

Infinite Rod, Isotropic Point Source, Isotropic Scattering

This is code to accompany the book:

A Hitchhiker's Guide to Multiple Scattering

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Path Setup

Put a file at `~/hitchhikerpath` with the path to your hitchhiker repo so that these worksheets can find the MC data from the C++ simulations for verification

```
In[78]:= SetDirectory[Import["~/hitchhikerpath"]]
```

Exponential random flight

Notation

α - single-scattering albedo

Σt - extinction coefficient

x - position coordinate in rod (source at $x = 0$)



Analytic solutions

‘Radiance’

$$\text{In[79]:= } \text{infrodisopointisoscatter`LR}[x_, \alpha_, \Sigma t_] := \frac{e^{-\text{Abs}[x] \sqrt{1-\alpha} \Sigma t} \left(1 + \sqrt{1-\alpha} \text{Sign}[x] \right)}{4 \sqrt{1-\alpha}}$$

$$\text{In[80]:= } \text{infrodisopointisoscatter`LL}[x_, \alpha_, \Sigma t_] := \frac{e^{-\text{Abs}[x] \sqrt{1-\alpha} \Sigma t} \left(1 - \sqrt{1-\alpha} \text{Sign}[x] \right)}{4 \sqrt{1-\alpha}}$$

Fluence

```
In[81]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`phi[x_, alpha_, Sigma t_] := 
$$\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1-\alpha}} E^{-\Sigma t \sqrt{1-\alpha} \text{Abs}[x]}$$

```

n-th collided fluence

```
In[82]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`phi[x_, n_, alpha_, Sigma t_] := 
$$\frac{2^{-n-\frac{1}{2}} \alpha^n (\text{Abs}[x] \Sigma t)^{n+\frac{1}{2}} \text{BesselK}[n+\frac{1}{2}, \Sigma t \text{Abs}[x]]}{\sqrt{\text{Pi}} \text{Gamma}[n+1]}$$

```

moments

```
In[83]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`phi_m[alpha_, Sigma t_, k_] := 
$$\frac{1}{2} (1 + (-1)^k) \Sigma t^{-1-k} (1-\alpha)^{-1-\frac{k}{2}} k!$$

```

```
In[84]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`phi_m[alpha_, Sigma t_, k_, n_] := 
$$\alpha^n \left( \frac{1}{2} (-1)^n (1 + (-1)^k) \Sigma t^{-1-k} \text{Binomial}\left[-1 - \frac{k}{2}, n\right] k! \right)$$

```

load MC data

```
In[85]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`ppoints[xs_, dx_, maxx_, Sigma t_] := 
$$\text{Table}\left[\left\{-\text{maxx} + \text{dx} (i-1) + 0.5 \text{dx}, (1/\Sigma t) \text{xs}[[i]]\right\}, \{i, 1, \text{Length}[\text{xs}]\}\right][[2;;-2]]$$

```

```
In[86]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`fs = FileNames[  
  "code/rod/infiniterod/Isotropicpointsource/data/infrod_isotropicpoint  
  _isotropicscatter_exp*"];
```

```
In[87]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`index[x_] := Module[{data, alpha, Sigma t},  
  data = Import[x, "Table"];  
  Sigma t = data[[1, 12]];  
  alpha = data[[2, 3]];  
  {alpha, Sigma t, data}];  
infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations =  
  infrodisopointisoscatter`index /@ infrodisopointisoscatter`fs;
```

```
In[89]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`alphas =  
  Union[#[[1]] & /@ infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations]
```

```
Out[89]= {0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.7, 0.9}
```

```
In[90]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`muts =  
  Union[#[[2]] & /@ infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations]
```

```
Out[90]= {1, 3}
```

```
In[91]:= infrodisopointisoscatter`numcollorders =  
  infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations[[1]][[3]][[2, 11]];
```

Compare Deterministic and MC

Internal distributions

```
In[99]:= Clear[alpha, Sigma t];  
Manipulate[
```

```

If[Length[infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations] > 0,
Module[{data, maxx, dx, numcollorders, nummoments, densmom, pointsCL,
  plotpointsCL, pointsCR, plotpointsCR, plotpoints $\phi$ , plot $\phi$ , plotLL, plotLR},
  data = SelectFirst[infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations,
    #[[1]] ==  $\alpha$  && #[[2]] ==  $\Sigma_t$  &][[3]];
  maxx = data[[2, 5]];
  dx = data[[2, 7]];
  numcollorders = data[[2, 11]];
  nummoments = data[[2, 13]];

  pointsCL = data[[4]];
  (* divide by  $\Sigma_t$  to convert collision density into L *)
  plotpointsCL = infrodisopointisoscatter`ppoints[pointsCL, dx, maxx,  $\Sigma_t$ ];
  pointsCR = data[[6]];
  plotpointsCR = infrodisopointisoscatter`ppoints[pointsCR, dx, maxx,  $\Sigma_t$ ];
  (* divide by  $\Sigma_t$  to convert collision density into fluence *)
  plotpoints $\phi$  =
    infrodisopointisoscatter`ppoints[pointsCL + pointsCR, dx, maxx,  $\Sigma_t$ ];

  plot $\phi$  = Show[
    ListPlot[plotpoints $\phi$ , PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → PointSize[.01]],
    Plot[infrodisopointisoscatter` $\phi$ [x,  $\alpha$ ,  $\Sigma_t$ ],
      {x, -maxx, maxx}, PlotRange → All]
    , Frame → True,
    FrameLabel -> {{ $\phi$ [x]},},
      {x, "Infinite Rod, isotropic point, isotropic scattering, fluence
         $\phi$ [x],  $\alpha$  = "<> ToString[ $\alpha$ ] <> ",  $\Sigma_t$  = "<> ToString[ $\Sigma_t$ ]}}
    ];

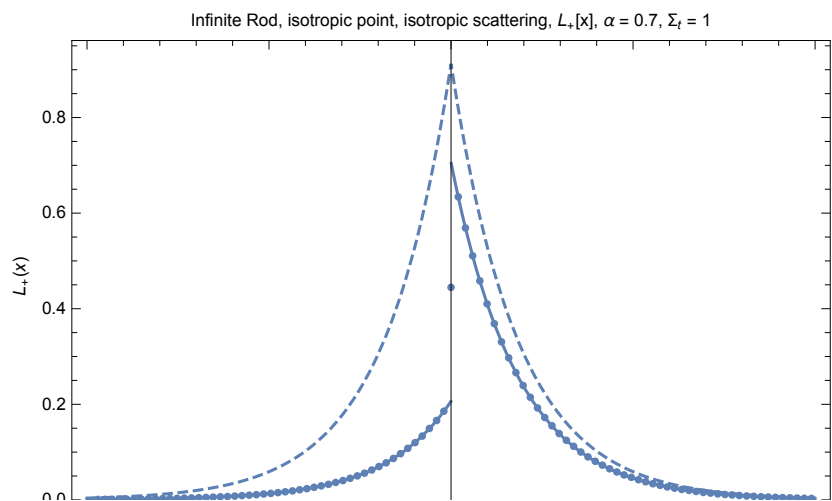
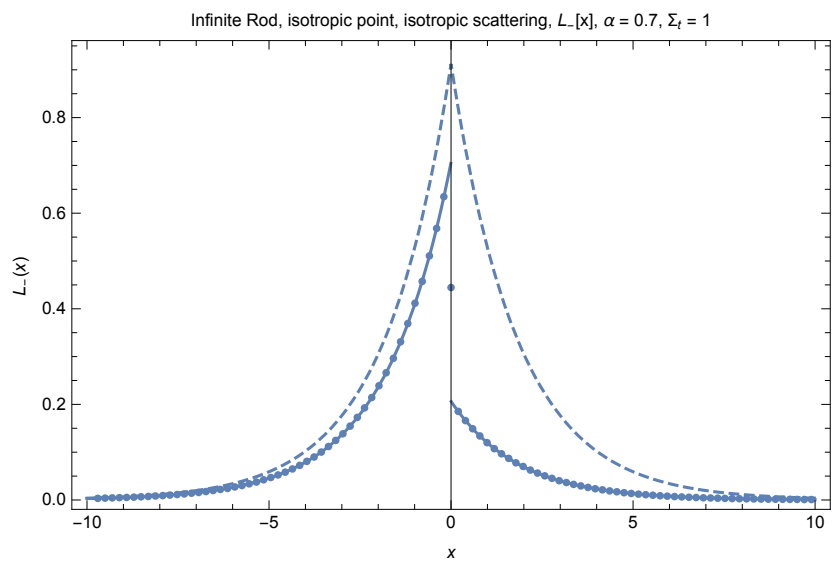
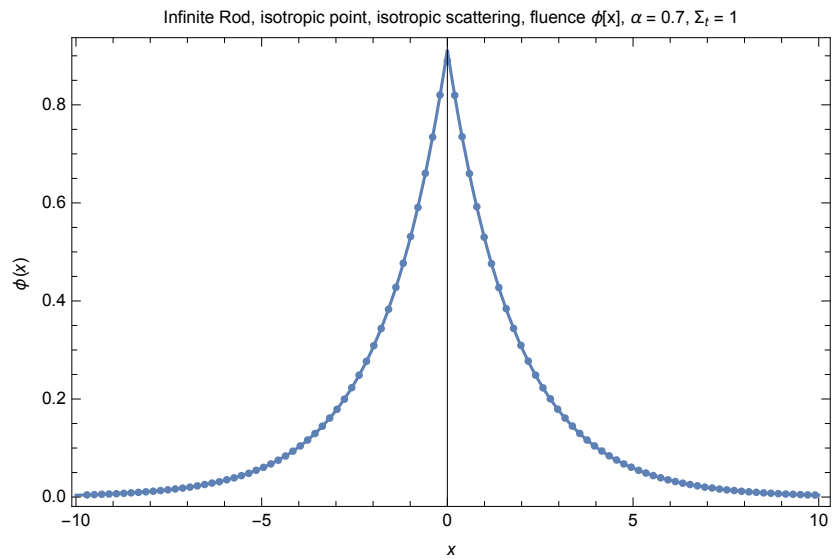
  plotLL = Show[
    ListPlot[plotpointsCL, PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → PointSize[.01]],
    Plot[infrodisopointisoscatter`LL[x,  $\alpha$ ,  $\Sigma_t$ ],
      {x, -maxx, maxx}, PlotRange → All],
    Plot[infrodisopointisoscatter` $\phi$ [x,  $\alpha$ ,  $\Sigma_t$ ], {x, -maxx, maxx},
      PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → Dashed]
    , Frame → True,
    FrameLabel -> {{L-[x]},},
      {x, "Infinite Rod, isotropic point, isotropic scattering, L-[x],  $\alpha$  = "<>
        ToString[ $\alpha$ ] <> ",  $\Sigma_t$  = "<> ToString[ $\Sigma_t$ ]}}}, PlotRange → All
    ];

  plotLR = Show[
    ListPlot[plotpointsCR, PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → PointSize[.01]],
    Plot[infrodisopointisoscatter`LR[x,  $\alpha$ ,  $\Sigma_t$ ],
      {x, -maxx, maxx}, PlotRange → All],
    Plot[infrodisopointisoscatter` $\phi$ [x,  $\alpha$ ,  $\Sigma_t$ ], {x, -maxx, maxx},
      PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → Dashed]
    , Frame → True,
    FrameLabel -> {{L+[x]},},
      {x, "Infinite Rod, isotropic point, isotropic scattering, L+[x],  $\alpha$  = "<>
        ToString[ $\alpha$ ] <> ",  $\Sigma_t$  = "<> ToString[ $\Sigma_t$ ]}}}, PlotRange → All
    ];

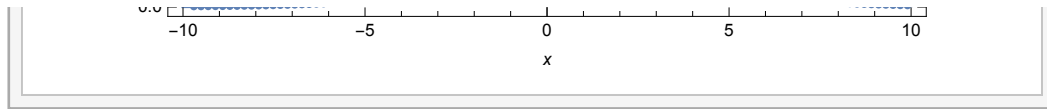
  Show[GraphicsGrid[{{plot $\phi$ }, {plotLL}, {plotLR}}], ImageSize → 500]
]
,
Text[
  "Uh oh! Couldn't find MC data. Try to evaluate this entire notebook and
  ensure the data path is setup correctly."
]
, {{ $\alpha$ , 0.7}, infrodisopointisoscatter`alphas},
{ $\Sigma_t$ , infrodisopointisoscatter`muts}]

```

α 0.1 0.3 0.5 0.7 0.9
 Σ_t 1 3



Out[100]=



Compare moments of ϕ

Divide these results, which are collision density moments, by Σt to produce radiance/fluence moments:

```
In[101]:= Manipulate[
  If[Length[infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations] > 0,
    Module[{data,  $\phi$ moments, ks, analytic, j, nummoments},
      data = SelectFirst[
        infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations, #[[1]] ==  $\alpha$  && #[[2]] ==  $\Sigma t$  &][[3]];
      nummoments = data[[2, 13]];
       $\phi$ moments =  $\frac{\{data[[8]]\}}{\Sigma t}$ ;
      ks = {Table[k, {k, 0, nummoments - 1}]};
      analytic = Table[infrodisopointisoscatter` $\phi m[\alpha, \Sigma t, k]$ , {k, ks}];
      j = Join[ks, analytic,  $\phi$ moments];
      TableForm[
        Join[{"k", "analytic", "MC"}, Transpose[j]]
      ],
    ],
  Text[
    "Uh oh! Couldn't find MC data. Try to evaluate this entire notebook and ensure the data path is setup correctly."
  ]
], {{ $\alpha$ , 0.5}, infrodisopointisoscatter`alphas},
{{ $\Sigma t$ , 3}, infrodisopointisoscatter`mutts}]
```

Out[101]=

α	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
Σt	1	3			
k	analytic	MC			
0	0.666667	0.666633			
1	0.	0.000123903			
2	0.296296	0.296473			
3	0.	0.00088346			
4	0.790123	0.79103			
5	0.	0.0130178			
6	5.26749	5.2798			
7	0.	0.376367			
8	65.551	66.264			
9	0.	18.4986			

nth-collided moments of ϕ

```
In[103]:= Manipulate[
  If[Length[infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations] > 0,
    Module[{data,  $\phi$ moments, ks, analytic, j, nummoments},
      data = SelectFirst[
        infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations, #[[1]] ==  $\alpha$  && #[[2]] ==  $\Sigma t$  &][[3]];
      nummoments = data[[2, 13]];
       $\phi$ moments = N[ $\frac{\text{data}[[10 + n]]}{\Sigma t}$ ];
      ks = {Table[k, {k, 0, nummoments - 1}]};
      analytic =
        Table[Quiet[N[infrodisopointisoscatter` $\phi m[\alpha, \Sigma t, k, n]$ ]], {k, ks}];
      j = Join[ks, analytic,  $\phi$ moments];
      TableForm[
        Join[{{"k", "analytic", "MC"}}, Transpose[j]]
      ]
    ],
  Text[
    "Uh oh! Couldn't find MC data. Try to evaluate this entire notebook and
    ensure the data path is setup correctly."
  ]
],
, {{ $\alpha$ , 0.7}, infrodisopointisoscatter`alphas},
{{ $\Sigma t$ , 3}, infrodisopointisoscatter`mutts},
{{n, 8}, Range[If[NumberQ[infrodisopointisoscatter`numcollorders],
  infrodisopointisoscatter`numcollorders, 1]]}]
```

Out[103]=

α 0.1 0.3 0.5 0.7 0.9

Σt 1 3

n 8 **V**

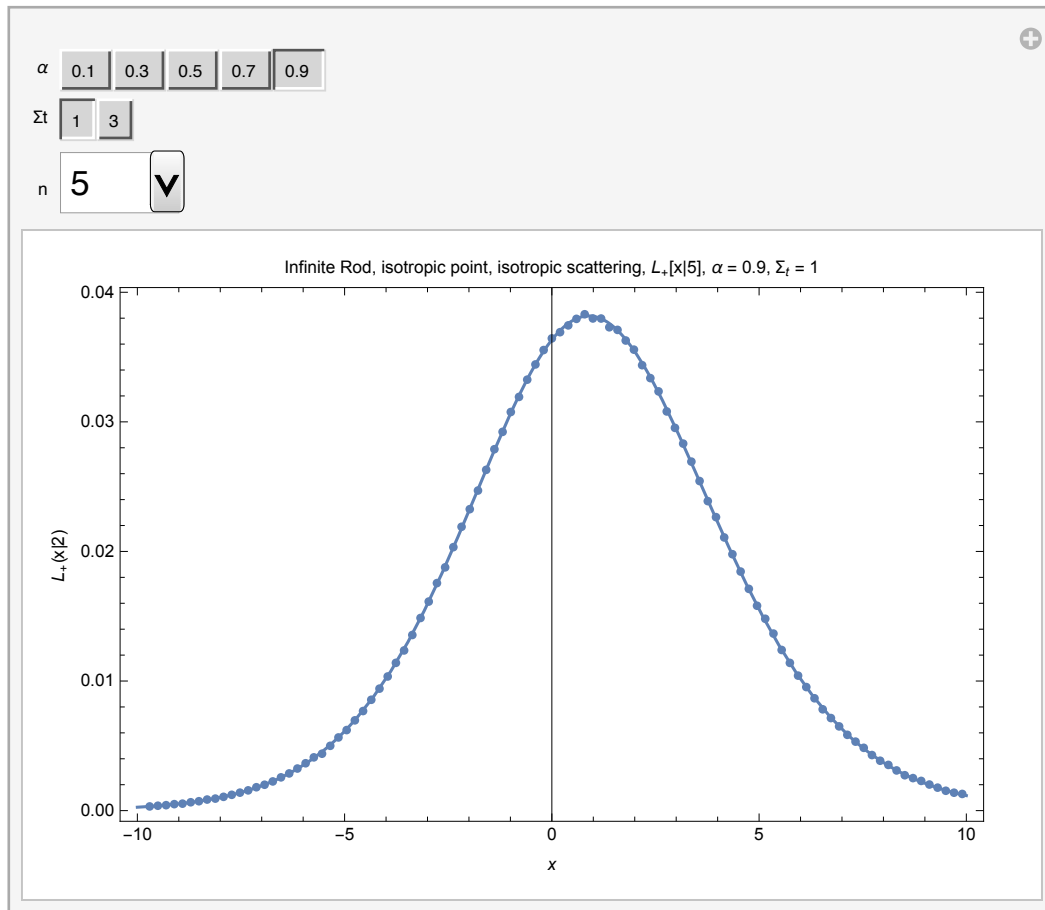
k	analytic	MC
0	0.019216	0.0191944
1	0.	0.0000504033
2	0.038432	0.0383507
3	0.	0.00034342
4	0.256213	0.255702
5	0.	0.0067798
6	3.1315	3.12896
7	0.	0.150773
8	58.4546	58.4373
9	0.	3.1651

N-th order Radiance/Angular flux

```
In[104]:= Manipulate[
  If[Length[infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations] > 0,
    Module[{data, nthL, nthR, numcollorders, LnR, maxx, dx},
      data = SelectFirst[
        infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations, #[[1]] ==  $\alpha$  && #[[2]] ==  $\Sigma_t$  &][[3]];
      numcollorders = data[[2, 11]];
      maxx = data[[2, 5]];
      dx = data[[2, 7]];
      nthL = data[[10 + numcollorders + 1 ;; 10 + 2 numcollorders]];
      nthR = data[[10 + 2 numcollorders + 2 ;; -1]];

      Clear[c, x];
      LnR = SeriesCoefficient[infrodisopointisoscatter`LR[x, c,  $\Sigma_t$ ], {c, 0, n}]  $\alpha^n$ ;
      Show[
        ListPlot[infrodisopointisoscatter`ppoints[nthR[[n + 1]], dx, maxx,  $\Sigma_t$ ],
          PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → PointSize[.01]],
        Plot[LnR, {x, -maxx, maxx}, PlotRange → All]
        , Frame → True,
        FrameLabel -> {{L+["x|2"],}},
        {x, "Infinite Rod, isotropic point, isotropic scattering, L+[" <>
          ToString[n] <> "],  $\alpha$  = " <> ToString[ $\alpha$ ] <> ",  $\Sigma_t$  = " <>
          ToString[ $\Sigma_t$ ]}}}, PlotRange → All, ImageSize → 500
      ]
    ],
  Text[
    "Uh oh! Couldn't find MC data. Try to evaluate this entire notebook and
    ensure the data path is setup correctly."
  ]
],
, {{ $\alpha$ , 0.9}, infrodisopointisoscatter`alphas},
{{ $\Sigma_t$ , 1}, infrodisopointisoscatter`mutss},
{{n, 5}, Range[If[NumberQ[infrodisopointisoscatter`numcollorders],
  infrodisopointisoscatter`numcollorders, 1]]}]
```

Out[104]=



N-th order Fluence / scalar flux

```

In[105]:= Manipulate[
  If[Length[infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations] > 0,
    Module[{data, nthL, nthR, numcollorders, maxx, dx},
      data = SelectFirst[
        infrodisopointisoscatter`simulations, #[[1]] ==  $\alpha$  && #[[2]] ==  $\Sigma_t$  &][[3]];
      numcollorders = data[[2, 11]];
      maxx = data[[2, 5]];
      dx = data[[2, 7]];
      nthL = data[[10 + numcollorders + 1 ;; 10 + 2 numcollorders]];
      nthR = data[[10 + 2 numcollorders + 2 ;; -1]];

      Show[
        ListPlot[infrodisopointisoscatter`ppoints[nthR[[n + 1]] + nthL[[n + 1]],
          dx, maxx,  $\Sigma_t$ ], PlotRange → All, PlotStyle → PointSize[.01]],
        Plot[infrodisopointisoscatter` $\phi[x, n, \alpha, \Sigma_t]$ ,
          {x, -maxx, maxx}, PlotRange → All]
        , Frame → True,
        FrameLabel -> {{ $\phi[x]$ }, {
          {x, "Infinite Rod, isotropic point, isotropic scattering,  $\phi[x]$ " <>
            ToString[n] <> "],  $\alpha$  = " <> ToString[ $\alpha$ ] <> ",  $\Sigma_t$  = " <>
            ToString[ $\Sigma_t$ ]}}}, PlotRange → All, ImageSize → 500
      ]
    ],
  Text[
    "Uh oh! Couldn't find MC data. Try to evaluate this entire notebook and
      ensure the data path is setup correctly."
  ]
],
  {{ $\alpha$ , 0.7}, infrodisopointisoscatter`alphas},
  { $\Sigma_t$ , infrodisopointisoscatter`mutss},
  {{n, 2}, Range[If[NumberQ[infrodisopointisoscatter`numcollorders],
    infrodisopointisoscatter`numcollorders, 1]]}]

```

Out[105]=

