

1. Components.

App.component.html

```
<h2 style="text-align: center;">This is Component assisted practice project</h2>  
<product></product>
```

product.component.html

```
<h2 >inside the newly created component</h2>  
<p>product works!</p>
```

output

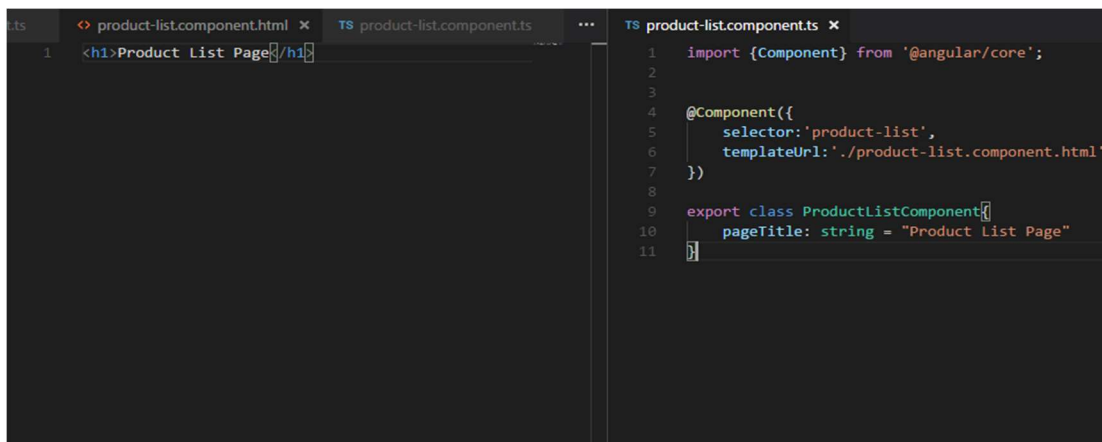
inside the newly created component product works!	This is Component assisted practice project
---	--

2. Property Binding.

- Create a folder called *products* inside the *src/app* folder.
- Create a *product-list.component.html* file in the *products* folder.
- Add the following code to *product-list.component.html*.

- `<h1> Product List Page </h1>`

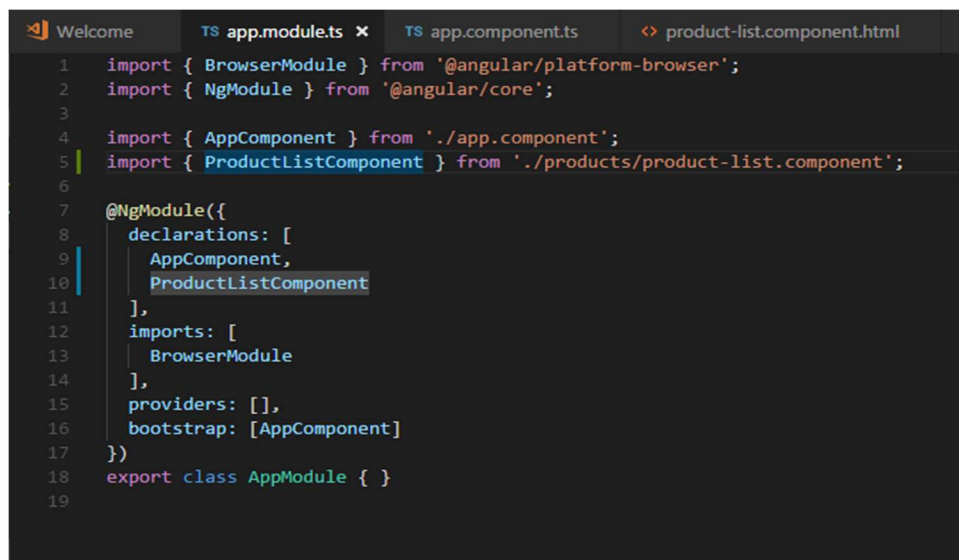
- Create a file called *product-list.component.ts*.



The screenshot shows two files in a code editor. The left file, *product-list.component.html*, contains the HTML code `<h1>Product List Page</h1>`. The right file, *product-list.component.ts*, contains the following TypeScript code:

```
1 import {Component} from '@angular/core';
2
3
4 @Component({
5   selector: 'product-list',
6   templateUrl: './product-list.component.html'
7 })
8
9 export class ProductListComponent {
10   pageTitle: string = "Product List Page"
11 }
```

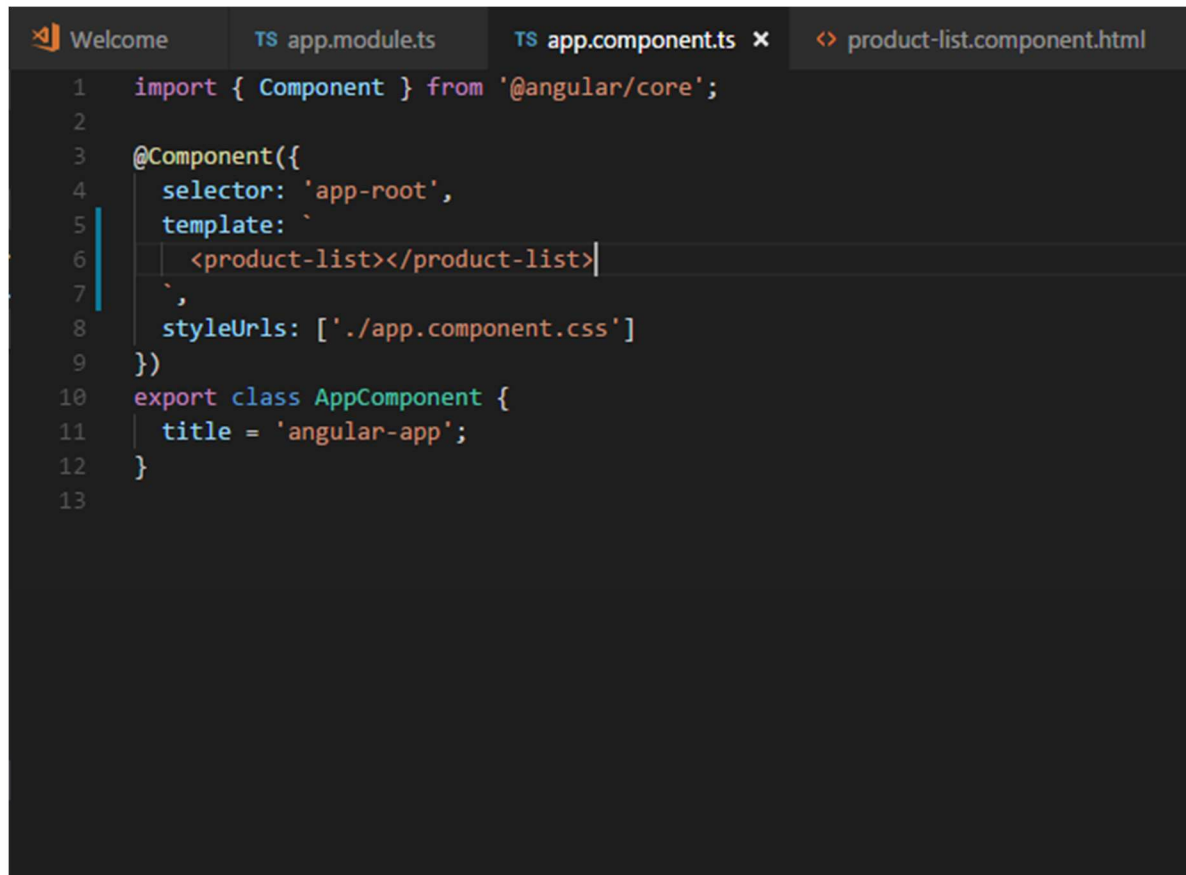
- Add the following code in *app.module.ts*.



The screenshot shows the *app.module.ts* file in a code editor. The code includes imports for *BrowserModule*, *NgModule*, *AppComponent*, and *ProductListComponent*. The *@NgModule* decorator is configured with declarations, imports, providers, and bootstrap. The *ProductListComponent* is declared and imported.

```
1 import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
2 import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
3
4 import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
5 import { ProductListComponent } from './products/product-list.component';
6
7 @NgModule({
8   declarations: [
9     AppComponent,
10    ProductListComponent
11  ],
12   imports: [
13     BrowserModule
14  ],
15   providers: [],
16   bootstrap: [AppComponent]
17 })
18 export class AppModule { }
19
```

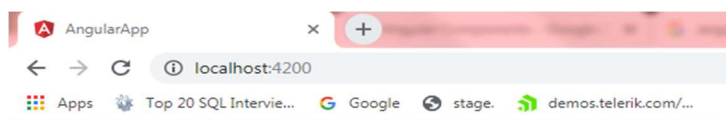
- Add the following code in app.component.ts.



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with four tabs: 'Welcome', 'TS app.module.ts', 'TS app.component.ts' (active), and 'product-list.component.html'. The active tab contains the following TypeScript code:

```
1  import { Component } from '@angular/core';
2
3  @Component({
4    selector: 'app-root',
5    template: `
6      <product-list></product-list>
7    `,
8    styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
9  })
10 export class AppComponent {
11   title = 'angular-app';
12 }
13
```

Output



Product List Page

3. Class and Style Bindings.

Disabling a button using attribute binding

- Disable a button using *disabled* attribute of the element. Set the *disabled* to *false* by binding value to *attr.disabled* attribute property.
- Open Visual Studio Code
- Add the following code to *Product-list.component.html*.

```
<button [attr.disabled]="true" class="btn btn-primary"
(click)='toggleImage()' '>
    Show Image
</button>
```

Output:

Product List Page

Filter By:

Filtered Data

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

Implementing class binding

- Create an external CSS file *product-list.component.css* inside *products* folder.
- Create a CSS class name *price*.

```
.inStock{
    background: #096d09;
    color:#ffff;
    Font-size:15px;
}
```

- Apply the CSS class in *Product-list.component.html* file and set its value to *true*.

```
<td [class.inStock]="true">

    {{ product.price }}

</td>
```

Output:

Product List Page					
Filter By: <input type="text"/>					
Filtered Data					
Show Image	Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
	Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
	Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
	Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
	Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
	Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

- Set class value to *false* in *Product-list.component.html*.

Output:

Product List Page					
Filter By: <input type="text"/>					
Filtered Data					
Show Image	Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
	Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
	Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
	Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
	Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
	Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

Implementing style binding

- Bind a color and font-weight style to the product element in *Product-list.component.html* file.

```
<td [style.color]="'#306A9D'" [style.font-weight]="700">
```

```
{{ product.productName }}  
</td>
```

Output:

Product List Page

Filter By:

Filtered Data

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

- You can also apply conditional CSS using style binding.

```
<td [style.color]="product.price > 20 ? 'red': 'green'"  
[style.font-size.px]="16" [style.font-weight]="700">  
  
    {{ product.price }}  
  
</td>
```

Output:

Product List Page

Filter By:

Filtered Data

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

4. Event Binding.

: Implementing event binding

- Open Visual Studio Code
- Call *toggleImage()* when any button is clicked in *Product-list.component.html*.
- Add the following code in *Product-list.component.ts*.

```
export class ProductListComponent{

  pageTitle: string = "Product List Page";

  imageWidth:number = 80;

  imageMargin:number = 10;


  showImage:boolean = false;


  toggleImage() : void {

    this.showImage = !this.showImage;

    // (!false = true) // (!true == false)

    console.log('Value of ShowImage inside function ::',
this.showImage);

  }

}
```

- Add the following code in *Product-list.component.html*.

```
<button class="btn btn-primary" (click)='toggleImage()'
```

Show Image

```
</button>
```

Output:

Product List Page

Filter By:

Filtered Data

Show Image





Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
Video Game Controller	GMG-0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

Product List Page

Filter By:

Filtered Data

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating	
	Leaf Rake	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
	Garden Cart	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
	Hammer	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
	Saw	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7

5. Two-way Binding.

Creating parent and child component

- Open Visual Studio Code
- Navigate to your project folder
- Run the below command to create a child component as your app component will be acting as a parent component
`ng g c child`

Step 3.5.3: Transferring data from parent to child component and vice versa

- Add below code in `app.module.ts`

```
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';

import { AppRoutingModule } from './app-routing.module';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { ChildComponent } from './child/child.component';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [
    AppComponent,
    ChildComponent
  ],
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    AppRoutingModule
  ],
```

```
providers: [],  
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]  
}))  
export class AppModule { }
```

- Add below code in **app.component.ts**

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';  
  
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-root',  
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',  
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']  
})  
export class AppComponent {  
  public cdata: string;  
}
```

- Add below code in **app.component.html**

```
<h2>Parent Component</h2>  
This is Parent Component<br>  
Enter Text:  
<input type="text" #ptext (keyup)="0"/><br>  
The value of Child component is: {{cdata}}
```

```
<app-child (cevent)="cdata=$event" [pdata]="ptext.value"></app-child>
```

- Add below code in child.component.html

```
<h2>Child Component</h2>
This is Child Component<br>
Enter Text:
<input type="text" #cdata (keyup)="onChange(cdata.value)"/><br>
The value of Parent component is: {{pdata}}
```

- Add below code in child.component.ts

```
import { Component, OnInit, Input, EventEmitter } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-child',
  templateUrl: './child.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./child.component.css'],
  inputs: [ `pdata` ],
  outputs: [ `cevent` ]
})
export class ChildComponent implements OnInit {

  constructor() { }

  ngOnInit() {
```

```

}

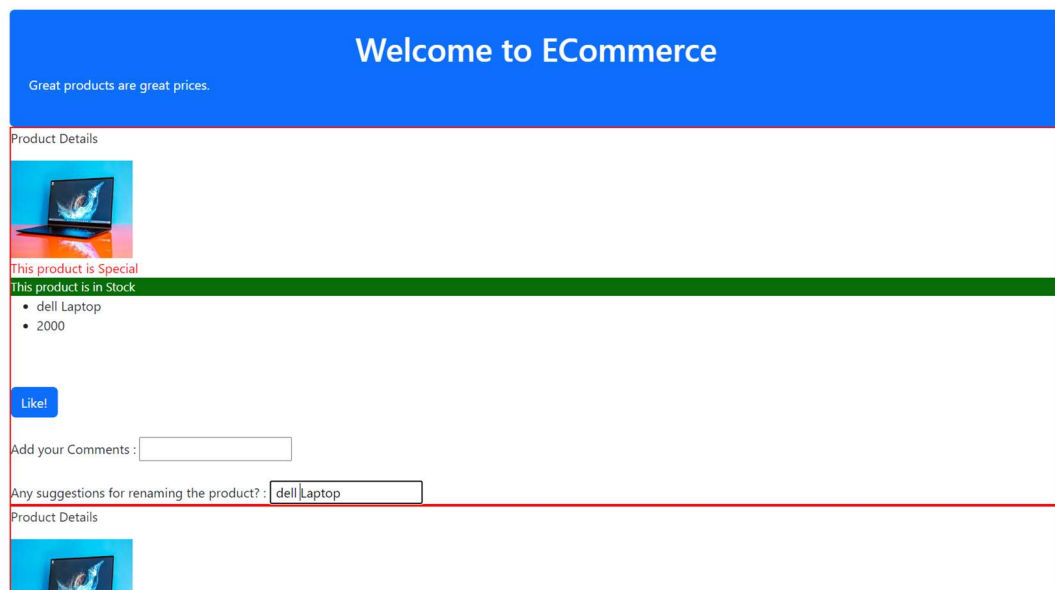
public pdata: string;

cevent= new EventEmitter<string>();

onChange(value:string){
  this.cevent.emit(value);
}
}
}

```

Output



6. Form Validations.

App.component.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

  <meta charset="utf-8">

  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">

  <title>Page Title</title>

</head>

<body style="padding:40px ">

  <p style="text-align: center;font-size: 30px"> Hello <input type="text"
placeholder="Your name" (input)="ontyping($event)"/>, Welcome to the
  <b>angCare!</b></p>

  <p style="text-align: center;font-size: 20px">Hello {{name}}<br>I am Joe, your
personal assistant! I will guide you further...</p>

  <div style="text-align:left;padding: 20px">

    <p> Click on Sign up to create your account with angCare: <button (click)="signup()"
class="btn btn-primary">Sign up with {{title}}</button> : {{status}}</p>

    <p> Click on Sign up to create your account with angCare: <button>Sign In
</button></p>

  </div>

  <div >

    <div class="jumbotron">

      <div class="container">

        <div class="row">

          <div class="col-md-6 offset-md-3">
```

```
<h2>Angular 6 Reactive Form Validation</h2>

<form [formGroup]="registerForm" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit()">

  <div class="form-group">

    <label>First Name</label>

    <input type="text" formControlName="firstName" class="form-control"
[ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.firstName.errors }" />

    <div *ngIf="submitted && f.firstName.errors" class="invalid-feedback">

      <div *ngIf="f.firstName.errors.required">First Name is
required</div>

    </div>

  </div>

  <div class="form-group">

    <label>Last Name</label>

    <input type="text" formControlName="lastName" class="form-control"
[ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.lastName.errors }" />

    <div *ngIf="submitted && f.lastName.errors" class="invalid-feedback">

      <div *ngIf="f.lastName.errors.required">Last Name is required</div>

    </div>

  </div>

  <div class="form-group">

    <label>Email</label>

    <input type="text" formControlName="email" class="form-control"
[ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.email.errors }" />

    <div *ngIf="submitted && f.email.errors" class="invalid-feedback">

      <div *ngIf="f.email.errors.required">Email is required</div>

      <div *ngIf="f.email.errors.email">Email must be a valid email
address</div>
```

```

    </div>

</div>

<div class="form-group">
  <label>Password</label>

  <input type="password" formControlName="password" class="form-
control" [ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.password.errors }" />

  <div *ngIf="submitted && f.password.errors" class="invalid-feedback">
    <div *ngIf="f.password.errors.required">Password is required</div>
    <div *ngIf="f.password.errors.minlength">Password must be at least
6 characters</div>

  </div>

</div>

<div class="form-group">
  <button [disabled]="loading" class="btn btn-
primary">Register</button>

  </div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</body>

</html>

<router-outlet></router-outlet>

```

app.component.ts

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { FormBuilder, FormGroup, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import { Title } from '@angular/platform-browser';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})

export class AppComponent {

  constructor(private formBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

  title = 'angCare';
  status = 'You haven\'t signed up yet';
  name = '';
  submitted = false;
  registerForm: FormGroup;
  ontyping(event:Event) {

    this.name = (<HTMLInputElement>event.target).value;
  }

  signup() {
```



```
this.status = 'Oops! We are working on it!';

}

ngOnInit() {
  this.registerForm = this.formBuilder.group({
    firstName: ['', Validators.required],
    lastName: ['', Validators.required],
    email: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.email]],
    password: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(6)]]
  });
}

get f() { return this.registerForm.controls; }

onSubmit() {
  this.submitted = true;
  // stop here if form is invalid
  if (this.registerForm.invalid) {
    return;
  }
  alert('Your request has been submitted for approval')
}
}
```

Output

Angular 6 Reactive Form Validation

First Name

Last Name

Email

Password

Register

7.Directives

```
// Required services for custom directives
import { Directive, ElementRef, Renderer2 } from '@angular/core';

@Directive({
  selector: '[appChangeColor]' // Directive selector
})

export class ChangeColorDirective {

  constructor(elem: ElementRef, renderer: Renderer2) {
    renderer.setStyle(elem.nativeElement, 'color', 'olive');
  }

}
```

Step 3.7.2: Declaring the directive

- Declare the directive in declaration array.

```
import { ChangeColorDirective } from './ChangeColor.directive';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
```

```
    SharedModule,  
    AppRoutingModuleModule  
  ],  
  declarations: [  
    ChangeColorDirective,  
    ProductComponent,  
    MyUpperPipe,  
    DiscountPipe,  
    ProductSearch,  
    ProductDetailComponent  
  ],
```

Step 3.7.3: Adding the directive as a property

- Add the created directive as a property.

```
<h4 appChangeColor>Number of Product Serach on Basis of {{userInput}}:</h4>
```

Output:

localhost:4200/products

My ANG APPHomeProductHotelsOrdersMoviesSign UpLogin

*****Product App*****

Filter By:

Number of Product Serach on Basis of :
false

Show image

Name	Code	Date	Price	Rating
LEAF RAKE	gdn-0011	March 19, 2016	₹14.95	★★★★
GARDEN CART	gdn-0023	March 18, 2016	₹27.99	★★★★★
HAMMER	tbx-0048	May 21, 2016	₹3.90	★★★★★
SAW	tbx-0022	May 15, 2016	₹6.55	★★★★
VIDEO GAME CONTROLLER	gmg-0042	October 15, 2015	₹30.95	★★★★★

8. Pipes

Using built-in Angular pipes

- Open Visual Studio Code
- Set product name to uppercase using in-built pipe in *Product-list.component.html*.

```
<td [style.color]="'#306A9D'" [style.font-weight]="700" [style.font-size.px]="20">
  {{ product.productName | uppercase }}
</td>
```

Output:

Product List Page

Filter By:

Filtered Data

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
LEAF RAKE	GDN-0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
GARDEN CART	GDN-0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
HAMMER	TBX-0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
SAW	TBX-0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
VIDEO GAME CONTROLLER	GMG-0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

Using custom Angular pipes

- Create a new file called *convert-to-spaces.pipe.ts*.

```
import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from "@angular/core";
```

```

@Pipe({
  name: 'convertToSpaces'
})

export class ConvertToSpacesPipe implements PipeTransform{

  transform(value:string, character:string, ) {

    return value.replace(character, '@');

  }

}

```

- Import *convert-to-spaces.pipe.ts* to *app.module.ts* and declare it inside declaration array.

```

import { ConvertToSpacesPipe } from 'src/app/products/convert-to-spaces.pipe';

declarations: [

  AppComponent,

  ProductListComponent,

  ConvertToSpacesPipe

]

```

- Add the following code in *Product-list.component.html*.

```

<td>{{ product.productCode | convertToSpaces:'-' }}</td>

```

Output:

Product List Page

Filter By:

Filtered Data

Show Image

Product	Code	Available	Price	Rating
LEAF RAKE	GDN@0011	March 19, 2016	19.95	3.5
GARDEN CART	GDN@0023	March 18, 2016	32.99	4.2
HAMMER	TBX@0048	May 21, 2016	8.9	4.8
SAW	TBX@0022	May 15, 2016	11.55	3.7
VIDEO GAME CONTROLLER	GMG@0042	October 15, 2015	35.95	4.6

9. Routing Mechanisms.

- Open the **app.component.html** available in the **app** folder of the Angular application. Replace all the code available in the file to the source code mentioned below:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

  <meta charset="utf-8">

  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">

  <title>Page Title</title>

</head>

<body style="padding:40px ">

<p style="text-align: center;font-size: 30px"> Hello <input type="text"
placeholder="Your name" (input)="ontyping($event)"/>, Welcome to the
<b>angCare!</b></p>

<p style="text-align: center;font-size: 20px">Hello {{name}}<br>I am Joe, your
personal assistant! I will guide you further...</p>

<div style="text-align:left;padding: 20px">

<p> Click on Sign up to create your account with angCare: <button (click)="signup()"
class="btn btn-primary" [routerLink]="/signup">Sign up with {{title}}</button>  :
{{status}}</p>

<p> Click on Sign up to create your account with angCare: <button>Sign In
</button></p>

</div>

</body>

</html>
```

```
<router-outlet></router-outlet>
```

Completing the functionality by implementing validators

- Open the **app.component.ts** file and replace only the source code available in **AppComponent** class with the following source code:

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { FormBuilder, FormGroup, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import { Title } from '@angular/platform-browser';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})

export class AppComponent {

  constructor(private formBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

  title = 'angCare';
  status = 'You haven\'t signed up yet';
  name = '';

  ontyping(event:Event) {
```

```
    this.name = (<HTMLInputElement>event.target).value;
  }
  signup() {

    this.status = 'Oops! We are working on it!';

  }
}
```

- Open the **app.module.ts** file and add the source code mentioned below:

```
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { RouterModule, Routes } from '@angular/router'
import { AppRoutingModuleModule } from './app-routing.module';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { ReactiveFormsModule } from '@angular/forms'
import { SignupComponent } from './signup/signup.component';
import { SigninComponent } from './signin/signin.component';

const routes: Routes = [{

  path:"",
  component:AppComponent
},
```

```
{  
  path:'signup',  
  component:SignupComponent  
},  
{  
  path:'signin',  
  component:SigninComponent  
}  
]
```

```
@NgModule({  
  declarations: [  
    AppComponent,  
    SignupComponent,  
    SigninComponent  
  ],  
  imports: [  
    BrowserModule,  
    AppRoutingModule,  
    ReactiveFormsModule,  
    RouterModule.forRoot(routes)  
  ],  
  providers: [],  
})
```

```
bootstrap: [AppComponent]
}))
export class AppModule { }
```

- Open the **signup.component.html** available in the **app/signup** folder of the Angular application. Replace all the code available in the file with the source code mentioned below:

```
<p>
  signup works!
</p>

<div class="jumbotron">
  <div class="container">
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col-md-6 offset-md-3">
        <h2>Angular 6 Reactive Form Validation</h2>
        <form [formGroup]="registerForm" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit()">
          <div class="form-group">
            <label>First Name</label>
            <input type="text" formControlName="firstName" class="form-control"
[ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.firstName.errors }" />
            <div *ngIf="submitted && f.firstName.errors" class="invalid-feedback">
              <div *ngIf="f.firstName.errors.required">First Name is
required</div>
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

```
<div class="form-group">
  <label>Last Name</label>
  <input type="text" formControlName="lastName" class="form-control"
[ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.lastName.errors }" />
  <div *ngIf="submitted && f.lastName.errors" class="invalid-feedback">
    <div *ngIf="f.lastName.errors.required">Last Name is required</div>
  </div>
</div>

<div class="form-group">
  <label>Email</label>
  <input type="text" formControlName="email" class="form-control"
[ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.email.errors }" />
  <div *ngIf="submitted && f.email.errors" class="invalid-feedback">
    <div *ngIf="f.email.errors.required">Email is required</div>
    <div *ngIf="f.email.errors.email">Email must be a valid email
address</div>
  </div>
</div>

<div class="form-group">
  <label>Password</label>
  <input type="password" formControlName="password" class="form-
control" [ngClass]="{ 'is-invalid': submitted && f.password.errors }" />
  <div *ngIf="submitted && f.password.errors" class="invalid-feedback">
    <div *ngIf="f.password.errors.required">Password is required</div>
    <div *ngIf="f.password.errors.minlength">Password must be at least
6 characters</div>
```

```

        </div>

    </div>

    <div class="form-group">

        <button [disabled]="loading" class="btn btn-
primary">Register</button>

    </div>

</form>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</div>

<router-outlet></router-outlet>

```

- Open the **signup.component.ts** file and replace the source code available in **SignupComponent** class with the following source code:

```

import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { FormBuilder, FormGroup, Validators } from '@angular/forms';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-signup',
  templateUrl: './signup.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./signup.component.css']
})
export class SignupComponent implements OnInit {
  submitted = false;
  registerForm: FormGroup;

```

```
constructor(private formBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

ngOnInit() {
  this.registerForm = this.formBuilder.group({
    firstName: ['', Validators.required],
    lastName: ['', Validators.required],
    email: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.email]],
    password: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(6)]]
  });
}

get f() { return this.registerForm.controls; }

onSubmit() {
  this.submitted = true;

  // stop here if form is invalid
  if (this.registerForm.invalid) {
    return;
  } alert('Your request has been submitted for approval')
}
}
```


Output



signup works!

Angular 6 Reactive Form Validation

First Name

Last Name

Email

Password