Document: Markdown Test Document

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1 Introduction

md is an extended re-implementation of the markdown¹ utility script, originally released in 2004 by John Gruber.

md implements most of the markdown syntax, with some notable changes / omissions:

- Four spaces at the beginning of a line do **not** produce a code block
- A newline in a text paragraph inserts a line break
 - Similar to asciidoc², for example
- Inline HTML is not supported
 - I think this defeats the purpose of an output-format agnostic markup language.
- Lists may not contain block quotes
 - o but they can contain buffer refs (which can contain arbitrary markdown)

md also adds a couple of extensions:

- Support for pandoc³ style document headers (% title, % author(s), % date)
- Support for fenced code blocks (~~~)
- Nested lists
 - Sub-lists are started when their indent level is higher than the previous' list indentation
 - Consequently, the minimum indent to start a sub-list is one char, not three like in pandoc³.
- Ordered list sequence start and explicit list item numbers
 - o Ordered lists can start at an offset, and list item sequence numbers can be skipped
- Tables
 - Configurable table cell alignment
 - Configurable table cell widths
 - Multi-line table cells
- Variables
 - o Preprocessor variables can be set in the markdown source or on the command line
 - Variable contents can be declared inline or be read from external files
- Post processor includes (raw HTML)
- Buffer redirection
 - The HTML output of sections of the markdown document can be redirected to named memory buffers
 - Memory buffers can be inserted at any point in the document
 - This makes it possible to create complex document structures, e.g. tables within tables
- Image scaling
 - Override width, height, or both
 - Scaled images will link to the original-size image
- Sub-titled paragraphs
 - o Can be used to add a sub-title to e.g. an image or a table

- Redefinable link references
 - Link targets can be redefined
 - Previous (forward) references will be resolved as soon as a link reference definition becomes available
- Admonition paragraphs (NOTE:, IMPORTANT:, TIP:, CAUTION:, WARNING:)
 - Similar to asciidoc², for example
 - o Single or multi-line (multi-paragraph)
 - Small or large (e.g. note:, NOTE:, ...)

Footnotes

- Local footnotes tables can be inserted right after the footnote definitions
- Global footnotes typically occur at the end of the document but it's possible to split these into multiple tables
- Template mode
 - o Load (complex) HTML template and insert buffer contents.
 - Document body will be stored in body buffer
 - o Table of contents will be stored in toc buffer
 - Global footnotes will be stored in footnote buffer
 - Additional content can be stored in user defined buffers
- Custom CSS classes
 - Each paragraph can be assigned an additional, custom CSS class
- Special char entities (©, \mathbb{B} , \leftarrow , \Leftarrow , \Rightarrow , \rightarrow , ..)
- Multi-column print layout (+++col, +++/col)
- Citations
- Single-file, inline-data mode (-il, -inline-data)
 - o Inline additional content (CSS, images) via data URIs
 - o The resulting self-contained document can be archived or sent via email

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20	COO	U	เฉออษอ

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3 Command line options

md supports the following command line options:

-o *outputfile* **Set output pathname**.

The default output name is derived from the input file (replace suffix by

.html)

-css cssurl Set CSS URL.

The default CSS name is derived from the input file (replace suffix by

.css)

-Dvar=content Set variable (see Variables)

-**D**var='<file' Set variable to content of *file*

-Bbuf=content Set buffer (see Buffers)

-Bbuf='<file' Set buffer to content of file

-p Enable partial document generation (skip <html> and <body>)

--partial

-cp Set CSS class prefix

class_prefix

Set icon resource prefix (default is icons/)

icon_prefix

-x Use HTML template file.

template_file The generated document body will be placed in buffer body and can be

inserted at any point in the template via \$ (buf!body).

This automatically enables the *partial* processing mode.

-ae Use plain ASCII for special character entities (unicode may confuse

-ascii- html-to-pdf tools)

entities

-ne Disable header enumeration -no-

enumeration

–eo Set header enumeration offset (1..n)

-enumerationoffset nr

-i1 Inline external files via data URIs and create self-contained document.

-inline-data

-h Show usage-help

3.1 Examples

\$ tks app:md myfile.md

Example 1

Markdown input will be read from myfile.md and HTML output will be written to myfile.html, using the myfile.css stylesheet.

\$ tks app:md -o myoutput.html -css mystylesheet.css input.md

Example 2

Markdown input will be read from myfile.md and HTML output will be written to myoutput.html, using the mystylesheet.css stylesheet.

\$ tks app:md -x mytemplate.html myfile.md

Example 3

Markdown input will be read from myfile.md and HTML output will be written to myfile.html, using the mytemplate.html template file and the myfile.css stylesheet.

4 Plain text paragraphs

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Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua.



Paragraphs are separated by empty lines.

A line break is inserted when a non-blank line is followed by another non-blank line.

5 Multi-column layout (print)

The +++col and +++/col char sequences are used to enable / disable the multi-column layout mode.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consetetur sadipscing elitr, sed diam nonumy eirmod tempor invidunt ut labore et dolore magna aliquyam erat, sed diam voluptua. At vero eos et accusam et justo duo dolores et ea rebum. Stet clita kasd gubergren, no sea takimata sanctus est Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.

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The multi-column layout will only appear in the print version of the document.

6 Text styles

Some italic text^{superscript text}

Plain text *Some emphasized text* more plain text <u>more emphasized text</u> remaining plain text.

Some subscript text. strong text or strong text. strikethrough, fixed, more fixed text

A new paragraph with more regular text.

6.1 Text style table

Example	Output
Emphasis	Emphasis
Emphasis2	Emphasis2
Strong	Strong
Strong	Strong2
~~Strike-through~~	Strike-through
`Fixed`	Fixed
``Fixed``	Fixed2
~Subscript~	Subscript
^Superscript^	Superscript

Text styles

7 Escaped chars

Escaped control chars: $\$ backslash, $\$ backtick, $\$ asterisk, $\$ underscore, {} curly braces, [] square braces, () parenthesis, $\$ hash, $\$ plus, $\$ minus, $\$ dot, $\$ exclamation mark, $\$ tilde, $\$ pipe, $\$ less than, $\$ greater than.

Unescaped control chars like * asterisk or _ underscore. Freestanding chars like * will be treated as plain text.

Some escaped * asterisk. strong text with escaped asterisk* subscript with escaped ~ tilde.

8 Forced line breaks

8.1 Empty line with two spaces (
)

Forced line breaks are inserted when an empty line starts with two spaces: Line 1

Line 5.

9 Forced page breaks (print)

A page break in the print version of the document can be inserted via





The default CSS automatically inserts a page break before each 1st level header.

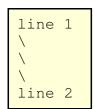


Page breaks will only appear in the print version of the document.

9.1 Linefeed paragraph via backslash

Under certain circumstances, for example when using custom CSS classes for advanced layouts, it may be necessary to force the end of the current paragraph.

A line that only consists of the \ character will insert a linefeed div (CSS class .1f):



 \Rightarrow

line 1

line 2

10 Special char entities

◆ hello, world
⑤

Code	Output
(C)	©
(R)	$^{f B}$
(MT)	TM
	_
->	\rightarrow
\rightarrow	\Rightarrow
<-	\leftarrow
<=	←
<=>	=
=	!=

Special char entities

Code	Output
응:) 응	©
응;) 응	9
응: 응	$\stackrel{ ext{ }}{}$
응; (응	(<u>;</u>
왕:D왕	
%:P%	<u></u>
응:0응	②
응> (응	<u>\(\tag{1} \)</u>
응: ' (응	
%8)%	
응.) 응	③

Smileys

Code	Output
%<3%	•
응*응	*

Other entities

11 Variables

md's pre-processor can be used to set variables, and insert them at any point in the document.

Variables are set via the \$(var:<varname>=<value>) syntax.

Variable contents are inserted via the \$ (var: <varname>) syntax.

11.1 Set variable to inlined content

Set test to 42:

```
$(var:test=42)
```

Variable test now contains >42<.

```
Set variable `test` to 3.1415 in one line:
$(var:test=3.1415)>$(var:test)
```

Set variable test to 3.1415 in one line: >3.1415<

Set variable test to "hello, world.": Var content: >hello, world.<

11.2 Set variable to file content

```
Set variable `test` to file content: $(var:test=<res/var_content.txt).
Var content: >$(var:test)
```

Set variable test to file content: . Var content: >A longer var content that is read from a file and spans multiple lines.

Var Line 3

Var Line 4<

11.3 Externally defined vars

Variables can also be defined via the |-D| command line option

- either directly, e.g. -Dmyextvar="my externally defined var"
- or via file content, e.g. -Dmyextvar='<var_content.txt'

myextvar is currently defined as >(VAR "myextvar" IS UNDEFINED)<

11.4 Built-in special variables

The following variables have special meaning:

Name	Description	
header	A built-in markdown snippet that creates a simple document header:	
	<pre> noheader Document: : :\$(buf!title) Author: : :\$(buf!author) Date: : :\$(buf!date)].header</pre>	
localdate	Current date, e.g. 06-Oct-2018	
localtime	Current time, e.g. `12:46:16"	
localdatetime	Current date and time, e.g. 06-Oct-2018 12:46:16	
localyear	Current year, e.g. 2018	
localmonth	Current month, e.g. 10	
localmonthnameshort	Current month name, e.g. Oct	
localmonthnamelong	Current month name, e.g. October	
localdayofmonth	Current day of month, e.g. 6	
localdayofmonthname	Current day of month, e.g. 6th	
localdayofweeknameshort	Current day of week, e.g. Sat	
localdayofweeknamelong	Current day of week, e.g. Saturday	

Special variables

12 Include markdown

12.1 Example

Markdown content can be included from an external file:
>\$(inc:res/var_content_3.md) <</pre>

Markdown content can be included from an external file: >Content of external markdown file.<



Alternatively, the value of a variable can be set to the content of a file via the <code>-Dmyvar='<myfile.md'</code> cmdline option, then the variable can be inserted at any point via <code>\$(var:myvar)</code>.

12.2 Parametrization

Along with variables and / or redefined link refs, this preprocessor feature can be used to parametrize the included markdown content by

- redefining variables before the include
- redefining referenced links before or directly after the include

13 Include HTML

In the postprocessor pass, additional, pre-generated HTML content can be included from files or memory buffers.

13.1 Example

Raw HTML content can be included from an external file:
>\$(inc!res/html_content.html) <</pre>

Raw HTML content can be included from an external file: >hello, HTML world. <



Postprocessor instructions use the \$ (<cmd>!<arg>) syntax.



The reason for using a different syntax (! instead of :) is that this way the preprocessor can generate postprocessor instructions.

14 Buffer redirection

Sections of the document can be redirected to memory buffers by enclosing them in |>>> and |<<<|:

```
>>>buf_id
..buffer content..
<<<</pre>
```

These buffers can then be inserted at any point in the generated document via the \$ (buf!buf_id) post-processor command.

When creating multiple buffers, the <<< sequence before the next buffer can be omitted:



```
>>>buf1
buf1 content
>>>buf2
buf2 content
<<<</pre>
```

14.1 Example

```
A list that contains a nested buffer- $(buf!mybuf)- Another list item
```

results in:

- A list that contains a nested buffer
 - This is the content of buffer mybuf.

It may contain arbitrary markdown text, except for >>> and <<<.

Here's a code block:

```
some code
```

And a table:

· Another list item

A list with a nested buffer

14.2 Special buffer names

The following buffer names have special meanings:

Buffer	Description
body	Stores the main document body in template mode.
toc	Stores the table of contents
footnote	Stores the current (global) footnote table
w3validator	Stores a link to the validator.w3.org service.
title	Document title (set via % header)
author	Document author(s) (set via % header)
date	Document title (set via % header)

Special buffers



When the tool is run in template mode (-x), the output buffer is created by loading the provided template file and post processing it.

The generated markdown content can be inserted at any point in the template by inserting a buffer (e.g. \\$ (buf!body)), or by including an external file (e.g. \\$ (inc!myfile.html)).

15 Pre-formatted text (code block)

Code blocks are created by enclosing a section of the document in ---:

```
..fenced code block contents..
```

 \Rightarrow

..fenced code block contents..

15.1 Indented code blocks

Unlike the <u>original markdown</u> implementation, four (or more) spaces at the beginning of a line do **not** produce pre-formatted code blocks.

Code blocks can be indented, and the indentation will not be visible in the output file:

```
another code block.

(indented in the markdown source file)

- raw text list item 1

- raw text list 1.1

- raw text list 2.1

Indented code block example
```

 \Rightarrow

```
another code block.
(indented in the markdown source file)
- raw text list item 1
- raw text list 1.1
```

Indented code block example

Some more text.

16 Block quotes

Block quotes are created by prepending a line with one or more > strings (the number of strings determines the block level).

> a block quote

 \Rightarrow

a block quote

> > a double block quote

 \Rightarrow

a double block quote



The > characters must be separated by spaces to distinguish them from the buffer redirection char sequence (>>>).

- > a block quote
- > > directly followed by a double quote
- > and back to a single quote

 \Rightarrow

a block quote

directly followed by a double quote

and back to a single quote

Block quotes can be used with all paragraph types, e.g.

a b a1 b1

or

- list item 1
- list item 2
- list item 3

or

A block quote that contains a fenced code block:

..code block content..

some text

16.1 Citations

> The secret of getting ahead is getting started. The secret of getting started is breaking your complex overwhelming tasks into small manageable tasks, and then starting on the first one.

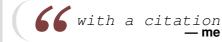
> -- Mark Twain[-][^marktwain]



66 The secret of getting ahead is getting started. The secret of getting started is breaking your complex overwhelming tasks into small manageable tasks, and then starting on the first one.

16.1.1 Nested citations

A block quote



back to 1st level quote

17 Admonition paragraphs

17.1 NOTE:

NOTE: This is a note.

 \Rightarrow



This is a note.

note: This is a small note.

 \Rightarrow



This is a small note.

17.2 IMPORTANT:

IMPORTANT: This is an important note.

 \Rightarrow



This is an important note.

important: This is a small, important note.

 \Rightarrow



This is a small, important note.

17.3 TIP:

TIP: This is a tip.

 \Rightarrow



This is a tip.

tip: This is a small tip.

 \Rightarrow



This is a small tip.

17.4 CAUTION:

```
CAUTION: Take caution !
```



Take caution!

```
caution: Take (a bit of) caution !
```



Take (a bit of) caution!

17.5 WARNING:

WARNING: This is a warning.



This is a warning.

warning: This is a small warning.



This is a small warning.

17.6 TODO:

TODO: This is a to-do.



This is a to-do.

todo: This is a small to-do.



This is a small to-do.

17.7 Multi-paragraph admonitions

```
TIP:
Admonitions can span multiple lines.
They may contain arbitrary markdown, except for further admonitions.

Lists:
- list item 1
- list item 2
- list item 3

Tables:
|a|b
|a1|b1

> block quote
===
```

 \Rightarrow

Admonitions can span multiple lines.

They may contain arbitrary markdown, except for further admonitions.

Lists:

- list item 1
- list item 2
- list item 3



Tables:

a b a1 b1

block quote

17.8 Admonition icon resources

By default, admonition icons will link to the following files:

Туре	File
note:	icons/note_s.png
NOTE:	icons/note_l.png
important:	<pre>icons/important_s.png</pre>
<pre>IMPORTANT:</pre>	<pre>icons/important_l.png</pre>
tip:	icons/tip_s.png
TIP:	icons/tip_l.png
caution:	icons/caution_s.png
CAUTION:	icons/caution_l.png
warning:	icons/warning_s.png
WARNING:	icons/warning_l.png
todo:	icons/todo_s.png
TODO:	<pre>icons/todo_l.png</pre>

Icon resources

17.9 Alternative icon resource path

The default icon path prefix (icons/) can be changed via the -ip command line switch.

17.10 Inlined icon resources

When using the <code>-il</code>, <code>-inline-data</code> command line option, all external images, and the CSS file, will be embedded in the output document.

While this may increase the file size considerably (depending on the number of images and their sizes), this makes it possible to easily distribute the self-contained document via email, similar to a PDF.

18 Header 1 <test>

The syntax for atx-style headers is:

```
# myheader
```

The number of # characters determines the header level (1..9).

18.1 Header 2

18.1.1 Header 3

18.1.1.1 Header 4

18.1.1.1.1 Header 5

18.1.1.1.1 Header 6

18.1.1.1.1.1 Header 7

18.1.1.1.1.1.1 Header 8

18.1.1.1.1.1.1.1 Header 9

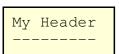
19 Header 1 via =====

The syntax for *setext*-style level 1 headers is:



19.1 Header 2 via ---

The syntax for *setext*-style level 2 headers is:



20 Horizontal rules

20.1 Dash



=

20.2 Asterisk



 \Rightarrow

20.3 Asterisk (book)



 \Rightarrow

* * *

20.4 Pagebreak (print)



 \Rightarrow

Markdown Test Document

21 Lists

```
- list item 1
- list item 2
- list item 3
```

 \Rightarrow

- list item 1
- list item 2
- list item 3
- * list item 1
 * list item 2
 * list item 3

 \Rightarrow

- list item 1
- list item 2
- list item 3
- 1) list item 1
 2) list item 2
 3) list item 3

 \Rightarrow

- 1. list item 1
- 2. list item 2
- 3. list item 3
- 1. list item 1
 2. list item 2
 3. list item 3

 \Rightarrow

- 1. list item 1
- 2. list item 2
- 3. list item 3

21.1 Unordered, nested lists

An unordered, nested list:

```
- list item 1
- sublist item 1.1
- sublist item 1.1.1
- sublist item 1.1.1.1
List items can span multiple lines (when indented).

This includes newlines.
Some *formatted* text.
- sublist item 1.1.2
- sublist item 1.2
- list item 2
- list item 3
```

 \Rightarrow

- list item 1
 - o sublist item 1.1
 - sublist item 1.1.1
 - sublist item 1.1.1.1

List items can span multiple lines (when indented).

This includes newlines. Some *formatted* text.

- sublist item 1.1.2
- o sublist item 1.2
- list item 2
- list item 3

21.2 Ordered, nested lists

An ordered list:

```
1) list item 1
1. sublist item 1.1
1. sublist item 1.1.1
1) sublist item 1.1.1.1
2. sublist item 1.1.2
2. sublist item 1.2
2) list item 2
3) list item 3
```

_

- 1. list item 1
 - 1. sublist item 1.1
 - 1. sublist item 1.1.1 1. sublist item 1.1.1.1
 - 2. sublist item 1.1.2
 - 2. sublist item 1.2
- 2. list item 2
- 3. list item 3

21.2.1 Start offset

Ordered lists can start at an offset:

- 4. list item 4
- 5. list item 5

21.2.2 Skip

It's also possible to skip sequence numbers:

- 6. list item 6
- 8. list item 8 (skip 7)
- 10. list item 10 (skip 9)
- 12. list item 12 (skip 11)
- 14. list item 14 (skip 13)

21.2.3 Auto-enumeration

- . one
- . two
- . three

=

- 1. one
- 2. two
- 3. three

21.3 List sub-titles

An unordered list with a sub title:

- list item 1
- list item 2
- list item 3

Unordered list sub title

22 Links

22.1 Direct Links

```
See [this example page] (http://www.example.com/doc3.html)
```

See this example page.

22.2 Direct Links with description

Also see [this other example page] (http://www.example.com/doc4.html "doc4 link description").

Also see this other example page.



The link description is shown as a tooltip when hovering over the link.

22.3 Document internal links

```
A [document internal link](#header-1-test).
```

A document internal link.

```
A link to the [#introduction][].
```

A link to the introduction.

22.4 Automatic Links

```
See <http//www.example.com/doc5.html>.
```

See http://www.example.com/doc5.html.

Write an email to info@example.com (⇒ will be obfuscated (entity encoding)+ mailto: will be auto-preprended.).

An (obfuscated) FTP link: ftp://myuser:mypasswd@ftp.example.com.

22.5 Link refs

Link declaration:

```
[example.com]: http://www.example.com
```

Link reference:

```
A link to [example.com][].
```

=

A link to example.com.

```
A link to [another example site][example]. [example]: http://www.example.com
```

=

A link to another example site.

22.5.1 Links (redefined refs)

Referenced link targets can be redefined:

```
See [this][1] or [that][2] document.

[1]: http://www.example.com/doc1a.html
[2]: http://www.example.com/doc1b.html
```

=

See this or that document.

```
Also see [here][1] or [there][2].

[1]: http://www.example.com/doc2a.html
[2]: http://www.example.com/doc2b.html
```

 \Rightarrow

Also see here or there.

23 Footnotes

23.1 Local footnotes

```
See [this][^1] or [that][^2] document.

[^1]: http://www.example.com/doc3a.html "Document 3a"
[^2]: http://www.example.com/doc3b.html "Document 3b"
[^^]
```

 \Rightarrow

See this⁵ or that⁶ document.

```
5 http://www.example.com/doc3a.html Document 3a6 http://www.example.com/doc3b.html Document 3b
```

The local footnote table is inserted when the list of footnote definitions is followed by $[^{^{}}]$.



```
[^1]: http://www.example.com/doc3a.html "Document 3a"
[^2]: http://www.example.com/doc3b.html "Document 3b"
[^^]
```

This can be used to insert a footnote table at the end of each logical document section, in addition to an optional, global footnote table at the end of the document.

```
Also see [^here][] or [^there][].

[^here]: http://www.example.com/doc4a.html
[^there]: http://www.example.com/doc4b.html
[^^]
```

=

Also see here⁷ or there⁸.

```
7 http://www.example.com/doc4a.html 8 http://www.example.com/doc4b.html
```

23.2 Global footnotes

The syntax for creating a global footnote is the same as for local footnotes.

A footnote becomes global when it has not been consumed in a local footnote table⁹.

The global footnote table is created by inserting the footnote buffer at any point in the document:



\$(buf!footnote)

While the buffer can be generated / inserted multiple times, once inserted, a footnote will be marked as *done*.

Each global footnote table will only contain footnotes that have not been displayed in previous tables.

23.3 Footnote-only links

On rare occasions it can be useful to link only to the footnote, e.g.

The sky is blue[-][^bluesky].

 \Rightarrow

The sky is blue 10.

24 Images

24.1 Direct image links

Here's an image: ![kitty cat (alt text)](res/image.png "kitty cat
(title)")



Here's an image:

24.2 Scaled image links

Here's a scaled image: ![kitty cat (alt text)](res/image.png "kitty cat (title)" <math>w=50).

Here's a scaled image:



24.3 Referenced images

Here's a referenced image: ![kitty cat (alt text)][kitty].



Here's a referenced image:

Here's a referenced, scaled image: ![kitty cat (alt text)][kitty_scl].

Here's a referenced, scaled image:





Scaled images will link to the original-size image resources.

24.4 Sub-titled images

```
![kitty][]
] Sub-titled image
```

=



Sub-titled image



Similar to links, the short-cut version of an image link omits the link id and the alt text is interpreted as the link id (as seen in the previous example).

24.5 Left-aligned images

```
![kitty][]
].left

This text is displayed right next to the image.

It can span multiple paragraphs.

- list item 1
- list item 2

More regular text below the image.
].none
```

=



This text is displayed right next to the image.

It can span multiple paragraphs.

- list item 1
- list item 2

More regular text below the image.



.left and .none are user-defined CSS classes.

It is possible to right-align images in a similar fashion (just edit the CSS).

25 Tables

- All table lines must start with the | pipe character.
- A | after the last column is optional.
- The default column alignment is center.

25.1 Simple table

Col A	Col B (a wide column)	Col C
Data A1	Data B1	Data C1
Data A2	Data B2	Data C2
Data A3	Data B3	Data C3
] Simple ta	able	

=

Col A	Col B (a wide column)	Col C
Data A1	Data B1	Data C1
Data A2	Data B2	Data C2
Data A3	Data B3	Data C3

Simple table

25.2 Simple table with cell alignment

 \Rightarrow

This is Column A	n A This is Column B This is Column C		
Data A1	Data B1	Data C1	
Data A2	Data B2	Data C2	
Data A3	Data B3	Data C3	

Simple table with cell alignment

25.3 Cell alignment in --- style table

 This is Column A :	This is Column B This is Column C	- :
Data A1 Data A2	Data B1 Data C1 Data B2 Data C2	İ
'	Data B3	_ _
] Table cell alignme	nt in style table	l

 \Rightarrow

This is Column A	This is Column B	is Column B This is Column C		
Data A1	Data B1	Data C1		
Data A2	Data B2	Data C2		
Data A3	Data B3	Data C3		

Table cell alignment in --- style table

25.4 Tables with different text styles, links, and images

This is Column A	This is Column B This is Column C
±	*emphasis1*
] Table cell text st	yles, links, and images

 \Rightarrow

This is Column A	This is Column B	This is Column C
fixed	emphasis1	emphasis2
fixed2	strong1	strong2
subscript	superscript	strikethrough
a link		regular text

Table cell text styles, links, and images

25.5 Multi-line tables

	-	
This is Column A	This is Column B	This is Column C
:	-	:
Data A11	Data A12	Data A13
Data A21	Data A22	Data A23
Data A31	Data A32	Data A33
	+Data A32.line2	+Data A33.line2
	+Data A32.line3	+Data A33.line3
		+Data A33.line4
Data A41	Data A42	Data A43
<pre> +\$(inc!res/html_list.html)</pre>		
] Multi-line table cells via +	modifier	

 \Rightarrow

This is Column A	This is Column B	This is Column C
Data A11	Data A12	Data A13
Data A21	Data A22	Data A23
Data A31	Data A32 Data A32.line2 Data A32.line3	Data A33 Data A33.line2 Data A33.line3 Data A33.line4
Data A41 • Item 1 • Item 2 • Item 3	Data A42	Data A43

Multi-line table cells via + modifier

25.6 Column widths

 \Rightarrow

This is Column A	This is Column B	This is Column C		
Data A1	Data B1	Data C1		
Data A2	Data B2	Data C2		
Data A3	Data B3	Data C3		

Table cell widths via cols attribute

25.7 Headerless tables

```
|noheader
| left | right
|.noheader_table_example
```

 \Rightarrow

left right

Each table column can be styled differently by using the CSS :nth-child(<n>) feature, e.g.



```
.noheader_table_example .td:nth-child(1) {
    font-size: 20;
    font-weight: normal;
    background-color: #eee;
    padding-left: 0.25em;
    padding-right: 0.25em;
    border: 0px;
}
```

25.8 Complex tables (1)

This is Column A	This is Column B	This is (Column C	;
This is some regular text.	Data B1	1. list	item 1b	
With multiple paragraphs.		2. list	item 2b	
a code block.			o one	two
with multiple lines.			1.1	1.2
			2.1	2.2
			list iten	1 2b.2
		3. list	item 3b	
Data A2	1. list item 1a	Data C2		
	2. list item 2a ○ sub list item 2a.1			
	3. list item 3a			
Data A3	Data B3	First	Second	Third
		some	table	content
		another	row	of content

Complex tables via buffer redirection

25.9 Complex tables (2)

This is Column A This is Column B **Nested Nested Nested Column B Nested Column B** Column A Column A This is some 1. list item 1b This is some 1. list item 1b regular text. regular text. 2. list item 2b 2. list item 2b With multiple With multiple one two one two paragraphs. paragraphs. 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 2.1 2.2 2.2 a code a code 2.1 block. block. o list item 2b.2 o list item 2b.2 with with multiple 3. list item 3b multiple 3. list item 3b lines. lines. Data A2 Data B2 Data A2 Data B2 **First** Second Third **First** Second **Third** Data A3 Data A3 table content table some some content another row row of another of content content Nested buffer table Nested buffer table

d nn A	Nested Column B			Nested Column A	Nested Column B		
me ext.	1. list item 1b 2. list item 2b		This is some regular text.		item 1b		
e		one 1.1	two 1.2	With multiple paragraphs.		one 1.1	two 1.2
е		2.1 o list item 3b	2.2 n 2b.2	a code block. with multiple lines.	3. list	2.1 o list iten	2.2 n 2b.2
	Data B2			Data A2	Data B2		
3	First	Second	Third	Data A3	First	Second	Third
	some	table	content		some	table	content
	another	row	of content		another	row	of content
ıffer table	,			Nested buffer table	;		

Complex tables via buffer redirection 2

26 CSS classes

The following CSS classes can be used to modify the document's appearance:

26.1 Basic text styles and paragraphs

Main body .body Paragraph .p Forced end of paragraph div (\) .1f Header .h[1..9] Header enumeration span .h[1..9]_enum Emphasized text .em Emphasized text via _ .em2 Strong text .strong Strong text via _ .strong2 Strikethrough text .s Fixed text .code Fixed text (double ``) .code2 Subscript text .sub Superscript text .sup

Preformatted text .pre

Basic text styles and paragraphs

26.2 Blockquotes and citations

Description	CSS Class
Blockquote	.blockquote
Blockquote with a citation	.blockquote_cite
Start of citation	.blockquote_cite_begin
End of citation	.blockquote_cite_begin
Citation footer	.footer_cite

Blockquotes and citations

26.3 Images

Description	CSS Class
Image	.img
Link to original image	.oimg

Images

26.4 Lists

Description	CSS Class
Unordered root list	.ulroot
Unordered sub list	.ulsub
Ordered root list	.olroot
Ordered sub list	.olsub
Root list item	.liroot
Root list item followed by sub-list	.lirootwithsub
Last root list item	.lirootlast
Sub list item	.lisub
Sub list item followed by sub-list	.lisubwithsub
Last sub list item	.lisublast

Lists

26.5 Horizontal rules and printed page breaks

Description	CSS Class
Horizontal rule (***)	.hr_asterisk
Horizontal rule (* * *)	.hr_spaced_asterisk
Horizontal rule (* * *)	.hr_spaced_asterisk_inner
Printed page break	.hr_pagebreak

Horizontal rules and printed page breaks

26.6 Subtitled paragraphs

Description	CSS Class
Sub-titled div (outer)	.subdiv_outer
Sub-titled div (inner)	.subdiv_inner
Sub-titled div (title)	.subdiv_title

Subtitled paragraphs

26.7 Tables

Description	CSS Class
Table	.table
Table header row	.thtr
Table header cell	.thtd
Table data row	.tr
Table data cell	.td

Tables

26.8 Footnotes

Description CSS Class

Footnote link (superscript) .footnote_nr

Local Footnote table .footnote_table_local

Global Footnote table .footnote_table_global

Footnote table row .footnote_tr

Footnote table cell (number) .footnote_td_nr

Footnote table cell (link) .footnote_td_link

Footnote table link .footnote_a

Footnotes

26.9 Table of contents

Description CSS Class

Table Of Contents div .toc_div

Table Of Contents enumeration div .toc_enum

Table of contents



The CSS class names used in the table of contents are prefixed by toc_, e.g. toc_lirootwithsub.

26.10 Admonitions

```
Description CSS Class
      Admonition note: outer div .note_s_div_outer
      Admonition NOTE: outer div .note 1 div outer
Admonition important: outer div .important_s_div_outer
Admonition IMPORTANT: outer div .important_l_div_outer
       Admonition tip: outer div .tip_s_div_outer
      Admonition TIP: outer div .tip_l_div_outer
  Admonition caution: outer div .caution_s_div_outer
  Admonition CAUTION: outer div .caution_l_div_outer
  Admonition warning: outer div .warning_s_div_outer
  Admonition WARNING: outer div .warning_l_div_outer
         Admonition note: table .notediv_s_table
         Admonition NOTE: table .notediv 1 table
   Admonition important: table .important_s_div_table
   Admonition IMPORTANT: table .important_l_div_table
          Admonition tip: table .tip_s_div_table
          Admonition TIP: table .tip_l_div_table
     Admonition caution: table .caution_s_div_table
     Admonition CAUTION: table .caution_l_div_table
     Admonition warning: table .warning_s_div_table
     Admonition WARNING: table .warning_l_div_table
     Admonition note: table row .note_s_div_tr
     Admonition NOTE: table row .note_l_div_tr
Admonition important: table row .important_s_div_tr
Admonition IMPORTANT: table row .important_l_div_tr
      Admonition tip: table row .tip_s_div_tr
      Admonition TIP: table row .tip_l_div_tr
  Admonition caution: table row .caution_s_div_tr
  Admonition CAUTION: table row .caution_l_div_tr
  Admonition warning: table row .warning_s_div_tr
  Admonition WARNING: table row .warning_l_div_tr
```

Admonitions

```
Description CSS Class
         Admonition image (<img>) .infoimg
     Admonition note: icon column .note_s_div_td_icon
     Admonition NOTE: icon column .note_l_div_td_icon
Admonition important: icon column .important_s_div_td_icon
Admonition IMPORTANT: icon column .important_l_div_td_icon
      Admonition tip: icon column .tip_s_div_td_icon
      Admonition TIP: icon column .tip_l_div_td_icon
  Admonition caution: icon column .caution_s_div_td_icon
  Admonition CAUTION: icon column .caution_l_div_td_icon
  Admonition warning: icon column .warning s div td icon
  Admonition WARNING: icon column .warning_l_div_td_icon
     Admonition note: text column .note_s_div_td_text
     Admonition NOTE: text column .note 1 div td text
Admonition important: text column .important_s_div_td_text
Admonition IMPORTANT: text column .important_l_div_td_text
       Admonition tip: text column .tip_s_div_td_text
       Admonition TIP: text column .tip_l_div_td_text
  Admonition caution: text column .caution_s_div_td_text
  Admonition CAUTION: text column .caution_l_div_td_text
  Admonition warning: text column .warning_s_div_td_text
  Admonition WARNING: text column .warning_l_div_td_text
        Admonition note: inner div .note s div inner
        Admonition NOTE: inner div .note_l_div_inner
  Admonition important: inner div .important_s_div_inner
  Admonition IMPORTANT: inner div .important_l_div_inner
         Admonition tip: inner div .tip_s_div_inner
         Admonition TIP: inner div .tip_l_div_inner
     Admonition caution: inner div .caution s div inner
     Admonition CAUTION: inner div .caution_l_div_inner
     Admonition warning: inner div .warning_s_div_inner
     Admonition WARNING: inner div .warning 1 div inner
```

Admonitions (cont.)

26.11 Class name prefixes

The CSS class names can be prefixed via the -cp <class_prefix> command line option.

26.12 Custom CSS classes

Each paragraph can be assigned a custom CSS class:

```
Some text

This is a div with a custom CSS class
].myclass

Some more text
```

 \Rightarrow

Some text

This is a div with a custom CSS class

Some more text



Custom CSS classes can also be used for advanced layouts, e.g. text floating right next to an image or a table.

27 Creating a print version (PDF) of the document

While md itself cannot output PDF files, there are 3rd party tools that can transform the HTML output to a printable version of the document.

The <code>@media print</code> CSS selector can be used to select the paper size and margins, or fine-tune specific elements (e.g. automatically add page-breaks before or after certain elements, or prevent page breaks within certain elements).

The +++ char sequence inserts a forced page break, while +++col / +++/col enable / disable multi-column mode.



If all that is needed is a redistributable, self-contained version of the document, the -il command line option can be used to embed any additional resources (images, CSS) into the HTML file.

27.1 Pandoc / LaTeX / wkhtmltopdf

These are free, open-source HTML-to-PDF solutions which seem to work fine with simpler documents but currently (October 2018) have issues with tables (LaTeX error message).

27.2 Microsoft Print to PDF (Windows 10)

Windows 10 comes with a PDF printer driver that creates an excellent rendition of the document (including multi-column paragraphs).

It does have some (minor) drawbacks, though:

- Document internal links will become plain text (which, to be honest, doesn't really matter when the document is actually printed)
- The table of contents will not contain leading dots and page numbers (some of the printrelated CSS is ignored)

27.3 CutePDF (Windows 98/ME/2000/XP/2003/Vista/7/2012 /8/8.1/10)

For earlier versions of Windows there are 3rd party PDF printer drivers like e.g. CutePDF¹¹ (the output looks basically the same as with the Print to PDF driver).

27.4 Prince

This is a 3rd party, standalone software ¹³ that is free for non-commercial use (available for Windows, MacOS, Linux, and FreeBSD).

It implements the W3 GCPM¹² spec, preserves external and document internal links, supports multi-column paragraphs, and can create a nice looking table of contents with . leaders and page numbers.

- 1 https://daringfireball.net/projects/markdown/ a text-to-HTML conversion tool for web writers
- http://asciidoc.org/ a text document format for writing notes, documentation, articles, books, ebooks, slideshows, web pages, man pages and blogs
- 3 https://pandoc.org/ a universal document converter
- 4 Maybe he was not the first one to say this;)
- ⁹ #local-footnotes a link to the local footnote documentation (global footnote test)
- 10 https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:You_do_need_to_cite_that_the_sky_is_blue (yep, it's due to Rayleigh scattering)
- 11 http://www.cutepdf.com/Products/CutePDF/writer.asp Convert to PDF documents on the fly (FREE software for commercial and non-commercial use)
- 12 https://www.w3.org/TR/css-gcpm-3/ CSS Generated Content for Paged Media Module
- 13 https://www.princexml.com/ Convert your HTML documents to PDF



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