

# Securing Your Software Supply Chain

# Meet The Instructor - Marc Boorshtein

- CTO Tremolo Security
- Identity Management expert for 20+ years
- Experience in commercial and federal agencies
- Kubernetes since 2015
- Co-Author Kubernetes an Enterprise Guide: 2nd Ed
  - **Amazon 20% Discount - 20KAEG**

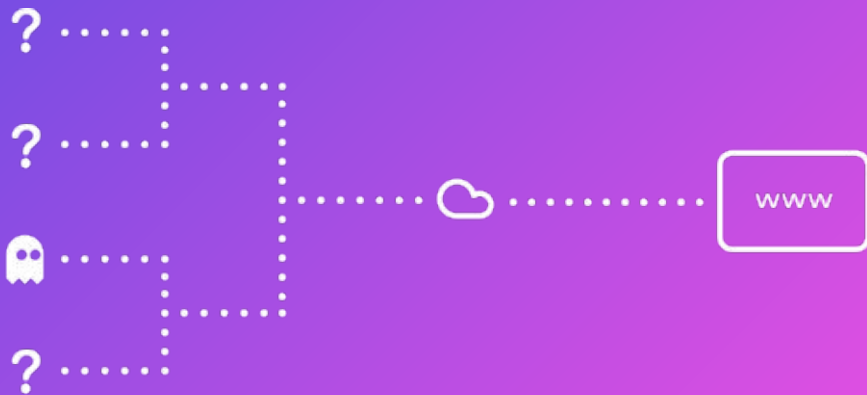


# Meet The Instructor - John Osborne



# sigstore

Making sure your software's what it claims to be

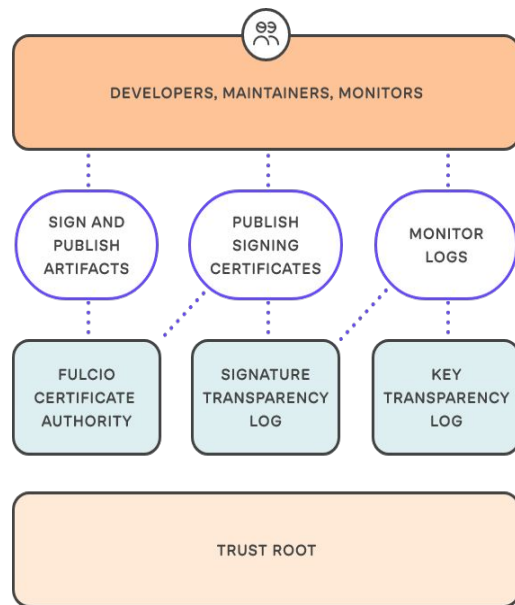


**A new standard** for signing, verifying and protecting software.

Modern '**keyless**' signing removes painful key management.

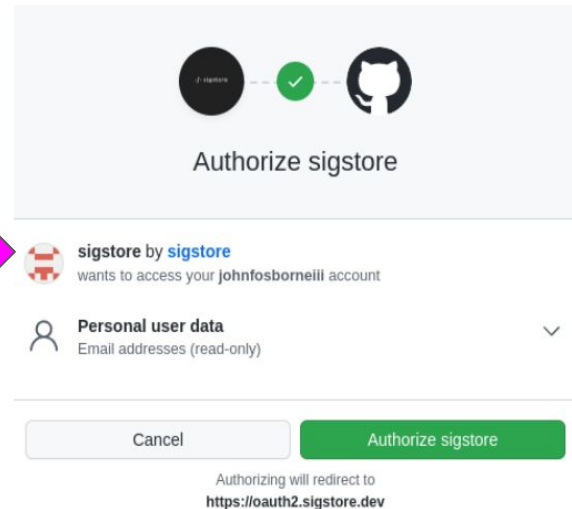
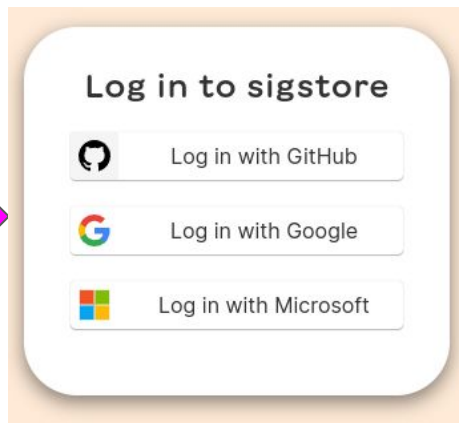
# Sigstore, a new standard for signing, verifying and protecting software

- All cryptographically verifiable, auditable, community operated
- Key Pieces:
  - Cosign: CLI to sign and verify artifacts
  - Fulcio: CA that issues *free* short-lived code signing certs
  - Rekor: transparency log for signatures and metadata
- *Sigstore community hosts a free shared public-good instance that you can use right now*



# Key Automation based on identity (or KMS)

```
josborne@fedora-system76:~  
> cosign sign-blob frontend-deployment.yaml  
Using payload from: frontend-deployment.yaml  
Generating ephemeral keys...  
Retrieving signed certificate...
```



# What do signatures guarantee?

- Signatures give you evidence that:
  - What you signed hasn't changed
  - It came from the producer that signed it
- We want to sign our software
  - Artifacts (.jars, container images)
  - Git Commits
- We want to sign our supporting docs
  - SBOMs
  - Attestations



Dan Lorenc  
@lorenc\_dan

...

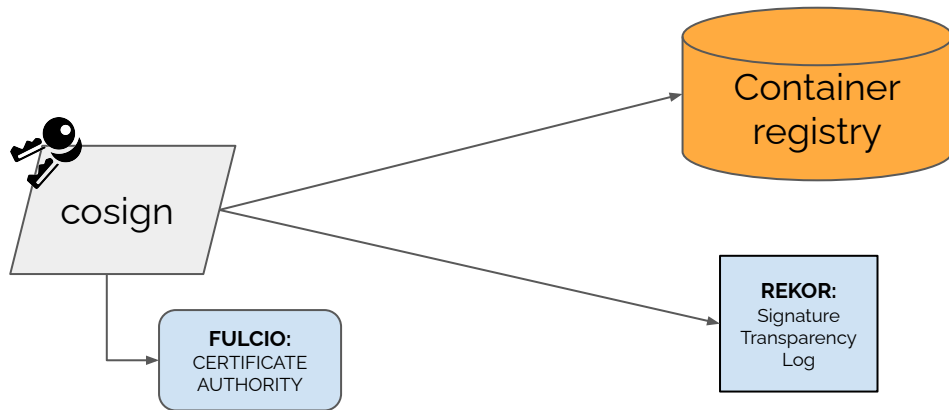
Sigstore is awesome, but a common misconception is that it actually solves supply chain security problems by itself.

Sigstore just attempts to provide functional, accessible PKI.

PKI is a prerequisite for solving the actual problems. Sigstore is really just an enabler.

# Signing With Cosign

1. Obtains keypair (locally, keyless, or KMS)
2. Requests code signing certificate
3. Downloads container manifest & sign
4. Uploads signature, public key (and certificate chain) to registry as OCI image
5. Creates entry in rekor



```
# Let's Encrypt
X509v3 Key Usage: critical
    Digital Signature, Key Encipherment
X509v3 Extended Key Usage:
    TLS Web Server Authentication

# Fulcio
X509v3 Key Usage: critical
    Digital Signature
X509v3 Extended Key Usage:
    Code Signing
```



# Signing and Verifying

**Images**      \$ cosign sign josborne/myimage

**Blobs**        \$ cosign sign-blob ./myblob

**Attestations** \$ cosign attest josborne/myimage --predicate ./att.json

**SBOMs**        \$ cosign attest josborne/myimage --predicate ./sbom

**Images**      \$ cosign verify josborne/myimage

**Blobs**        \$ cosign verify-blob ./myblob

**Attestations** \$ cosign verify-attestation josborne/myimage

**SBOMs**        \$ cosign verify-attestation josborne/myimage

# What should we be signing?

## Code



## Compiled Artifacts

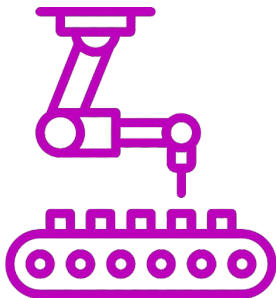


## Attestations



# Common Attestations

How it was Built (Provenance)



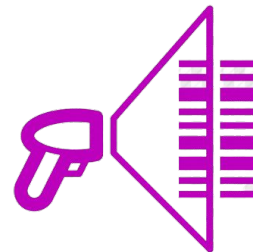
[ko](#) attests to the fact that it built a container image with digest "sha256:87f7fe..." from git commit "f0c93d..."

How it was Tested



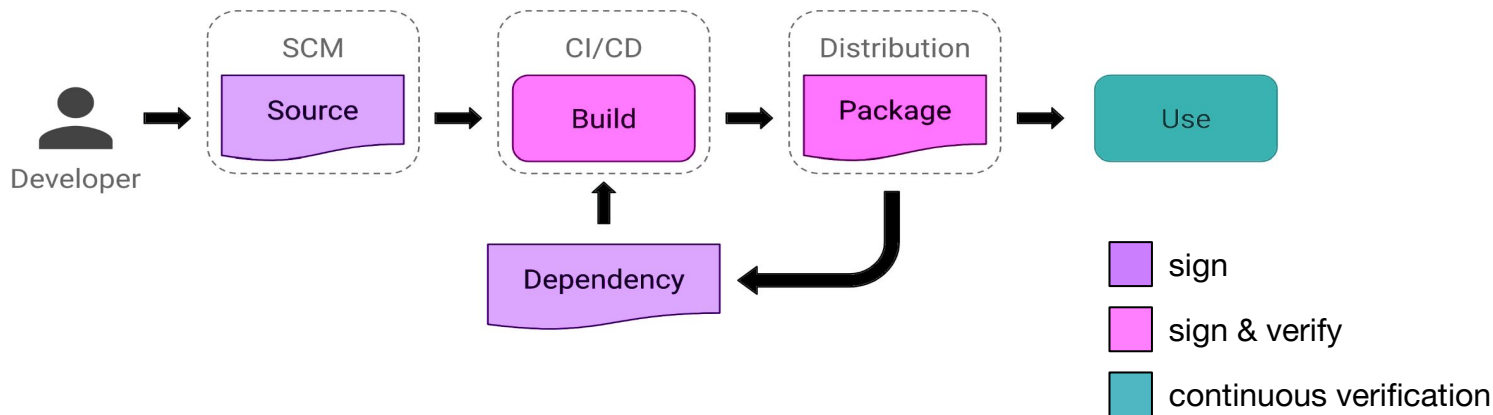
GitHub Actions attests to the fact that the npm tests passed on git commit "f0c93d..."

What Security Scans it Passed



GitHub Actions attests to the fact that no vulnerabilities were found in container image "sha256:87f7fe..." at a particular time using [a scanning tool](#)

# Supply Chain Guidance - Sign all interactions





# SLSA Level 1

## SLSA Level 1

- Scripted Builds
- Provenance Available

```
_type: https://in-toto.io/Statement/v0.1
predicateType: https://slsa.dev/provenance/v0.2
predicate:
  buildConfig:
    steps:
      - entryPoint: /usr/bin/mvn
        arguments:
          - '-s'
          - settings.xml
          - $(params.GOALS)
          - '-Dmaven.test.skip'
      - entryPoint:
        #!/usr/bin/env bash
        cat > Dockerfile.gen <<EOF
        FROM registry.access.redhat.com/ubi8/openjdk-17:1.12
        COPY --chown=185 target/* /deployments/

        EXPOSE 8080

        ENV JAVA_OPTS="-Dquarkus.http.host=0.0.0.0 -Djava.util.logging.manager=org.jboss.logmanager.LogManager"
        ENV JAVA_APP_JAR="/deployments/quarkus-run.jar"
        EOF
```

## SLSA Level 1 Attestation Example



# SLSA Level 2

## SLSA Level 2

- Use a Build Service
- Sign & Verify Provenance

```
cosign attest --type slsaprovenance
```

Sign



```
_type: https://in-toto.io/Statement/v0.1
predicateType: https://slsa.dev/provenance/v0.2
subject:
  - name: ghcr.io/metal-toolbox/audittail
predicate:
  builder:
    id: https://github.com/metal-toolbox/auditevent/Attestations/GitHubActionsWorkflow@v1
    buildType: https://github.com/Attestations/GitHubActionsWorkflow@v1
  invocation:
    configSource:
      uri: git+https://github.com/metal-toolbox/auditevent
      digest:
        sha1: a8cf6a8ec35706b07249c1ff38d06122c08173b5
    metadata:
      buildInvocationID: https://github.com/metal-toolbox/auditevent/ac
    materials:
      - uri: git+https://github.com/metal-toolbox/auditevent
        digest:
          sha1: a8cf6a8ec35706b07249c1ff38d06122c08173b5
```

## SLSA Level 2 Attestation Example

Verify Signature



```
cosign verify-attestation
```




# SLSA Level 3

## SLSA Level 3

- Build As Code
- Non-Falsifiable Provenance
- External KMS

```
_type: https://in-toto.io/Statement/v0.1
predicateType: https://slsa.dev/provenance/v0.2
predicate:
  builder:
    id: https://github.com/laurentsmon/slsa-github-generator-ko/.github/workflows/slsa3-builder.yml
    buildType: https://github.com/slsa-framework/slsa-github-generator-go@v1
  invocation:
    configSource:
      uri: git+https://github.com/laurentsmon/slsa-on-github-test@refs/heads/main.git
      digest:
        sha1: ad1ada158145ccfa006aac936061d0300468542f
      entryPoint: Ko Caller
    buildConfig:
      steps:
        - command:
            - ~/go/bin/ko
            - publish
            - '-B'
            - '--platform=linux/amd64,linux/arm64,linux/386,linux/arm'
            - '--tags=tag5,tag6'
            - laurentsmon/helloworld
          env:
            - KO_DOCKER_REPO=laurentsmon/helloworld
    materials:
      - uri: git+https://github.com/laurentsmon/slsa-on-github-test.git
        digest:
          sha1: ad1ada158145ccfa006aac936061d0300468542f
```

## SLSA Level 3 Attestation Example



```
cosign attest --type slsaprovenance
```

Sign



Verify Attestation



```
cosign verify-attestation
```



# SLSA Level 4 Code Review





# gitsign

“Keyless” git commit signing with Sigstore

- Sign with git commit -S
- Sign every commit by default (optional)



*Meet SLSA Verified-History  
& Two-Person Review Req's  
[github.com/sigstore/gitsign](https://github.com/sigstore/gitsign)*

#### Certificate subject

#### Certificate issuer

CN sigstore  
O sigstore.dev

[Learn about vigilant mode.](#)

← Tweet



**Darren Shepherd**  
@ibuildthecloud

...

Looks like its time to start signing my commits.



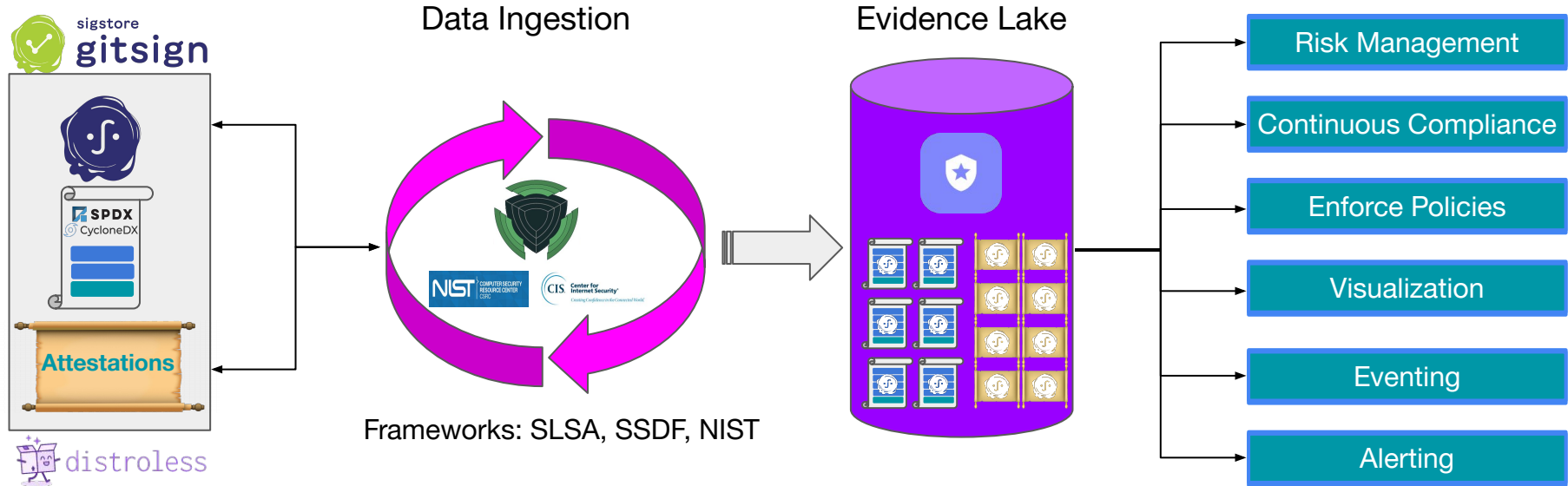
**Stephen Lacy** @stephenlacy · Aug 3

Replying to @ibuildthecloud @vincentvdk and @github

They cloned rancher-compose, faked your PR, and pushed under your email address to a new org/repo - making it look like you are the author

2:55 AM · Aug 3, 2022 · Twitter Web App

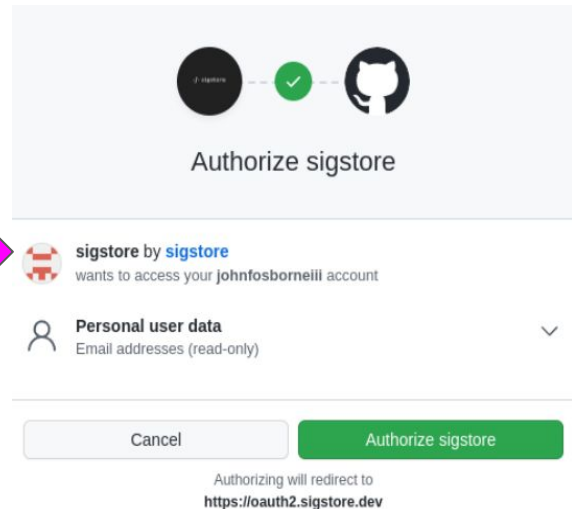
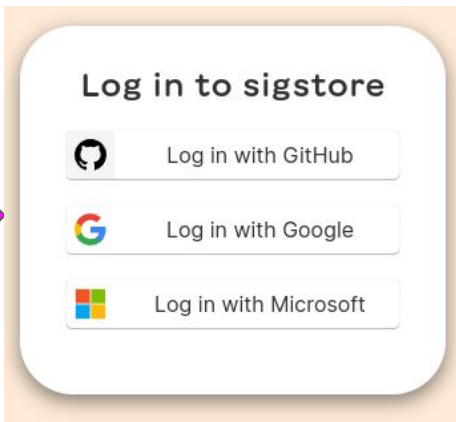
# Making the Information Actionable



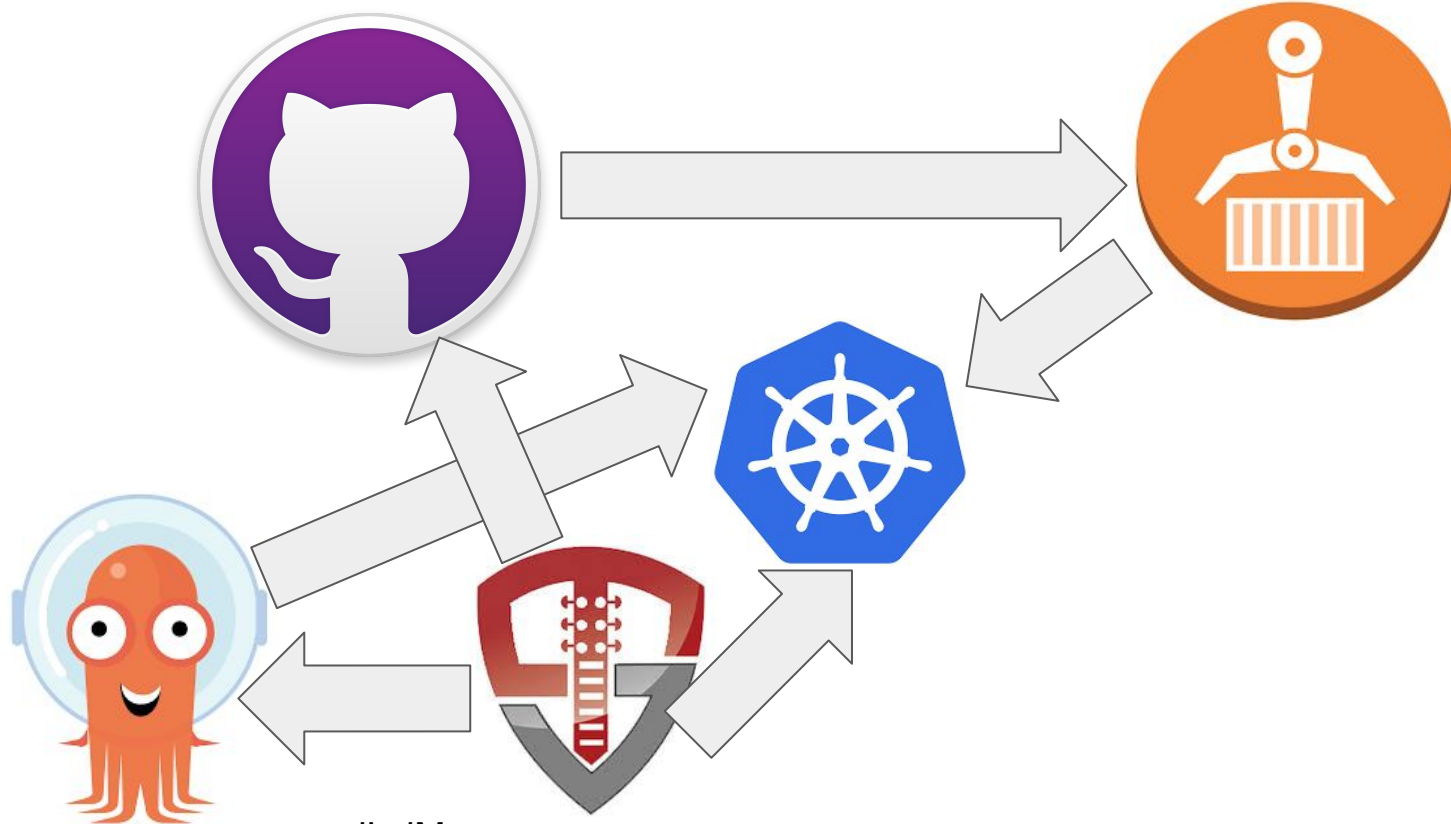
# Back in slide 4...Key Automation based on identity (or KMS)

It's all about the identity, not the key

```
josborne@fedora-system76:~  
> cosign sign-blob frontend-deployment.yaml  
Using payload from: frontend-deployment.yaml  
Generating ephemeral keys...  
Retrieving signed certificate...
```



# Test Lab Build Infrastructure



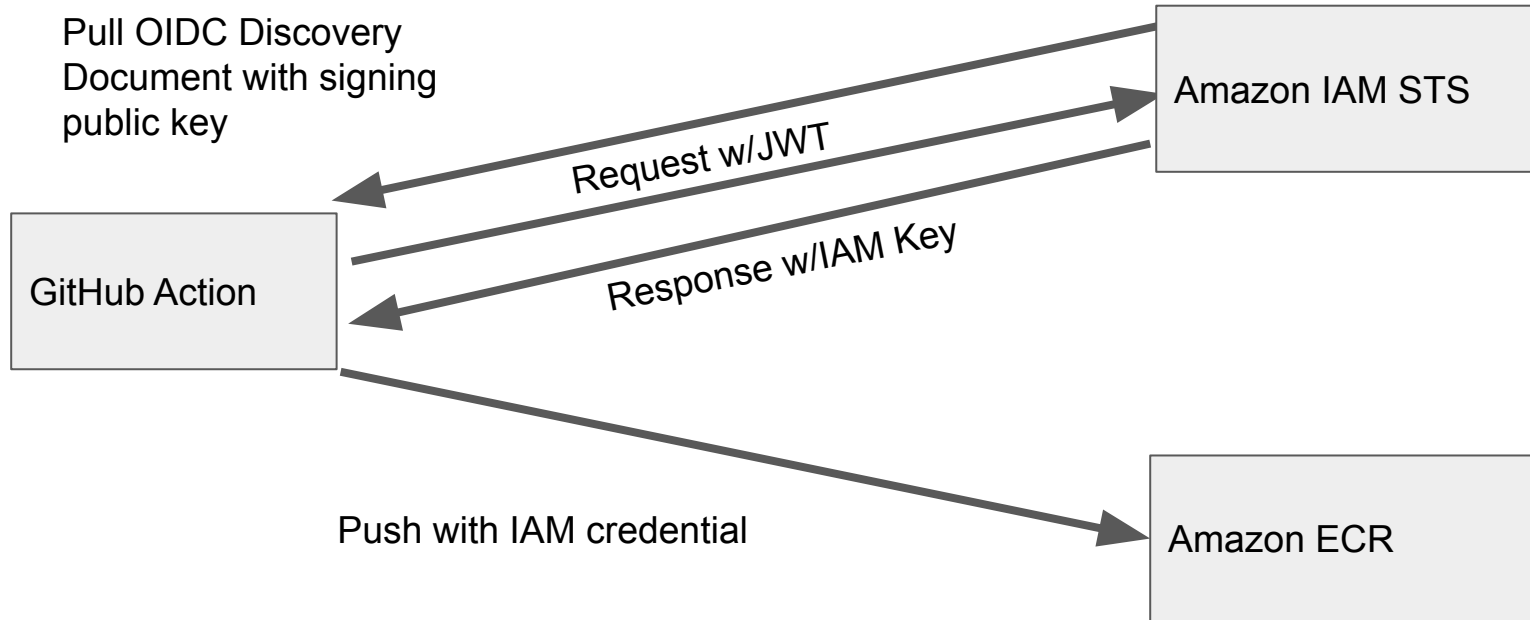
# Securing your build infrastructure

- Authenticating requests between components
- OpenID Connect
- What's in a JWT?
- How to verify a JWT
- Risks of bearer tokens
- Lab - Building, signing, & verifying an app container
- Anti patterns - static tokens, passwords, maybe x509 certs
- Making attestations to your build provenance

# Authenticating requests between components

- Can you **trust** a build?
- Goals
  - Short lived tokens
  - Leverage existing identity
  - Easily rotate identity information
  - Leverage Public Key Infrastructure
- What to avoid
  - Static tokens
  - Personal access tokens
  - Passwords

# OpenID Connect in Infrastructure



# What's In a JWT?

Section	Example	Decoded
Header	eyJraWQiOiJDPUI1NQ291bnRyeSwgU1Q9U3RhdGUgb2YgQ2x1c3RlciwgTD1NeSBDbHVzdGVyLCBPPU15T3JnLCBPVT1LdWJlcm5ldGVzLCBBDTJ1bmIzb24tc2FtbDItnAtc2lnLUM9TXIDb3VudHJ5LCBTVD1TdGF0ZSBvZiBDbHVzdGVyLCBMPU15IENsdXN0ZXIsIE89TXIPcmcsIE9VPUt1YmVybWV0ZXMsIENOPXVuaXNvbi1zYW1sMi1ycC1zaWctMTY2MTE5NDg1NjY0OCIsImFsZyI6IjU2In0	{ "kid": "C=MyCountry, ST=State of Cluster, L=My Cluster, O=MyOrg, OU=Kubernetes, CN=unison-saml2-rp-sig-C=MyCountry, ST=State of Cluster, L=My Cluster, O=MyOrg, OU=Kubernetes, CN=unison-saml2-rp-sig-1661194856648", "alg": "RS256" }
Body	eyJpc3MiOiJodHRwczovL2s4c291LmFwcHMumMTkyLTE2OC0yLTgubmlwLmIvL2F1dGgvaWRwL2s4c0lkCjE2NjlyMzIxOTAsImF1ZCI6Imt1YmVybWV0ZXMiLCJleHAiOiJlE2NjlyMzIxOTAsImF1ZCI6Imt1YmVybWV0ZXMsIENOPXVuaXNvbi1zYW1sMi1ycC1zaWctMTY2MTE5NDg1NjY0OCIsImFsZyI6IjU2In0	{ "iss": "https://k8sou.apps.192-168-2-8.nip.io/auth/idp/k8sldp", "aud": "kubernetes", "exp": 1662239190, "jti": "VjAYbNXLTN7leRXGGPMwSw", "iat": 1662239130, "nbf": 1662239010, "sub": "jjackson", "name": " Jackson", "groups": [ "users", "k8s-cluster-k8s-administrators-internal" ], "preferred_username": "jjackson", "email": "marc+jjackson@tremolosecurity.com" }



# JWT Body

```
{  
  "iss": "https://k8sou.apps.192-168-2-8.nip.io/auth/idp/k8sldp",  
  "aud": "kubernetes",  
  "exp": 1662239190,  
  "jti": "VjAYbNxLTN7leRXGGPMwSw",  
  "iat": 1662239130,  
  "nbf": 1662239010,  
  "sub": "jjackson",  
  "name": " Jackson",  
  "groups": [  
    "users",  
    "k8s-cluster-k8s-administrators-internal"  
  ],  
  "preferred_username": "jjackson",  
  "email": "marc+jjackson@tremolosecurity.com"  
}
```

# What's In a JWT?

Section	Example	Decoded
Signature	acuJ-Z-IWMXx2Wuf8ptFbkLuFvZN4M-0XcgJUo5vyf4KqJzdLn5N ciIWmHdAE0xqQPsomwoimAT3ipZUcSieJoo9dLwQg-Sm__c22f 6l0_Rft0fAYtHqxHEGLgfeXhFtf7VROV5FVpUqVJMzhVJ3vJzBm a3CAZo6-kSkgSks1bycu4bBeRrJKFPE8QvwFkw5zwB29OW5B WYs2eZ8cdOhpotFNVSeXJBylZ9iGNyTrWnlqUVcfiYyLwjMe58A JPiDvujmJtwT2omowRSX-r4-eMKjPPeuAR26zliEKDKJwYyAQktl gBN9yozmBn0PJ_n5ZdGfbMu_DLnHcviWZ3i0pg	N.A

# How to verify a JWT?

1. Get the OIDC Discovery Document

- a. Issuer URL + /.well-known/openid-configuration

<https://k8sou.apps.192-168-2-8.nip.io/auth/idp/k8sldp/.well-known/openid-configuration>

2. Get *jwtks\_uri* from the discovery document

*"jwtks\_uri":*

*["https://k8sou.apps.192-168-2-8.nip.io/auth/idp/k8sldp/certs"](https://k8sou.apps.192-168-2-8.nip.io/auth/idp/k8sldp/certs),*

3. Get the public key

*"n":*

*"gDHMhjGEg5mSH-9AM68eGiebcBjgQ1WcQDaUk3rvqN9Gix\_y-FNHL71wIYGpQuu4vg61ZF-lqV  
OmKqP1R001EhpNrc4kgu8huXoJmPexf2BN-IJjJSEtUwyscbLofppZORX-ben1mkXRCEWKCWs  
Tzl6b0o75jWhBG13QTRYm4ZQANw7VJkGJc-sUmez0ETsl7qRDdK37pofvCQFfFpWboaswtN901  
7UCI2AqeoOu3PjkdITiEVTd5FZ0uiQDvJGRcj2TU-jl6ON9gbdMLGVvpnkAlqxLcmib4SYQB\_laP0  
A8E37K3o\_YMcR\_jolcfFDoSuoG09DOQAa17nTTVtlqCQ"*

# Risks of Bearer Tokens

- If leaked, impossible to revoke
- If permissions change, JWT is valid

# Lab - Building, signing, & verifying an app container

1. Open Your Web Browser
2. <https://k8sou.bsidesnova2022.tremolo.dev/>
3. Follow along!

# Authentication Anti-Patterns

- Static tokens & passwords
- Personal access tokens
- Potentially X509 certificates

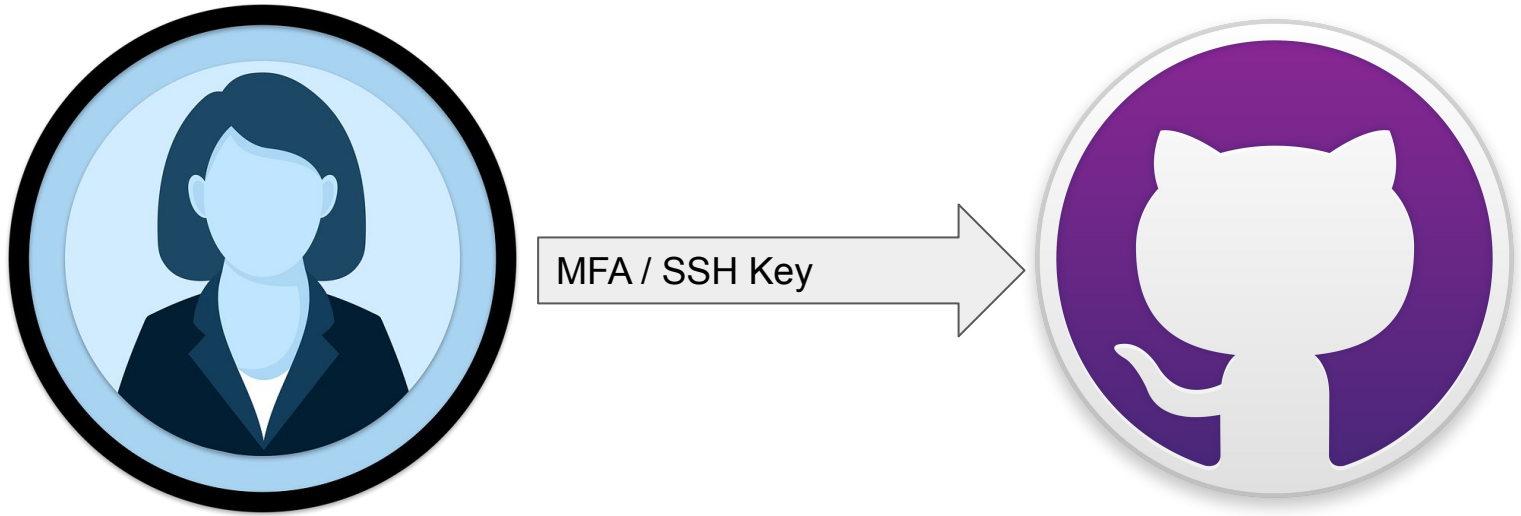
# Signatures in Operations

- Live Lab - Verify container using admission controller
- Live Lab - Deploy unsigned container

# What's In an SBOM?



# Identity across build infrastructure



# Identity across build infrastructure



Unique JWT



# Identity across build infrastructure



OpenSSH Keys



# Identity across build infrastructure



SSH Key



# Identity across build infrastructure



GitHub App



# Identity across build infrastructure



Projected Token



# Identity across build infrastructure



Static Token



# Questions & Thank You!