

Extension typologies and sustainable intensification: Evidence from West Africa

Supplementary Material (Full model tables and robustness check)

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Table SM1: Extension access and SI practices

variables	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	Intercropping	Intercropping	Crop rotation	Crop rotation	Improved seeds	Improved seeds	Organic fertilisers	Organic fertilisers
Extension access (dummy, Yes=1)	0.130*** (0.016)	0.092*** (0.015)	0.069*** (0.013)	0.115*** (0.013)	0.126*** (0.013)	0.126*** (0.014)	0.017 (0.012)	-0.029** (0.013)
Age of household head (years)	0.021*** (0.006)	0.018*** (0.006)	0.003 (0.006)	0.004 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)	0.006 (0.006)	0.002 (0.004)	0.001 (0.004)
Sex of household head (dummy, male=1)	-0.026 (0.030)	-0.021 (0.030)	0.039 (0.024)	-0.109*** (0.030)	0.055** (0.022)	0.110*** (0.029)	-0.001 (0.021)	0.249*** (0.027)
Education level (Number of years)	-0.003 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.013*** (0.002)	0.003* (0.002)	0.011*** (0.002)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.016*** (0.002)
Household size (number of persons)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)
Distance to the nearest urban market (km)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.001* (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.000)	-0.003*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)
Distance the nearest village market (km)	-0.007*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Cooperative membership (dummy)	-0.004 (0.017)	-0.004 (0.017)	0.031** (0.014)	0.049*** (0.015)	0.012 (0.013)	0.063*** (0.014)	0.030*** (0.011)	0.023* (0.012)
Labor cost (USD/ha)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Groundnut area (ha)	0.019*** (0.007)	0.023*** (0.007)	0.040*** (0.006)	0.038*** (0.006)	0.017*** (0.005)	0.017*** (0.005)	0.048*** (0.005)	0.050*** (0.005)
Off-farm income (dummy)	0.001 (0.032)	-0.005 (0.032)	0.009 (0.026)	0.012 (0.026)	0.051* (0.031)	0.045 (0.031)	-0.070*** (0.023)	-0.073*** (0.023)
Dependency ratio	0.018*** (0.007)	0.019*** (0.007)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)	0.018*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.005)
Clay soil (dummy)	0.014 (0.021)	0.009 (0.022)	0.034* (0.017)	0.052*** (0.020)	-0.000 (0.017)	-0.003 (0.019)	0.012 (0.015)	-0.004 (0.017)
Sandy-clay soil (dummy)	0.017 (0.017)	0.020 (0.018)	0.024* (0.014)	0.035** (0.016)	-0.004 (0.014)	-0.010 (0.015)	0.025** (0.012)	0.022 (0.014)
Silty soil (dummy)	0.009 (0.021)	0.013 (0.022)	0.035** (0.017)	0.051*** (0.020)	-0.004 (0.017)	-0.008 (0.019)	0.010 (0.015)	-0.000 (0.017)
Constant	0.360*** (0.068)	0.266*** (0.049)	-0.018 (0.047)	0.342*** (0.047)	0.454*** (0.049)	0.039 (0.045)	0.875*** (0.038)	0.100** (0.045)
Observations	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604
Number of id	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868
Additional controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District FE	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1								

Table SM2: Extension system and SI practices

variables	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	Intercropping	Intercropping	Crop rotation	Crop rotation	Improved seeds	Improved seeds	Organic fertilisers	Organic fertilisers
Private extension (dummy)	0.009 (0.017)	-0.018 (0.016)	0.055*** (0.014)	0.059*** (0.015)	0.164*** (0.012)	0.138*** (0.013)	0.021* (0.011)	0.028** (0.013)
Public extension (dummy)	0.108*** (0.019)	0.098*** (0.017)	0.046*** (0.015)	0.097*** (0.015)	0.045*** (0.015)	0.079*** (0.014)	0.024** (0.012)	-0.022* (0.013)
Age of household head (years)	0.021*** (0.007)	0.018*** (0.007)	0.000 (0.006)	-0.000 (0.006)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.000 (0.006)	0.000 (0.004)	-0.000 (0.004)
Sex of household head (dummy, male=1)	-0.034 (0.029)	-0.023 (0.030)	0.038 (0.024)	-0.107*** (0.030)	0.059*** (0.022)	0.113*** (0.029)	-0.002 (0.021)	0.252*** (0.027)
Education level (Number of years)	-0.003 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.013*** (0.002)	0.003* (0.001)	0.011*** (0.002)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.016*** (0.002)
Household size (number of persons)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)
Distance to the nearest urban market (km)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.001** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Distance the nearest village market (km)	-0.007*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Cooperative membership (dummy)	-0.004 (0.017)	-0.008 (0.017)	0.030** (0.014)	0.043*** (0.015)	0.011 (0.013)	0.058*** (0.014)	0.027*** (0.010)	0.022* (0.012)
Labor cost (USD/ha)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Groundnut area (ha)	0.019*** (0.007)	0.022*** (0.007)	0.039*** (0.006)	0.036*** (0.006)	0.015*** (0.005)	0.015*** (0.005)	0.047*** (0.005)	0.049*** (0.005)
Off-farm income (dummy)	-0.003 (0.032)	-0.009 (0.032)	0.012 (0.026)	0.016 (0.025)	0.059* (0.031)	0.055* (0.031)	-0.067*** (0.023)	-0.068*** (0.023)
Dependency ratio	0.018*** (0.007)	0.018*** (0.007)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.006)	0.018*** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.005)
Clay soil (dummy)	0.013 (0.021)	0.007 (0.022)	0.032* (0.017)	0.048** (0.020)	-0.003 (0.016)	-0.008 (0.019)	0.012 (0.015)	-0.004 (0.017)
Sandy-clay soil (dummy)	0.017 (0.017)	0.020 (0.018)	0.024* (0.014)	0.034** (0.016)	-0.004 (0.013)	-0.010 (0.015)	0.025** (0.012)	0.023 (0.014)
Silty soil (dummy)	0.010 (0.021)	0.012 (0.022)	0.036** (0.017)	0.052*** (0.020)	-0.001 (0.017)	-0.006 (0.018)	0.010 (0.015)	0.001 (0.017)
Constant	0.379*** (0.068)	0.283*** (0.048)	-0.033 (0.048)	0.333*** (0.047)	0.412*** (0.048)	0.006 (0.044)	0.858*** (0.037)	0.077* (0.044)
Observations	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604
Number of id	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868
Additional controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District FE	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Robust standard errors in parentheses								
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1								

Table SM3: Joint public-private extension and SI practices

variables	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	Intercropping	Intercropping	Crop rotation	Crop rotation	Improved seeds	Improved seeds	Organic fertilisers	Organic fertilisers
Public-private extension (dummy)	0.041** (0.016)	0.029* (0.015)	0.084*** (0.014)	0.123*** (0.014)	0.198*** (0.013)	0.209*** (0.013)	0.049*** (0.010)	0.037*** (0.011)
Age of household head (years)	0.025*** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.007)	0.001 (0.006)	0.001 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.000 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)
Sex of household head (dummy, male=1)	-0.028 (0.029)	-0.029 (0.030)	0.036 (0.024)	-0.113*** (0.030)	0.048** (0.022)	0.109*** (0.029)	-0.002 (0.021)	0.254*** (0.027)
Education level (Number of years)	-0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.000 (0.002)	-0.013*** (0.002)	0.003** (0.001)	0.011*** (0.002)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.016*** (0.002)
Household size (number of persons)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)
Distance to the nearest urban market (km)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.001** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Distance the nearest village market (km)	-0.007*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Cooperative membership (dummy)	0.009 (0.017)	0.008 (0.016)	0.034** (0.014)	0.053*** (0.014)	0.012 (0.013)	0.061*** (0.013)	0.028*** (0.011)	0.015 (0.012)
Labor cost (USD/ha)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Groundnut area (ha)	0.021*** (0.007)	0.024*** (0.007)	0.039*** (0.006)	0.037*** (0.006)	0.015*** (0.005)	0.015*** (0.005)	0.047*** (0.005)	0.048*** (0.005)
Off-farm income (dummy)	-0.015 (0.032)	-0.018 (0.032)	0.008 (0.026)	0.008 (0.025)	0.054* (0.031)	0.049 (0.031)	-0.067*** (0.022)	-0.064*** (0.022)
Dependency ratio	0.021*** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.007)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.000 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.003 (0.006)	0.018*** (0.005)	0.017*** (0.005)
Clay soil (dummy)	0.013 (0.021)	0.008 (0.022)	0.031* (0.017)	0.046** (0.020)	-0.005 (0.016)	-0.011 (0.018)	0.011 (0.015)	-0.005 (0.017)
Sandy-clay soil (dummy)	0.016 (0.017)	0.020 (0.018)	0.024* (0.014)	0.034** (0.016)	-0.003 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.015)	0.025** (0.012)	0.023 (0.014)
Silty soil (dummy)	0.011 (0.021)	0.014 (0.022)	0.037** (0.017)	0.053*** (0.020)	0.000 (0.017)	-0.005 (0.018)	0.011 (0.015)	0.000 (0.017)
Constant	0.437*** (0.068)	0.323*** (0.048)	-0.014 (0.048)	0.375*** (0.047)	0.433*** (0.047)	0.042 (0.043)	0.860*** (0.036)	0.062 (0.044)
Observations	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604
Number of id	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868
Additional controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District FE	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1								

Table SM4: Training and SI practices

variables	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	Intercropping	Intercropping	Crop rotation	Crop rotation	Improved seeds	Improved seeds	Organic fertilisers	Organic fertilisers
Training (dummy)	0.055*** (0.017)	0.017 (0.015)	0.026* (0.014)	0.057*** (0.014)	0.100*** (0.014)	0.132*** (0.013)	0.013 (0.011)	-0.031*** (0.012)
Age of household head (years)	0.027*** (0.006)	0.023*** (0.006)	0.006 (0.005)	0.009 (0.005)	0.010* (0.006)	0.011* (0.006)	0.003 (0.004)	0.000 (0.004)
Sex of household head (dummy, male=1)	-0.026 (0.029)	-0.028 (0.030)	0.039 (0.024)	-0.112*** (0.030)	0.056** (0.022)	0.114*** (0.029)	-0.001 (0.021)	0.248*** (0.027)
Education level (Number of years)	-0.002 (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.000 (0.002)	-0.013*** (0.002)	0.003** (0.002)	0.012*** (0.002)	-0.000 (0.001)	0.016*** (0.002)
Household size (number of persons)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	0.003** (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)
Distance to the nearest urban market (km)	-0.000 (0.001)	-0.001** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.000)	-0.003*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Distance the nearest village market (km)	-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	0.005*** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.003*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Cooperative membership (dummy)	0.003 (0.017)	0.008 (0.017)	0.035** (0.014)	0.056*** (0.015)	0.010 (0.013)	0.056*** (0.014)	0.029*** (0.011)	0.025** (0.012)
Labor cost (USD/ha)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.000** (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Groundnut area (ha)	0.022*** (0.007)	0.025*** (0.007)	0.042*** (0.006)	0.041*** (0.006)	0.020*** (0.005)	0.021*** (0.005)	0.048*** (0.005)	0.049*** (0.005)
Off-farm income (dummy)	-0.021 (0.033)	-0.021 (0.033)	-0.003 (0.026)	-0.008 (0.026)	0.029 (0.030)	0.022 (0.030)	-0.073*** (0.023)	-0.068*** (0.022)
Dependency ratio	0.021*** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.007)	0.001 (0.006)	0.001 (0.006)	-0.001 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.007)	0.019*** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.005)
Clay soil (dummy)	0.014 (0.022)	0.009 (0.022)	0.034* (0.017)	0.051*** (0.020)	-0.000 (0.017)	-0.004 (0.019)	0.012 (0.015)	-0.004 (0.017)
Sandy-clay soil (dummy)	0.016 (0.017)	0.020 (0.018)	0.024* (0.014)	0.033** (0.016)	-0.004 (0.014)	-0.012 (0.015)	0.025** (0.012)	0.023 (0.014)
Silty soil (dummy)	0.009 (0.021)	0.013 (0.022)	0.035** (0.017)	0.050** (0.020)	-0.004 (0.017)	-0.012 (0.019)	0.010 (0.015)	0.001 (0.017)
Constant	0.426*** (0.068)	0.327*** (0.047)	0.018 (0.048)	0.397*** (0.047)	0.487*** (0.049)	0.063 (0.043)	0.880*** (0.037)	0.095** (0.044)
Observations	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604
Number of id	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868
Additional controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District FE	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1								

Table SM6: Extension impacts on practices (Household FE Estimator)

variables	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)	
	Intercropping	Intercropping	Crop rotation	Crop rotation	Improved seeds	Improved seeds	Organic fertilisers	Organic fertilisers
Extension access (dummy, Yes=1)	0.166*** (0.019)	0.165*** (0.019)	0.079*** (0.016)	0.081*** (0.016)	0.119*** (0.017)	0.119*** (0.017)	0.008 (0.015)	0.009 (0.015)
Age of household head (years)	0.020*** (0.007)	0.022*** (0.007)	0.005 (0.006)	0.004 (0.006)	0.007 (0.006)	0.007 (0.006)	0.004 (0.005)	0.004 (0.004)
Household size (number of persons)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)	0.002* (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)	-0.006*** (0.001)
Distance to the nearest urban market (km)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	0.002*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)	-0.002*** (0.001)	-0.002*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)
Distance the nearest village market (km)	-0.005** (0.002)	-0.005** (0.002)	-0.012*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.006*** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)	-0.003* (0.001)
Cooperative membership (dummy)	0.033 (0.023)	0.029 (0.023)	0.046** (0.018)	0.048*** (0.018)	0.038** (0.018)	0.036** (0.018)	0.035** (0.014)	0.033** (0.014)
Labor cost (USD/ha)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.000 (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)
Groundnut area (ha)	0.018*** (0.007)	0.018*** (0.007)	0.039*** (0.006)	0.040*** (0.006)	0.016*** (0.005)	0.016*** (0.005)	0.047*** (0.005)	0.047*** (0.005)
Off-farm income (dummy)	-0.003 (0.032)	-0.003 (0.031)	0.004 (0.026)	0.011 (0.026)	0.045 (0.031)	0.045 (0.030)	-0.065*** (0.023)	-0.070*** (0.023)
Dependency ratio	0.018*** (0.007)	0.018*** (0.007)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)	0.019*** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.005)
Clay soil (dummy)	0.017 (0.028)	0.021 (0.028)	0.034 (0.024)	0.041* (0.024)	-0.007 (0.023)	-0.008 (0.023)	0.012 (0.020)	0.008 (0.020)
Sandy-clay soil (dummy)	0.023 (0.022)	0.026 (0.022)	0.023 (0.018)	0.022 (0.018)	-0.010 (0.018)	-0.009 (0.018)	0.036** (0.016)	0.036** (0.016)
Silty soil (dummy)	0.026 (0.027)	0.029 (0.027)	0.027 (0.024)	0.031 (0.024)	0.002 (0.023)	0.002 (0.023)	0.013 (0.020)	0.012 (0.020)
Constant	-0.810**	-0.877***	-0.207	0.105	-0.037	-0.065	0.350	0.165
Observations	(0.321) 8,604	(0.316) 8,604	(0.276) 8,604	(0.271) 8,604	(0.294) 8,604	(0.290) 8,604	(0.229) 8,604	(0.215) 8,604
R-squared	0.066	0.057	0.064	0.055	0.046	0.043	0.088	0.079
Number of id	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868
Additional controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District FE	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Robust standard errors in parentheses								
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1								

Table SM7: Hausman Taylor estimation

variables	Intercropping	Crop rotation	Improved seeds	Organic fertilisers
Age of household head (years)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.001** (0.001)
Household size (number of persons)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.009*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.010*** (0.001)
Distance to the nearest urban market (km)	-0.001** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	-0.003*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Distance the nearest village market (km)	-0.008*** (0.001)	-0.004*** (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Cooperative membership (dummy)	-0.007 (0.012)	0.048*** (0.011)	0.063*** (0.011)	0.023** (0.010)
Labor cost (USD/ha)	0.000*** (0.000)	-0.000*** (0.000)	0.001*** (0.000)	0.002*** (0.000)
Groundnut area (ha)	0.029*** (0.004)	0.028*** (0.003)	0.026*** (0.004)	0.055*** (0.003)
Off-farm income (dummy)	0.070*** (0.018)	-0.058*** (0.016)	0.144*** (0.017)	0.012 (0.014)
Dependency ratio	0.019*** (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	0.008** (0.004)	0.023*** (0.003)
Clay soil (dummy)	0.010 (0.017)	0.048*** (0.015)	-0.005 (0.016)	-0.002 (0.013)
Sandy-clay soil (dummy)	0.018 (0.013)	0.026** (0.012)	-0.007 (0.012)	0.029*** (0.010)
Silty soil (dummy)	0.016 (0.017)	0.046*** (0.015)	-0.006 (0.016)	0.003 (0.013)
Extension access (dummy, Yes=1)	0.153*** (0.013)	0.097*** (0.011)	0.108*** (0.012)	-0.002 (0.010)
Sex of household head (dummy, male=1)	-0.035 (0.034)	-0.067** (0.031)	0.096*** (0.029)	0.216*** (0.031)
Education level (Number of years)	0.006*** (0.002)	-0.019*** (0.002)	0.015*** (0.002)	0.022*** (0.002)
Constant	0.237*** (0.051)	0.279*** (0.046)	0.125*** (0.044)	0.179*** (0.045)
Observations	8,604	8,604	8,604	8,604
Number of id	2,868	2,868	2,868	2,868
Additional controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
District FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Year FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1				