

Comparing the functional domain of linguistic elements across languages: ParaViz and the place of R

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Spotkanie miłośników R w Krakowie - May 13th 2015

Outline

- 1 Comparing functional domains on the basis of a parallel corpus
 - ParaSol: A Parallel Corpus of Slavic and other Languages
- 2 Operationalization and query
 - An example: cognate prepositions
 - Operationalization
 - Evaluation: corpus examples
- 3 Visualisation
 - Visualising single classes
 - Clustering Classes
 - Clustering language-specific types
- 4 Summarization
- 5 A web application and partial implementation in R

Outline

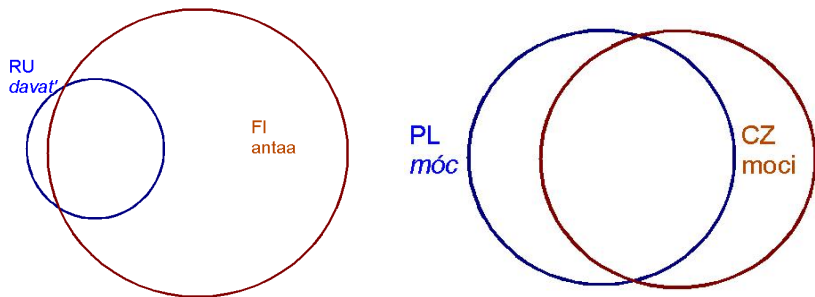
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Usage-based approach

- parallel corpora as a tool to compare **functional domains** of comparable elements bottom-up, starting from actual usage

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ParaSol: A Parallel Corpus of Slavic and other languages



Overview

The ParaSol, formerly known as the Regensburg Parallel Corpus (RPC), is a parallel aligned corpus of translated and original belletristic texts in Slavic and some other languages, developed jointly by [Ruprecht von Waldenfels](#) and [Roland Meyer](#), at the [Institute of Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Bern](#) and the [Institute of Slavistics, Regensburg University](#), respectively. We gratefully acknowledge support by research assistants and server hosting at Regensburg University.

The corpus is in the process of being reorganized. Many new texts have been added, and the corpus has been rechristened. Hopefully, there will be a full relaunch with many improvement towards the end of 2009.

The corpus is "work in progress" and open in terms of languages as well as texts. We ask interested linguists using this resource [to contribute](#) by adding new texts or languages.

Public access to the corpus is provided via a [public web interface](#) (beta stage).

Here's a short introduction [in German](#) and [in English](#) on how to use it, as well as [the list of texts](#).

In order to register for use, please fill in [this form](#).

A short outline of the corpus

- ParaSol focuses on
 - post-war belletristic texts (but also contains some legal and journalistic texts)
 - Slavic languages, but not exclusively: English and German are also included, and we hope to add more languages as the corpus grows.
 - texts that are translated into many Slavic languages, so that subsequent addition of further translations of can build on already included translations
 - for more information, see the list of texts and languages [currently included in the corpus](#).

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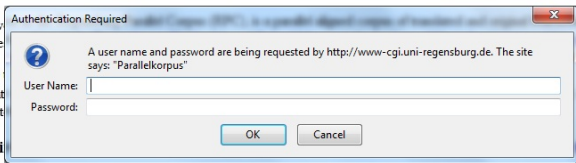
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Advanced querying

On this page, first specify one primary and several other languages and then choose subcorpora (texts) and queries.

You need to specify a query on the primary language.

You may also define queries on the other languages, which apply *in addition* to the query on the primary language.

For example, choosing pl (Polish) as primary and de (German), ru (Russian) and bx (BCS) as additional languages, a query on pl `[word="nigdy"]` will "nigdy" as well as all their translations in German, Russian and Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian.

An additional query over BCS `[word="nikad"]` will constrain the search results to (a) include only those segments that contain "nigdy" in the Polish and (b) contain "nikad" in the BCS. Additional queries may be negated: Using `! [word="nikad"]` as an additional query will result in all segments that (a) contain "nigdy" in the Polish and (b) do not contain "nikad" in the BCS.

Primary language:

Slavonic

- ☐ BG ☐ SRA ☐ PLA ☒ RU
☐ HR ☐ SL ☐ SK ☐ RUA
☐ MK ☐ CZ ☐ US ☐ UK
☐ SR ☐ PL ☐ BY

Germanic

- ☐ NL
☐ EN
☐ DE
☐ DEA

Romance

- ☐ FR ☐ ES
☐ IT
☐ PT
☐ RO

Baltic

- ☐ LV
☐ LT

Others

- ☐ EO
☐ EL
☐ HU

Further languages:

Slavonic

- ☒ BG ☐ SRA ☒ PLA ☒ RU
☒ HR ☒ SL ☒ SK ☒ RUA
☒ MK ☒ CZ ☒ US ☐ UK
☒ SR ☒ PL ☐ BY

Germanic

- ☐ NL
☐ EN
☐ DE
☐ DEA

Romance

- ☐ FR ☐ ES
☐ IT
☐ PT
☐ RO

Baltic

- ☐ LV
☐ LT

Others

- ☐ EO
☐ EL
☐ HU

☒ All texts ☐ Only texts available in all languages

	bg	hr	mk	sr	sl	cz	pl	pla	sk	us	ru	rua
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lempowgwiazd	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lemwizjalokalna							<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> potter4							<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lemastronauci					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bulgakovmaster	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ostrovskijstal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pelevincapaev	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>						<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pavichazar	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lempamwannie						<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> strugpiknik	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lemfiasko				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> gombrowiczferdyuke							<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> lempolaris	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Russian

[tag="Vmm."" & lemma ="."писать"]

Slovene

Bulgarian

Croatian

Macedonian

Serbian

Slovak

Russian a

Polish a

Upper Sorbian

Czech

State of corpus

LNG	in full	tokens	lemmas	tags
BG	Bulgarian	2 002 697	43 280	y
BY	Belarusian	482 467	24 131	y
CZ	Czech	1 629 868	47 166	y
DA	Danish	100 448	0	n
DE	German	2 006 781	64 112	y
EE	Estonian	287 948	23 031	y
EL	Greek	600 594	40 141	y
EN	English	814 289	19 886	y
EO	Esperanto	152 660	0	n
ES	Spanish	476 301	21 414	y
FI	Finnish	174 204	0	n
FR	French	448 612	10 870	y
HR	Croatian	899 466	43 263	y
HU	Hungarian	146 505	0	n
HY	Armenian	240 815	7 873	y
IT	Italian	478 315	19 472	y
LT	Lithuanian	280 675	8 001	y
LV	Latvian	147 906	0	n
MK	Macedonian	1 045 873	43 646	y
NL	Dutch	728 061	4 836	y
NO	Norwegian	334 948	13 788	y
PL	Polish	3 396 673	66 492	y
PT	Portuguese	380 659	10 961	y
RO	Romanian	398 088	15 164	y
RU	Russian	3 637 357	78 997	y
SK	Slovak	1 457 925	51 010	y
SL	Slovene	1 132 839	36 229	y
SR	Serbian	1 324 929	42 602	y
SV	Swedish	314 759	0	n
UK	Ukrainian	1 017 054	33 562	y
US	Upper Sorbian	73 266	0	n

32 languages, >400 pairs, 25 mio token

In all major Slavic languages:

- Michail Bulgakov: Master i Margarita
- Stanisław Lem: Solaris
- Umberto Eco: Il nome della rosa
- Patrick Süskind: Das Parfüm
- Nikolaj Ostrovskij: Kak zakaljalos' stal'
- Joanne K. Rowling: Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone
- Ivo Andrić: Na Drini ćuprija
- Milan Kundera: Nesnesitelná lehkost bytí

<http://www.parasolcorpus.org>

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Prepositions: K 'to', DO 'to', V 'in(to)'

- (1) 'Ivan [...] could not help himself and, on seeing the water gush **into the tub** in a wide stream from the gleaming faucet, said ironically:'
- ru Иван [...] не удержался и, видя, как вода хлещет **в ванну** широкой струей из сияющего крана, сказал с иронией:
- by ... шырокім струменем прэ **ў ванну** вада ...
- uk ... як вода рине **у ванну** широким струменем ...
- uka ... як вода плеще **до ванни** широким струменем ...
- pl ... obserwując wodę [...] lejącą się [...] **do wanny** ...
- pla ... woda szeroko chlusta ze lśniącego kranu **do wanny** ...
- cz ... který se řinul z nablýskaného kohoutku **do vany** ...
- sk ... širokým prúdom tečie **do vane** voda ...
- sl ... kako se voda v širokem curku zлива [...] **v kad** ...
- hr ... iz blistave pipe voda u širokoj struji teče **u kadu** ...
- sr ... voda juri **u kadu** širokim mlazom iz blistave slavine ...
- sra ... kako se voda iz blistave slavine [...] izliva **u kadu** ...
- bg ... как водата плющи **във ваната** на широка струя ...

Prepositions: K 'to', DO 'to', V 'in(to)'

(2) 'Aphranius bowed, moved the chair closer **to the bed**, and sat down'

ru	Афраний поклонился, пододвинул кресло поближе к кровати и сел
by	Афраній пакланіўся, падсунуў крэсла бліжэй да ложа і сеў
uka	Афраній вклонився, підсунув крісло ближче до ліжка й сів
uk	Афраній уклонився, підсунув крісло ближче до ложа і сів
pl	Afraniusz skłonił się, przysunął fotel ku pościeli i usiadł [...].
pl	Afraniusz skłonił się, przysunął tron bliżej łóża i usiadł [...].
cz	Afranius se uklonil, přisunul křeslo blíž k lůžku a usedl [...].
sk	Afránius sa uklonil, pritiahol si kreslo bližšie k lôžku a sadol si
sl	Afraniј se je priklonil, pomaknil naslanjač bliže k postelji in sedel
hr	Afraniје se poklonio, pritegao naslonjač bliže krevetu i sjeo [...].
sr	Afraniје se pokloni, primače fotelju bliže krevetu i sede [...].
mk	Афраниј се поклони, ја намести фотелјата поблиску до креветот и седна
bg	Афраний се поклони, премести креслото си по-близо до ложето и седна

Prepositions: K 'to', DO 'to', V 'in(to)'

(3) 'Styopa brought the glass to his lips'

- ru K Прыгающей рукой поднес Степа стопку **к устам**, [...].
- by D Дрыжачай рукою паднёс Сцёпа гарэлку **да вуснаў**, [...].
- uk D Непевною рукою підніс Стьопа **до вуст** чарку, [...].
- uka D Тремтячою рукою підніс Стьопа стопку **до вуст**, [...].
- pl D Drżącą ręką Stiopa podniósł kieliszek **do ust**, [...].
- pla D Stiopa podniósł rozdygotaną ręką szklaneczkę **do ust**, [...].
- cz K Lotrov rozechvělou rukou pozvedl sklenici **k ústům** [...].
- sk K Sťopa roztrasenou rukou zdvihol **k ústam** pohárik [...].
- sl K S tresočo se roko je Stjopa ponesel kozarec **k ustom**, [...].
- hr - Stjopa je drhtavom rukom prinio čašicu **ustima**, [...].
- sr - Drhtavom rukom Stjopa prinese čašicu **ustima**, [...].
- sra D Со растреперена рака Стјопа ја доближи чашата **до уста**
- bg K Стьопа поднесе с трепереща ръка чашата **към устата** си

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Word aligned corpus

```
<w id="7.7" lem="жаркий" pos="Afpmsg">жаркого<walign>
  <walign lng="bg">
    <w id="8.9" lem="горещ" pos="A---:sm0">горещ</w>
  </walign>
  <walign lng="by">
    <w id="7.5" lem="надзвычай" pos="ADV,norm">надзвычай</w>
    <w id="7.6" lem="душны" pos="A,norm,nom,sg,m:A,norm,acc,sg,m,inan">душны</w>
  </walign>
  <walign lng="cz">
    <w id="4.2" lem="dusný" pos="AAIS6----1A----">dusném</w>
    <w id="4.3" lem="jarní" pos="AAIS6----1A----">jarním</w>
  </walign>
  <walign lng="hr">
    <w id="7.7" lem="neobičan" pos="Rnp">neobično</w>
    <w id="7.8" lem="topal" pos="Afpmsgy">toplog</w>
  </walign>
  <walign lng="mk">
    <w id="2.5" lem="пролетен" pos="A">пролетно</w>
  </walign>
  <walign lng="pl">
    <w id="3.5" lem="wiosenny" pos="adj:sg:nom:n:pos">wiosenne</w>
  </walign>
  <walign lng="pla">
    <w id="8.8" lem="upalny" pos="adj:sg:gen:m3:pos">upalnego</w>
  </walign>
  <walign lng="sk">
    <w id="6.1" lem="teplý" pos="Afpnsn">Teplé</w>
  </walign>
```

Parameter file: V

```
<type id="V" name="V">
  <criteria><lng>ru</lng><regexp level="preclm">^bo?$</regexp> <regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>uk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^[by]?$</regexp><regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>by</lng><regexp level="preclm">^[yŷ]?$</regexp><regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>mk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^bo?$</regexp> <regexp level="t
  <criteria><lng>bg</lng><regexp level="preclm">^bъ?в?$</regexp> <regexp level="
  <criteria><lng>pl</lng><regexp level="preclm">^we?$</regexp> <regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>cz</lng><regexp level="preclm">^ve?(-\d)?$</regexp> <regexp lev
  <criteria><lng>sk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^vo?$</regexp> <regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>sl</lng><regexp level="preclm">^v$</regexp> <regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>hr</lng><regexp level="preclm">^u$</regexp> <regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>sr</lng><regexp level="preclm">^u$</regexp> <regexp level="ta
  <criteria><lng>de</lng><regexp level="preclm">^(in|im)s?$</regexp><regexp leve
  <criteria><lng>lt</lng><regexp level="preclm">^i$</regexp><regexp level="tag">
  <criteria><lng>us</lng><regexp level="precword">^[Ww]e?$</regexp> </criteria>
</type>
```

levels: token, lemma, tag; nontoken, nonlemma, nontag
for actual and 2 preceding corpus positions

Parameter file: V with case

```
<type id="V" name="V">
  <criteria><lng>mk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^bo?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^[Nn].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>bg</lng><regexp level="preclm">^bb?b?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N.*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>de</lng><regexp level="preclm">^(in|im)s?$/regexp><regexp level="tag">^NN$/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>us</lng><regexp level="preclm">^[Ww]e?$/regexp> </criteria>
</type>

<type id="v" name="VACC">
  <criteria><lng>ru</lng><regexp level="preclm">^bo?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[ga].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>uk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^[by]$/regexp><regexp level="tag">^S.*(acc|gen).*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>by</lng><regexp level="preclm">^[yÿ]$/regexp><regexp level="tag">^S.*(acc|gen).*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>pl</lng><regexp level="preclm">^we?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^subst.*(gen|acc).*/regexp></criteria>
  <criteria><lng>cz</lng><regexp level="preclm">^ve?(-|d)?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[2|4].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>sk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^vo?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[ga].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>sl</lng><regexp level="preclm">^v$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^S...[rt].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>hr</lng><regexp level="preclm">^u$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[ga].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>sr</lng><regexp level="preclm">^u$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[ga].*/regexp> </criteria>
</type>

<type id="w" name="VLOC">
  <criteria><lng>ru</lng><regexp level="preclm">^bo?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[dl].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>uk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^[by]$/regexp><regexp level="tag">^S.*(dat|loc).*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>by</lng><regexp level="preclm">^[yÿ]$/regexp><regexp level="tag">^S.*(dat|loc).*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>pl</lng><regexp level="preclm">^we?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^subst.*(dat|loc).*/regexp></criteria>
  <criteria><lng>cz</lng><regexp level="preclm">^ve?(-|d)?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[3|6].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>sk</lng><regexp level="preclm">^vo?$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[dl].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>sl</lng><regexp level="preclm">^v$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^S...[dm].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>hr</lng><regexp level="preclm">^u$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[dl].*/regexp> </criteria>
  <criteria><lng>sr</lng><regexp level="preclm">^u$/regexp> <regexp level="tag">^N...[dl].*/regexp> </criteria>
</type>
```

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Color-coded corpus samples

Query interface

Instructions: choose primary and aligned language(s), and enter a query. You need to define a query for the primary language (in red). In addition, you may define queries on the aligned languages, which will restrict output accordingly.

Primary language:

Slavonic

☐ BG ☐ MK ☐ RUA ☐ SR
☐ BY ☐ PL ☐ SK ☐ SRA
☐ CZ ☐ PLA ☐ SKA ☐ UK
☐ HR ☐ RU ☐ SL ☐ UKA

Slavonic

☐ BG ☐ MK ☐ RUA ☐ SR
☐ BY ☐ PL ☐ SK ☐ SRA
☐ CZ ☐ PLA ☐ SKA ☐ UK
☐ HR ☐ RU ☐ SL ☐ UKA

Germanic

☒ Germanic
☐ DE

☐ Germanic
☐ DE

Baltic

☒ Baltic
☐ LT

☐ Baltic
☒ LT

Aligned languages:

☐ **Slavonic**

<input type="checkbox"/> BG	<input type="checkbox"/> MK	<input type="checkbox"/> RUA	<input type="checkbox"/> SR
<input type="checkbox"/> BY	<input type="checkbox"/> PL	<input type="checkbox"/> SK	<input type="checkbox"/> SRA
<input type="checkbox"/> CZ	<input type="checkbox"/> PLA	<input type="checkbox"/> SKA	<input type="checkbox"/> UK
<input type="checkbox"/> HR	<input type="checkbox"/> RU	<input type="checkbox"/> SL	<input type="checkbox"/> UKA

☐ Germanic

☐ Germanic
☐ DE

☐ **Baltic**

☐ Baltic
☐ LT

☒ All texts ☐ Only texts available in all languages

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aspect

Search Export XML old concordancer

[illegible]

- Based on ParaVoz <https://bitbucket.org/rvwfels/paravoz>, interface to CWB-encoded parallel corpus,
- CWB output transformed to XML, XSLT for classification of result XML

Color-coded corpus samples

		powiesić . Zaczł em na przykład bać się ciemności .											
54763 No niko ne med .	Але ніхто не мив .	Ale nikt nie przechodził .	Nikt jednak nie niedochodził .	Ale nikdo nepřicházel .	Ale nik nepřichádzal .	Vendar nihče ni prišel .	Ali nitko nije dolažio .	Ali niko nije doľazio .	Ali nije dolažio niko .	Но нікого не доїзѣ .			
59226 Он понимал что прпнпаа его гибель .	Він розумів , що прпнпаа його погибель .	Wiedział , że nadeszła jego zguba .	Wiedział , że nadeszła jego ostatnia chwila .	Bylo mu jasné , že to znamená jeho konec .	Uvedomil si , že nastal jeho koniec .	Razumel je , da je prtila njegova pogibel .	Shvatio je da je stigla njegova propast .	Shvatio je da mu je doľao kraj .	Shvatao je da mu je doľao kraj .	Тої сфати дека му доїзѣ крајот .			
64498 Наконец пододола кентурия под командой Марка Крысобоя .	Нарешти надтила кентурия під орудю Марка Шурулуна .	Wreszcie nadeszła centuria pod dowództwem Marka Szczurobójcy .	Wreszcie nadeszła centuria dowodzona przez Marka Szczurą Śmierć .	Nakonec připřichodovala centurie pod velením Marka Krysobojce .	Naostatok prtila do cieľa centuria pod velením Marka Potkanobjicu .	Naposled je prtila se centurią pod povelstvom Ma Podganarja .	Konačno je prispjela centuriya pod zapovjednistvom Marka Štakoraša .	Poslednja stitje centuriya pod komandom Marka Pacolovca .	Najzad je prispjela centuriya pod komandom Marka Pacomora .	Најносле доїзѣ центурия под команды на Марк Стаорубицеот .			
80482 На тихий и жалобный крик профессора прпбежала Ксения Никитишна и совершенно его успокоила , сразу сказав , что конечно , то ничего , из пацнентов подробно котенка что это нередко бывает у профессоров .	На тихий і жалісний зоїк профессора прпбежала Ксения Никитишна і цілком його заспокоила , відразу сказавши , що не , безперечно , хтось із пацієнтів підлинув котенка , що таке нерідко трапляється в професорів .	Na cichy , placzliwy okrzyk profesora przbiegła Ksenia Nikitizna i z uspokoila go zupelnie powiedzawszy , że kociaka podzucil któryś z pacjentów że u profesorów często się zdarza	Na cichy i żaloszny okrzyk profesora przbiegła Ksenia Nikitizna i z miejsca uspokoila go zapewniając , że to którzyś z pacjentów musiał podzucić kotka , co niektóry pacjent jim się często przydarza profesorem .	Na jeho přidušený výkřik přiběhla Xénie Nikitična a pohotově ho uklidnila sdělením , že se profesorům často stává , že pacientův musí tajně podstrčit kotě .	Na jeho tichý a žalostný výkřik doběhla Xénia Nikitišna a hned ho dokonale upokoila povědala , že to iste niektorý pacient podhodil mačča , to sa profesorum často stáva .	Na profesorjev tih in žalostni krik je pribitela Ksenija Nikitišna in ga takej popolnoma pomirila , rekoč , da je mačko seveda podtaknil kateri izmed bolnikov , to da se inace često nredko dogaja .	Na tihi i žalostni profesorov poklik dotrčala je Ksenija Nikitišna i odmah ga potpuno umirila rekavši da je netko od pacijenata podmetnuo mačče da se to kod profesora često dešava profesorima .	Na tihi i žalostiv povik profesora dotrčla Ksenija Nikitišna i vrio brzo ga umiri rekavši da je to sigurno neko od pacijenata podmetnuo mačče , što se inače često dešava profesorima .	Koga to чу тивкот жалослив крик на професорот , Ксенија Никитишн сосома го успокон објаснувајќи му де сигурно некој од пацнентите му го оставил мацето и дека то често им е случува на професорите .				
81170 Что дальше приходило диковниного в Москве в эту ночь мы не знаем и доискиваться , конечно не станем , тем более , что настает пора переходить нам ко второй части этого правдивого повествования .	Шо дјалоше ше диковниного в Москви тиј ноќи ми не знаеме и доискувањав , пешно , не будемо , тим паче , што настаејт пора напредувањет на другај дел од нашата правдива повест .	Co jeszcze dziwnego dzialo sie tej nocy w Moskwie , nie wiemy i dociekać nie zamierzamy — tym bardziej , że czas już przejdzie do drugiej części naszej prawdziwej opowieści .	Nie wiemy , jakie jeszcze przedziwne rzeczy dzialy się w Moskwie tej nocy , nie wiemy i nie zamierzamy tego dociekać , tym bardziej , że czas już abyśmy przeszli do drugiej części tej jakże prawdziwej opowieści .	Nemám poněti , jaké další záhady se odehrály té noci v Moskvě , a nehodlám po nich pátrat tím spíš , že na čas přejít k druhé části našeho pravdivého příběhu .	Aké nevidané věci sa diali tej noci v Moskve , to nevieme a , prirôzene , nebudem po tom pátrať — tým skôr , že je už načas prejsť k druhej časti našho pravdivého rozprávania .	Kaj se je tisto noć v Moskvi še zgodilo nenavadnega , tega ne vemo in seveda tudi ne bomo šli naziskovat — toliko manj , ker je prišel čas , da predemo k drugemu delu te resnišne pripovedi .	Što se još neobično deľavalo u Moskvi te noći , ne znamo i dakako nećemo ni istraživati , — to više što doľazi vrijeme da prijedemo na drugi dio ove istinite pripovijesti Za mnom , čitaće !	Šta se dalje te noći u Moskvi neobično dešavalo , mi ne znamo i , razume se , nećemo ni da istražujemo - utoliko pre , što je doľao vreme da predemo na drugi deo naše istinite priče .	Šta se sve dalje čudnovato odigravalo u Moskvi te noći , ne znamo i , naravno , nećemo nastojati da dokućimo - tim pre što doľazi vreme da predemo na drugi deo ove istinite pripovesti .	— Што се случува понамудро необино во Москва таа ноќ , ние не знаеме , и се разбира , нема да настојуваме да разбереме , а толку повеќе што не е прпближува време да преминем кон вториот дел на оваа вистинита повест .			
85846 Вам ни о чем не прелетит заботиться , вас доставят куда нужно , и вам не причинит никакого беспокойства .	Вам ничим не довелетис суштини голови , вас допроводяте куди сѣд , і вам не зададут ніякого беспокойства .	Nie musi się pani o nic martwić ; zostanie pani dostarczona gdzie treba bez żadnej subiekcji .	Zostanie pani dostarczona na miejsce bez żadnych kłopotów i o nic nie będzie się pani musiała troszczyć .	Nemusíte se o nic starat , dopraví vás až na místo a nezpůsobí vám to nejmenší obtíže .	Nemusíte sa o nič starat , dopraví vás na miesto , nebudete s tým mať nijaké ťažkosti .	Za nič vam ni treba skrbeti , spravili vas bodo tja , kamor bo potrebno , in nihče vas ne bo nadlegoval .	Vi se ne morate ni o čemu brinuti , vas će dopratićamo kuda i neće vam ničim uzmetivati .	Nećete morati ni za čemu da brinete , odvešće vas kud treba , i neće vas ničim uznemiravati .	Vi ne morate ni o čemu da brinete , bićete dovedeni kuda treba i niko vam neće učiniti ništa nažao .	Не треба да се грижете за ништо , ќе бидете доведени куда што треба и нікој нема да ве вознемирава .			

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Aggregating over many examples

'Russian'	pipippipipiiiiiiiipippipiiiiiiipipiiiiipipiiiiiiippiiiiiip
'Polish'	pipipppiippiipippipiiipipiippiipippiiippppippiipippipiiii
'Czech'	ipiiiiippppppiipiippppiipppppppppipipii?iipppppppppippppppp
'Slovenian'	?pppp?p?iipppppp?pppppipiipp?pippppppippppppppipipipppppp
'Bulgarian'	pipippp?ppppiippi?ppiipipiipp?ppiipiiiiipippiiipiipp-iiip
'Croatian'	ippippppipp?iippippipppipippipppppppipipppppipipipp?pppppp
'Belarusian'	pipippp-ippiiipp-iiippipiiiiiiipippipiipipiiiiiiippiiipiip

Aggregating over many examples

'Russian'	pipippipipiiiiiiiipippipiiiiiiipipiiiiipipiiiiiiippiiiiiip
'Polish'	pipipppiippiipippipiiipipiippiipippiiippppippiipippipiiii
'Czech'	ipiiiiippppppiipiihpppiiipppppppppipipii?iipppppppppippppppp
'Slovenian'	?pppp?p?iippppppp?pppppipiipp?pippppppippppppppipipippppp
'Bulgarian'	pipippp?ppppiippi?ppiipipiipp?ppiipiiiiipippiiipiipp-iiip
'Croatian'	ippippppipp?iippippipppipippipppppppipippppipipipppp?pppppp
'Belarusian'	pipippp-ippiiipp-iiippipiiiiiiipippipiiipipiiiiiiippiiipiip

distances: for each pair, take proportion of differing symbols

Aggregating over many examples

'Russian'	pipippipipiiiiiiiipippipiiiiiiipipiiiiipipiiiiiiippiiiiiip
'Polish'	pipipppiippiipippipiiipipiippiipippiiippppippiipippppipiii
'Czech'	ipiiiipipppppiipiipppiiipppppppppipipii?iipipppppppppippppppp
'Slovenian'	?pppp?p?iippppppp?pppppipiipp?pippppppippppppppipipippppppi
'Bulgarian'	pipippp?ppppiippi?ppiipipiipp?ppiipiiiiipippiiipiipp-iiipip
'Croatian'	ippippppipp?iippippipppipippipppppppipipppppipipipp?pppppp
'Belarusian'	pipippp-ippiiipp-iiippipiiiiiiipippipiiipiiiiiiippiiipiip

distances: for each pair, take proportion of differing symbols

'Russian'	pipippip
'Polish'	pipipppi
'Czech'	ipiiiiip

Aggregating over many examples

'Russian'	pipippipipiiiiiiiipippipiiiiiiipipiiiiipipiiiiiiippiiiiiip
'Polish'	pipipppiippiipippipiiipipiippiipippiiippppippiipippipiiii
'Czech'	ipiiiipipppppiipiihpppiiipppppppppipipii?iipipppppppppippppppp
'Slovenian'	?pppp?p?iippppppp?pppppapiiapp?pippppppipppppppppipipipppppp
'Bulgarian'	pipippp?ppppiippi?ppiipipiiapp?ppiipiiiiipippiiipiiapp-iiip
'Croatian'	ippippppipp?iippippipppipippipppppppipipppppipipipp?pppppp
'Belarusian'	pipippp-ippiiapp-iiippipiiiiiiipippipiiipiiiiiiippiiipiiip

distances: for each pair, take proportion of differing symbols

'Russian'	pipippip
'Polish'	pipipppi
'Czech'	ipiiiiip

RU-PL: $2/9 = 0.222$

Aggregating over many examples

'Russian'	pipippipipiiiiiiiipippipiiiiiiipipiiiiipipiiiiiiipppiiiiip
'Polish'	pipipppiippiipippipiiipipiippiipippiiippppippiippppipiii
'Czech'	ipiiiipipppppiipiihpppiiipppppppppipipii?iipippppppppippppppp
'Slovenian'	?pppp?p?iipppppp?pppppippihpp?pippppppipppppppppipipipppppp
'Bulgarian'	pipippp?ppppiippi?ppiipipiipp?ppiipiiiiipippiiipiipp-iiipip
'Croatian'	ippippppipp?iippippipppipippipppppppipipppppipipipppp?pppppp
'Belarusian'	pipippp-ippiiipp-iiippipiiiiiiipippipiiipipiiiiiiippiiipiip

distances: for each pair, take proportion of differing symbols

'Russian'	pipippip
'Polish'	pipipppi
'Czech'	ipiiiiip

RU-PL: $2/9 = 0.222$ PL-CZ: $5/9 = 0.555$

Aggregating over many examples

'Russian'	pipippipipiiiiiiiiipippipiiiiiiipipiiiiipipiiiiiiipppiiiiip
'Polish'	pipipppiippiipippipiiipipiippiipippiiippppippiippppipiii
'Czech'	ipiiiiippppppiipiihpppiiipppppppppipipii?iipppppppppippppppp
'Slovenian'	?pppp?p?iippppppp?pppppippihppp?pippppppipppppppppipipipppppp
'Bulgarian'	pipippp?ppppiippi?ppiipipiipp?ppiipiiiiipippiiipiipp-iiipip
'Croatian'	ippippppipp?iippippipppipippipppppppipipppppipipipp?pppppp
'Belarusian'	pipippp-ippiiipp-iiippipiiiiiiipippipiiipiiiiiiippiiipiip

distances: for each pair, take proportion of differing symbols

'Russian'	pipippip
'Polish'	pipipppi
'Czech'	ipiiiiip

RU-PL: $2/9 = 0.222$ PL-CZ: $5/9 = 0.555$ CZ-RU: $7/9 = 0.777$

Matrix with binary values

```
'Russian'      pipippipipiiiiiiiipippipiiiiipipiiiiipipiiiiipppiiiiip  
'Polish'       pipippppiippiipippipiiipipiippiipippiiippppippiipppp  
'Czech'        ipiiiiippppppiippiippiiiippppppppppipipii?iippppppppp  
'Slovenian'    ?pppp?p?iipppppp?pppppippiipp?pippppppipppppppppipip  
'Bulgarian'    pipippp?ppppiippi?ppiipipiipp?ppiipiiiiipippii  
'Croatian'     ippippppipp?iippippipppipippippppppppipipp  
'Belarusian'   pipippp-ippiiipp-iiippipiiiiipippipiiipiiiiip
```

of distances:

```
[1] 'Russian'      0.0 0.36231884 0.75 0.67741936 0.328125 0.45454547 0.1  
[2] 'Polish'       0.36231884 0.0 0.61764705 0.5645161 0.359375 0.4090909  
[3] 'Czech'        0.75 0.61764705 0.0 0.45901638 0.52380955 0.41538462 0  
[4] 'Slovenian'   0.67741936 0.5645161 0.45901638 0.0 0.5254237 0.254237  
[5] 'Bulgarian'    0.328125 0.359375 0.52380955 0.5254237 0.0 0.33333334  
[6] 'Croatian'     0.45454547 0.4090909 0.41538462 0.2542373 0.33333334 0  
[7] 'Belarusian'  0.14925373 0.26865673 0.7121212 0.55737704 0.3125 0.40
```

Operationalization

- Use XSLT scripts on the raw corpus data for classification
- based on word alignment, starting with a primary language
- filter tokens in primary language to modify the question

```
datatype=string missing=- gap= symbol= emptyzero tab=tab cr=cr lf=lf  
MATRIX  
'Bulgarian' -b---z-aa--aanan-----o-----o-d----d--z--b-----b-dbp  
'Belarusian' -z---o-----a-----zz---b-----b---b-bb--zd---bnn-----p--  
'Czech' -----yyyyy--n-----d-----z-----zz-----bb--r-d-----y-  
'Croatian' -b---ii-rrr-----z-----o---r-----o-----d--dd-b  
'Macedonian' -----ynnz-----p-----b---ba-aa---bdbb  
'Polish' y---nn-----nb-----yobb-----y-z---y-b-b-----r-----r-  
'Russian' -----o-bbaaa-----b-----n---b---b-aaa---y---b  
'Slovak' -o-b---y-aa-----zz-a-y-----z-----b-a--b---a-----p-  
'Slovenian' -----o-rrrrr--b-----d--z-r-z-----b-b-----p-  
'Serbian' b----i--rr-----z---z---zd-----b-----i---pd-  
'Ukrainian' --n--z-aaaa--n---z---z-zz---p-----o-----b--nn-----y
```


Operationalization

- Use XSLT scripts on the raw corpus data for classification
- based on word alignment, starting with a primary language
- filter tokens in primary language to modify the question

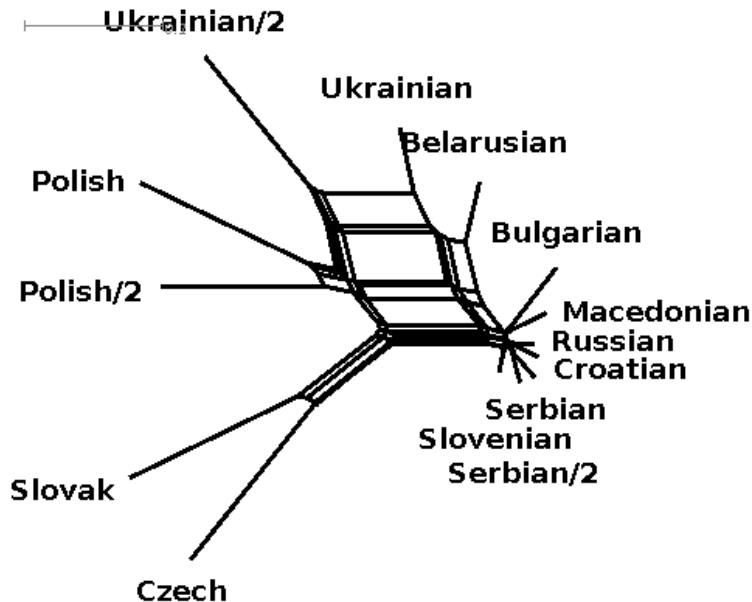
```
matrixtype=standard missing=- gap= symbols= emptyzero tabcols=100 transpose
MATRIX
'Bulgarian' -b---z-aa--aanan-----o-----o-d----d--z--b-----b-dbp
'Belarusian' -z---o-----a-----zz---b-----b---b-bb--zd---bnn-----p--
'Czech' -----yyyyy--n-----d-----z-----zz-----bb--r-d-----y-
'Croatian' -b---ii-rrr-----z-----o---r-----o-----d--dd-b
'Macedonian' -----ynnz-----p-----b---ba-aa---bdbb
'Polish' y---nn-----nb-----yobb-----y-z---y-b-b-----r-----r-
'Russian' -----o-bbaaa-----b-----n---b---b-aaa---y---b
'Slovak' -o-b---y-aa-----zz-a-y-----z-----b-a--b---a-----p-
'Slovenian' -----o-rrrrr--b-----d--z-r-z-----b-b-----p-
'Serbian' b---i---rr-----z---z---zd-----b-----i---pd-
'Ukrainian' --n--z-aaaa--n---z---z-zz---p-----o-----b--nn-----y
```

Filter results, calculate Hamming distances, visualize in SplitsTree

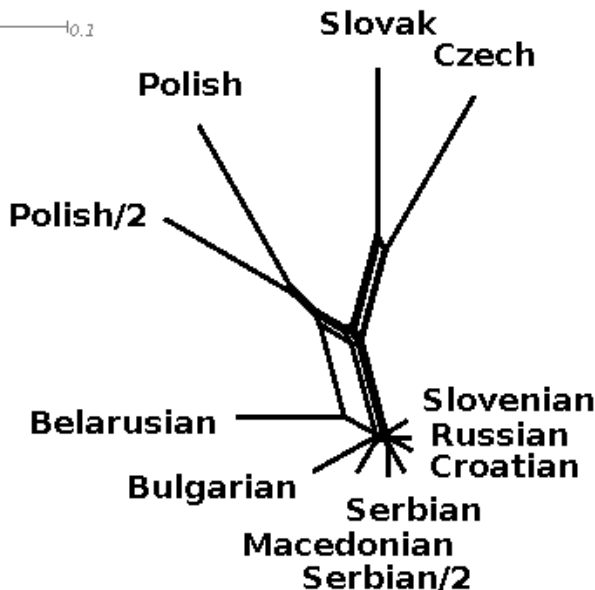
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Visualization of single class: DO, Bulgakov



Unmasking: remove UK and UKA from Bulgakov



Unmasking: remove BY and UK from Bulgakov



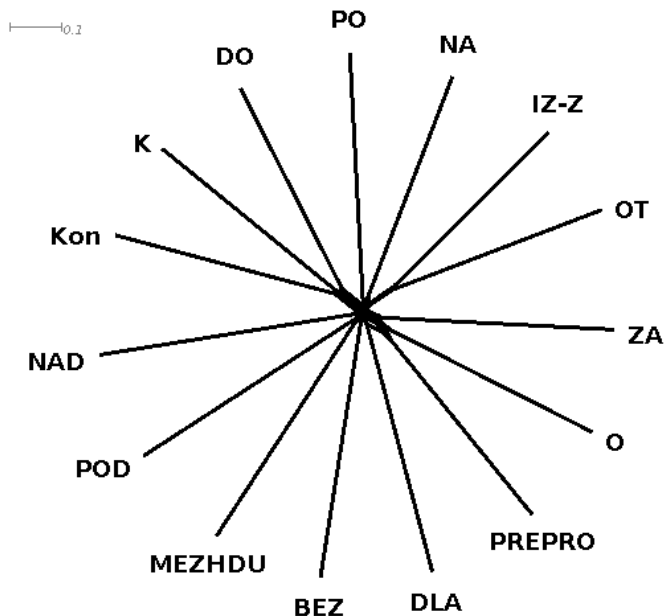
Visualization: DO, Potter



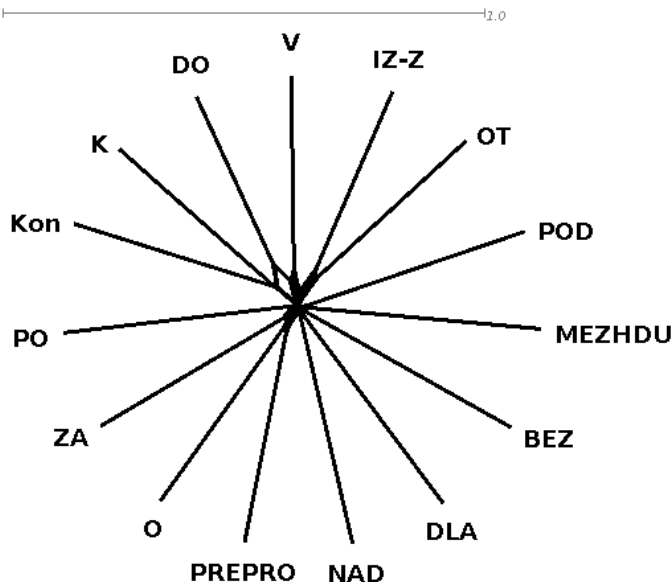
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Preposition types by similarity in context



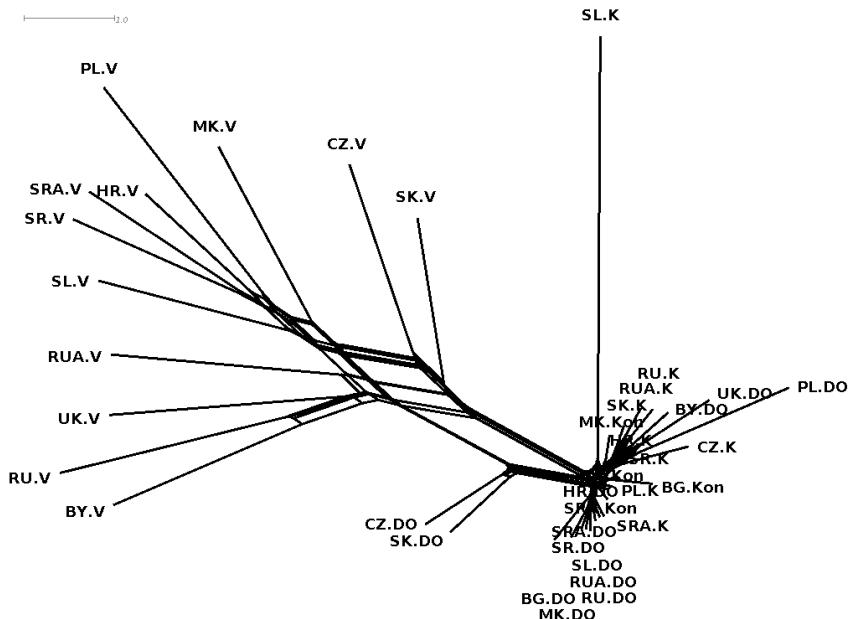
Preposition types by similarity in context



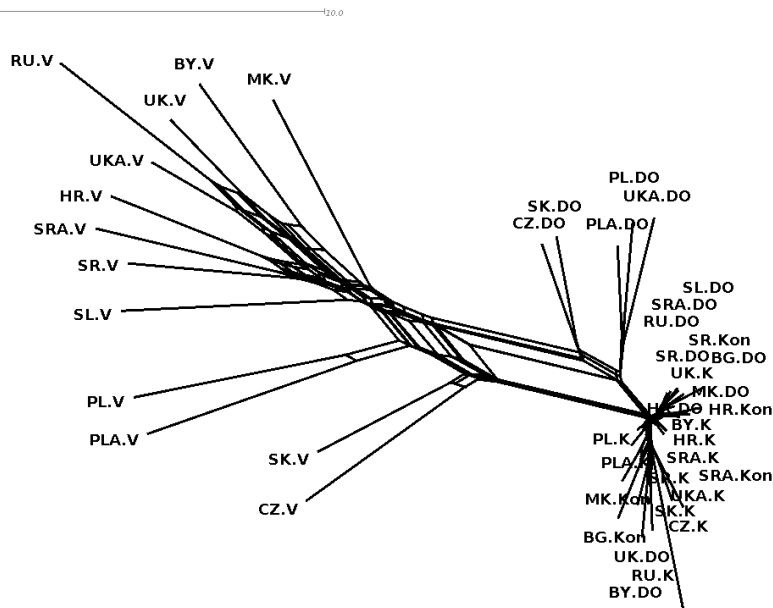
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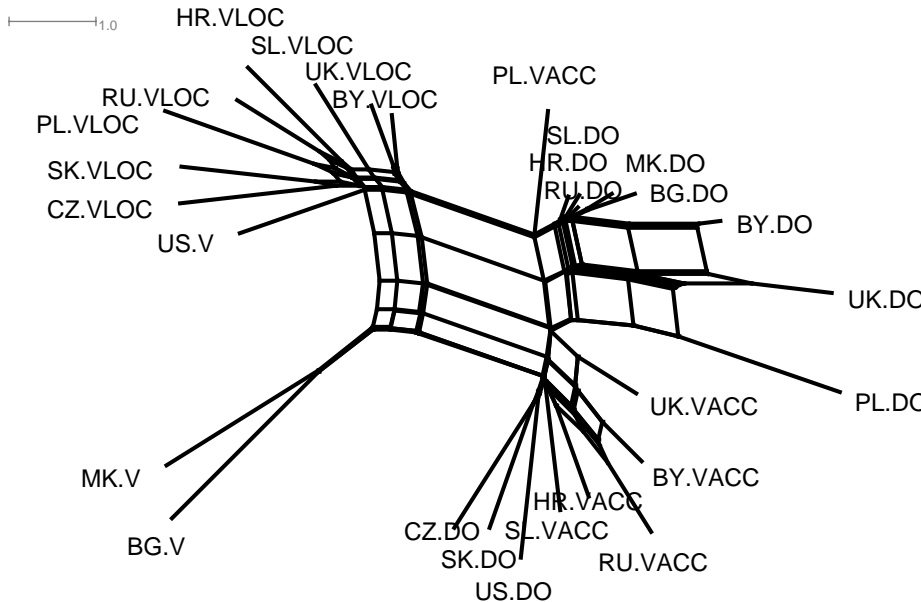
Prepositions by similarity in context: LEM



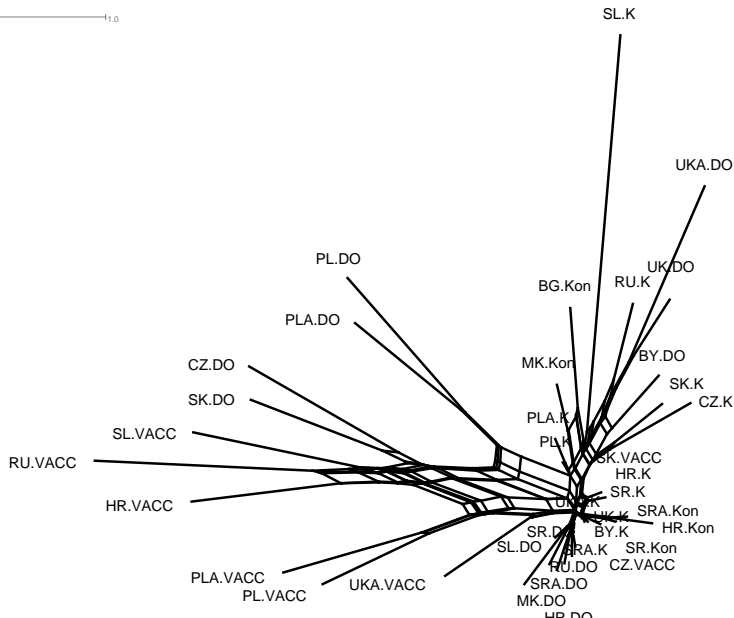
Prepositions by similarity in context: BULGAKOV



OSTROVSKIJ, with case

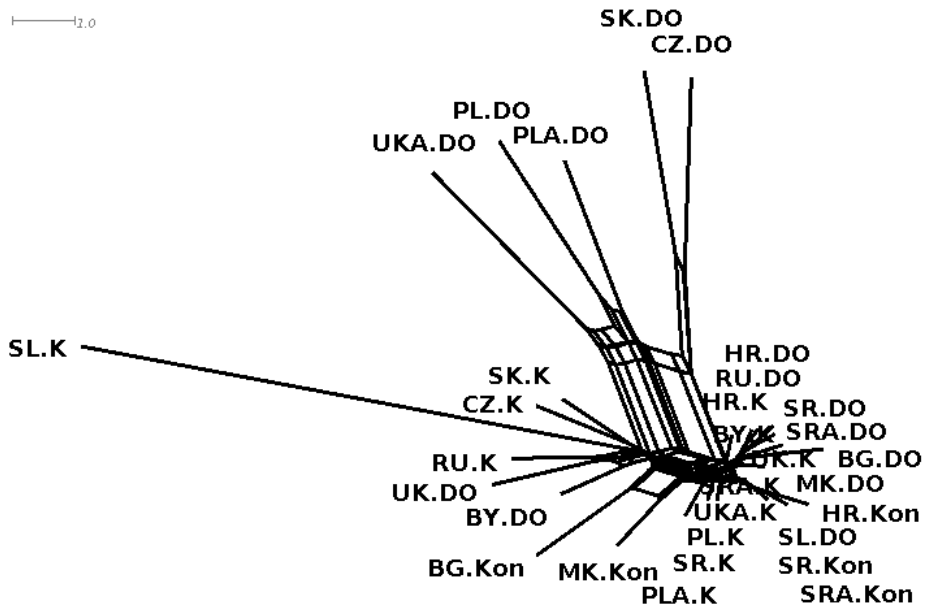


Bulgakov, only K, KON, DO and V(acc)



Bulgakov, only K, KON and DO

1.0



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verbs equivalent to Russian PRI:

=PRI:

[illegible]

verbs equivalent to Russian PRI: zoom in

++ru:++ ==>PRI:	++cz:++ ==>PRI:	++sk:++ ==>PRI:	++sl:++ ==>PRI:	++hr:++ ==>PRI:
прийти (66),	přijít (30),	prísť (57),	priti (71),	priznati (16),
приходить (52),	přijet (18),	priznat' (11),	priznati (18),	približiti
прийтись (48),	přihnat (7),	prijat' (9),	pripeljati (15),	
приказать (29),	přitisknout (7),	pritisnúť (9),	približati (10),	primiti
принимать (28),	přinést (6),	približit' (7),	prinesti (9),	pripadati
принять (21),	přijmout (6),	pridať (6),	prihajati (5),	prispjeti
приходиться (18),	přivést (5),	přižmúrit' (5),	privući (5),	
прибавить (18),	přidat (5),	neprísť (4),	pristaviti (7),	pripremiti
приглашать (16),	připojit (4),	priniest' (4),	prileteti (7),	priljubiti
принести (16),		pricestovať		
привести (13),				
приезжать (12),				

Outline

- 1 Comparing functional domains on the basis of a parallel corpus
 - ParaSol: A Parallel Corpus of Slavic and other Languages
- 2 Operationalization and query
 - An example: cognate prepositions
 - Operationalization
 - Evaluation: corpus examples
- 3 Visualisation
 - Visualising single classes
 - Clustering Classes
 - Clustering language-specific types
- 4 Summarization
- 5 A web application and partial implementation in R

A web based application

Computations (so far) done using R, Perl-scripts, XSLT, OpenCWB, SplitsTree

Projected web interface:

- Using AngularJ, Django, Python, MySQL
- An asynchronous interface: users log on and manage their data and evaluations
- Two types of user data:
 - environment data: parameter files, default options
 - evaluations: individual runs of parameter files with different options and their results
- Results: Colour-coded corpus samples; zip-files with network and distance data, ready visualizations and word lists

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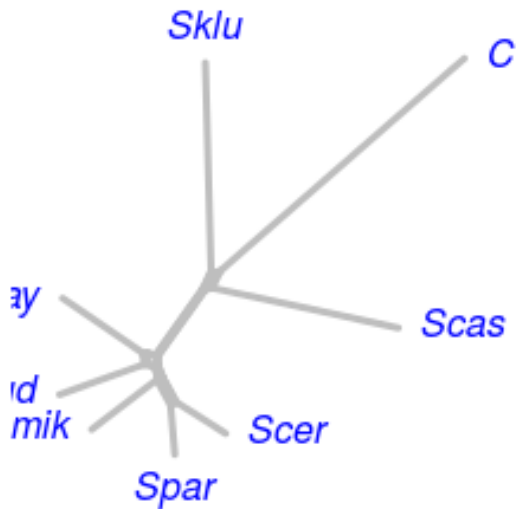
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- ...comments very much appreciated!

Possible and actual implementation in R

Visualization

- Step one: categorization of the corpus data in XSLT so far -> can be replaced by R
 - access corpus data with rcqp (interface to CorpusWorkBench)
 - query primary language to get corpus positions; extract relevant word forms from word alignment/sentence alignment into a table object
 - apply classification to each cell to derive a table of classifications
- Step two: filter the table to restrict it to certain features so far done in Perl, elementary in R
- Step three: derive various distance matrices built-in in SplitsTree -> basically already implemented in R (see separate slide)
- Step four: visualize as NeighborNet
-> implemented in R in phangorn package, but not very nice graphics

Phangorn NeighborNet:



Possible and actual implementation in R

Corpus examples

- Step one: query corpus data with rcqp
- Step two: apply xslt stylesheet for color coding

... not quick and not elegant

- A query system to query a multilingual parallel corpus
- Focus on analyzing functional domains reflected in distributions
- Individual data points and aggregations
- Projected: web-based system for registered user

Thank you

Dziękuję!

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This research is supported by the Swiss National Science Foundation