) \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Sub(2) into (1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{t^2}{r^2}(r - y)^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{t^2}{r^2}(r^2 + y^2 - 2ry) + y^2 = r^2$$