



PERCONA

AI for SQL and Data Analytics

Current State and the Future

Peter Zaitsev,
Founder at Percona
21 Feb, 2024

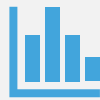




Who are
You ?



Application Developer



Data Scientist, Business User ?



AI Expert



Database Operations Expert

AI Basics



Training – Learning on Existing data



Inference – Using that learning on new data



Feedback Loop to improve

Classical Inference



Classifying



Taking Action



Transformation



Prediction



Generative AI

Generate content (text, image, video) based on human language prompt



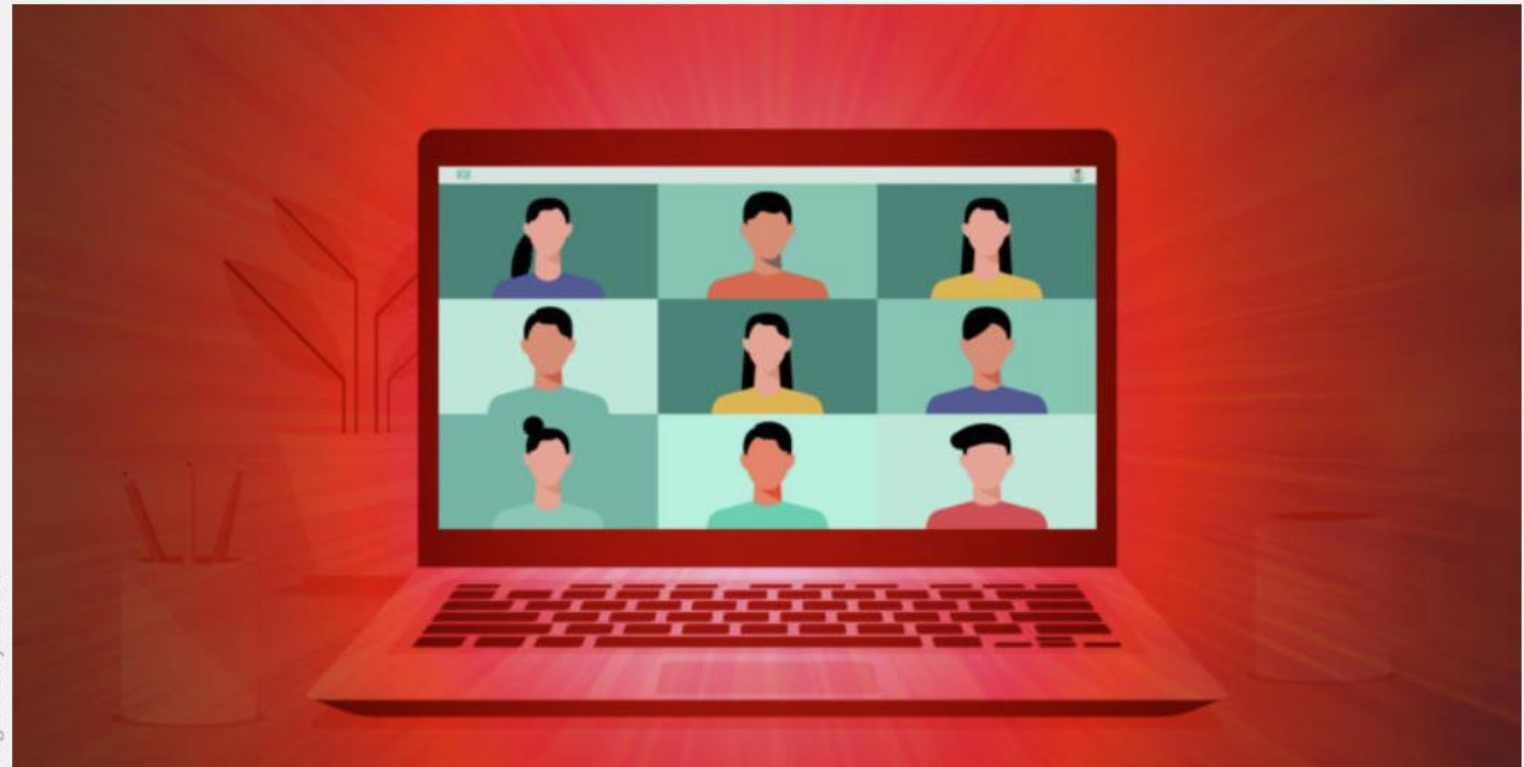
For Good and for Evil

THE BIG FRAUD —

Deepfake scammer walks off with \$25 million in first-of-its-kind AI heist

Hong Kong firm reportedly tricked by simulation of multiple people in video chat.

BENJ EDWARDS - 2/5/2024, 10:54 AM



Images / Benj Edwards

Prompt as API

“Natural” API allows to start using system with very little training

Be Warned:
Extremely
fast pace of
Innovation

AI in Data Industry

Business User Focus

Data Analyst Focus

Developer Focus

Operator Focus

Tools



General Purpose Tools



Specialized Tools


Business User Focus



AI Analyses



Data Analyst

By ChatGPT 

Drop in any files and I can help analyze and visualize your data.

[Sign up to chat](#)

Requires ChatGPT Plus

Example



WorldBankEmissions.csv

Please read in this dataset, describe it, and clean it by removing any years that contain all null values. Then please transpose this data set such that it forms a panel, with columns for country, years, and emissions. Only include non-null values in this preset.



Finished working

Show work ▼



The dataset appears to represent CO2 emissions (in metric tons per capita) for various countries and regions over multiple years.

Dataset Description:

- The dataset has 266 rows.
- The columns include "Country Name", "Country Code", "Indicator Name", "Indicator Code", and years from 1960 to 2020.
- Most of the years from 1960 to 1989 had all null values, so they were removed during the cleaning process.
- The dataset now starts from the year 1990 and goes up to 2020.

Next, I'll transpose the dataset to form a panel with columns for country, years, and emissions. I'll only include non-null values in this presentation.

Finished working

Show work ▼

The dataset has been successfully transposed into a panel format. Here's a sample of the transformed dataset:

Show the Work

Next, I'll transpose the dataset to form a panel with columns for country, years, and emissions. I'll only include non-null values in this presentation.

Finished working

Hide work ^

python

Copy code

```
# Melt the cleaned dataframe to long format
melted_data = data_cleaned.melt(id_vars=["Country Name", "Country Code", "Indicator Name", "Indicator Code"],
                                var_name="Year", value_name="Emissions")

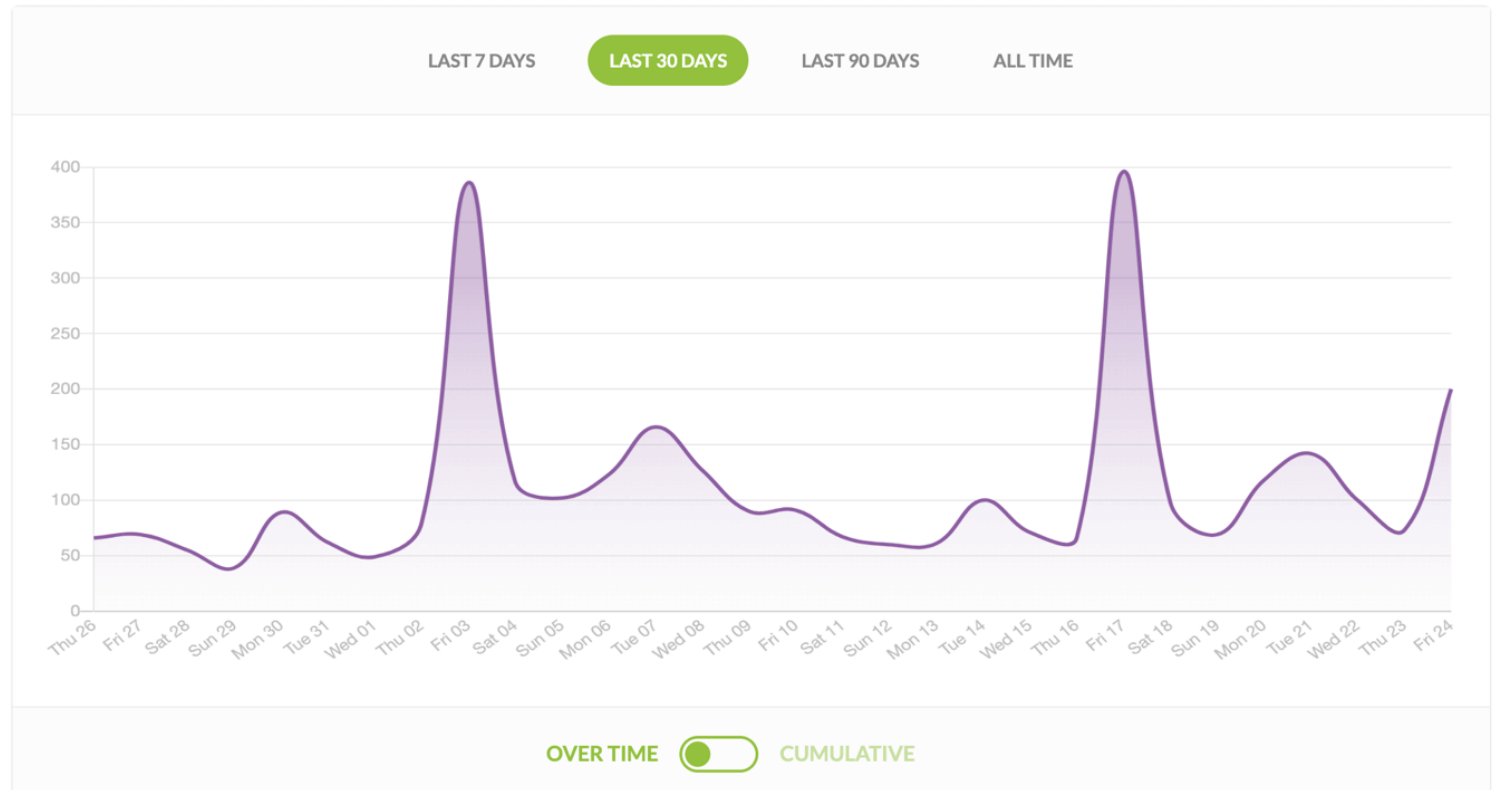
# Remove rows with null values in Emissions column
melted_data = melted_data.dropna(subset=["Emissions"])

# Reset index
melted_data.reset_index(drop=True, inplace=True)

melted_data.head()
```


Analyze Charts

3,331 downloads in the **last 30 days**.



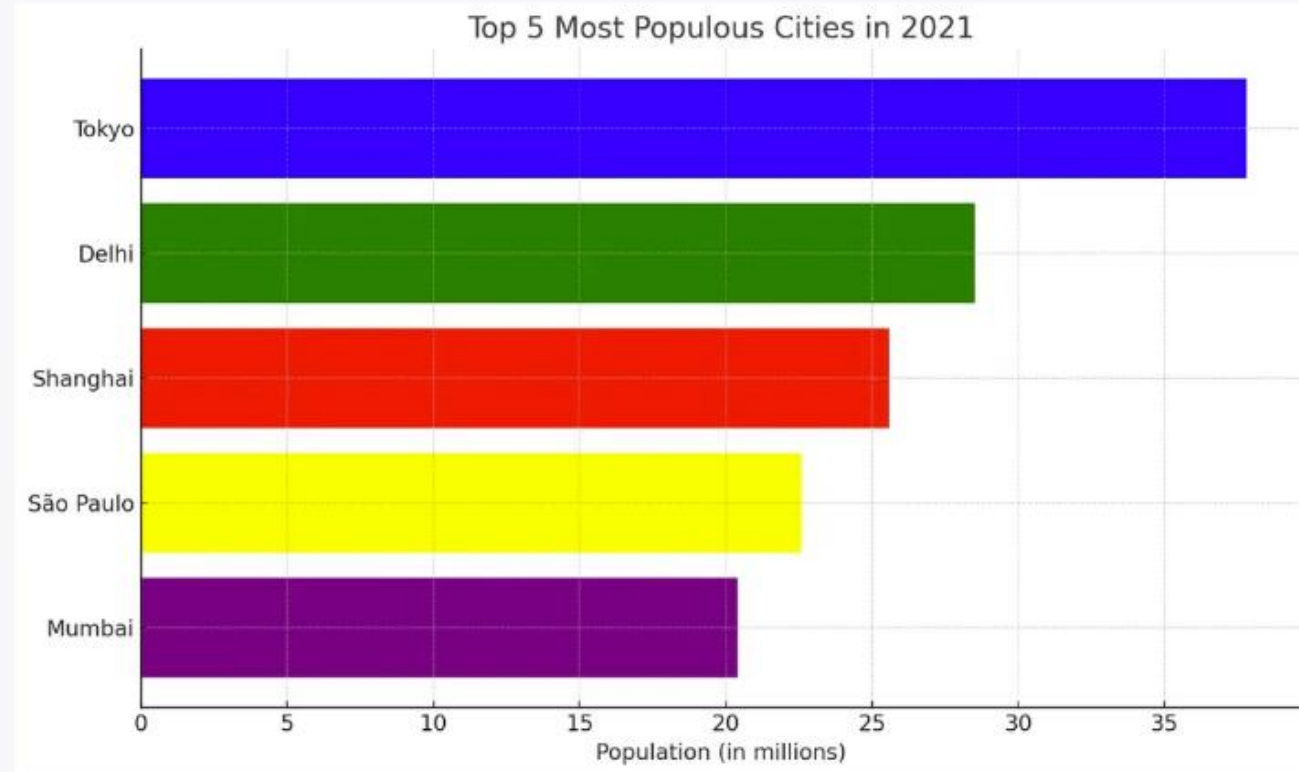
<https://www.descript.com/blog/article/using-chatgpt-data-analysis-to-interpret-charts--diagrams>

Generate Charts and Diagrams

Let's create a bar chart based on these numbers.

Finished working

Show work ▼



Here's the bar chart representing the top five most populous cities in the world based on 2021 estimates. Tokyo leads the list, followed by Delhi, Shanghai, São Paulo, and Mumbai.

<https://www.zdnet.com/article/how-to-use-chatgpt-to-make-charts-and-tables/>

Data Clean-up



WorldBankEmissions.csv

Please read in this dataset, describe it, and clean it by removing any years that contain all null values. Then please transpose this data set such that it forms a panel, with columns for country, years, and emissions. Only include non-null values in this preset.

<https://mitsloanedtech.mit.edu/ai/tools/data-analysis/how-to-use-chatgpts-advanced-data-analysis-feature/>

Prompt: Today we'll perform data cleaning and preprocessing on a real-world dataset. Write the code to do the following: 1. Fetch the bank marketing dataset from the UCI machine learning repository. Use libraries like requests or urllib. 2. Download the zip file, unzip the contents, and read in the bank-full.csv file into a pandas dataframe (call it data).

<https://www.kdnuggets.com/2023/08/harnessing-chatgpt-automated-data-cleaning-preprocessing.html>


Upload Data File

Sign In


My Plan

Help and Support






Powerful AI tool that lets you extract valuable insights and information from data files effortlessly



Data File Types

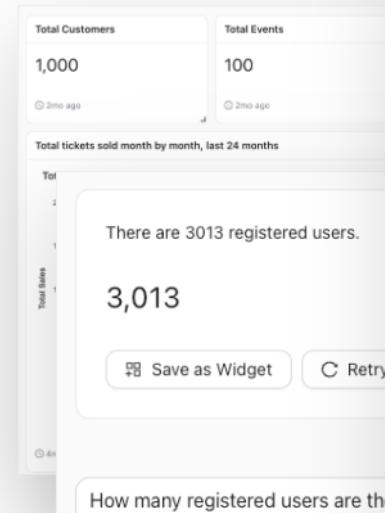


Examples

<div> purchase_order.pdf Official order form requesting goods services from a supplier.</div>	<div>"Are there any warranty, return, or cancellation policies associated with the order ?"</div>
<div> financial_statement.xlsx Spreadsheet summarizing company's financial performance</div>	<div>"What are the most significant expenses, and how can they be optimized ?"</div>
<div> standard_operating_procedure.docx Written instructions for routine tasks and processes.</div>	<div>"What are the primary tasks, steps, and responsibilities outlined in the procedure?"</div>
<div> mailing_list.csv Organized contact information for communication purposes</div>	<div>"What are the most valuable contacts or customer segments in the list?"</div>
<div> inventory_management.sql Database tracking stock levels, purchases, and sales</div>	<div>"Are there any inventory issues, such as overstocking or stockouts?"</div>

Chat with your database using AI. No code required.

Powerful AI-powered analytics for your
business.



The user growth has increased steadily month by month, with 72 users in November 2022, 1734 in December 2022, 23 in January 2023, 466 in February 2023, and 698 in March 2023.

User Growth Month by Month





Chat with SQL Databases using AI

ChatGPT for SQL

No SQL, Connect your database and chat with your data in ChatGPT.

AskYourDatabase

Connect your database and start chatting with your data.

New Conversation

0 messages

New Conversation

Hello! How can I assist you today?





No Code AI Solutions (i.e. ChatBots or Workflows)



“No Code” for Data Analyses




AI assisted No Code App Generation

No Code

Prediction

← → ↻ 🔍 https://www.obviously.ai/case-studies/churn-reduction ☆

obviously.ai Software Service Pricing Use Cases Success Stories ▾ Resources ▾


 **Trendskout** E

AI for Sales - Finding cross-sell and upsell opportunities

Finding cross-sell and upsell opportunities

Detect new sales opportunities with customers and prospects and dramatically increase sales opportunities with immediately usable actions.

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 **PERCONA**

Developers

```
for object to mirror_
mirror_mod.mirror_object =
operation == "MIRROR_X":
mirror_mod.use_x = True
mirror_mod.use_y = False
mirror_mod.use_z = False
operation == "MIRROR_Y":
mirror_mod.use_x = False
mirror_mod.use_y = True
mirror_mod.use_z = False
operation == "MIRROR_Z":
mirror_mod.use_x = False
mirror_mod.use_y = False
mirror_mod.use_z = True

selection at the end -add
ob.select= 1
obj.select=1
context.scene.objects.active
selected" + str(modifier.name)
obj.select = 0
bpy.context.selected_object
data.objects[one.name].select

print("please select exactly one")

-- OPERATOR CLASSES -----

types.Operator):
X mirror to the selected
object.mirror_mirror_x"
mirror X"
```

Generate
Code

ChatGPT

GitHub Copilot

Dev tools built in support

Generate SQL



NL (Natural Language) to SQL



Text to SQL

Even Can use Images

Customers

customer_id	first_name	last_name	age	country
1	John	Doe	31	USA
2	Robert	Luna	22	USA
3	David	Robinson	22	UK
4	John	Reinhardt	25	UK
5	Betty	Doe	28	UAE

Orders

order_id	item	amount	customer_id
1	Keyboard	400	4
2	Mouse	300	4
3	Monitor	12000	3
4			
5			

Shipping

shipping_id
1
2
3
4
5



Certainly! Based on the tables you've provided, here's an SQL query to determine whether John has received his keyboard:



sql

Copy code

```
SELECT s.status
FROM Customers c
JOIN Orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id
JOIN Shippings s ON o.order_id = s.shipping_id
WHERE c.first_name = 'John' AND o.item = 'Keyboard';
```

<https://www.kdnuggets.com/5-ways-you-can-use-chatgpt-vision-for-data-analysis>

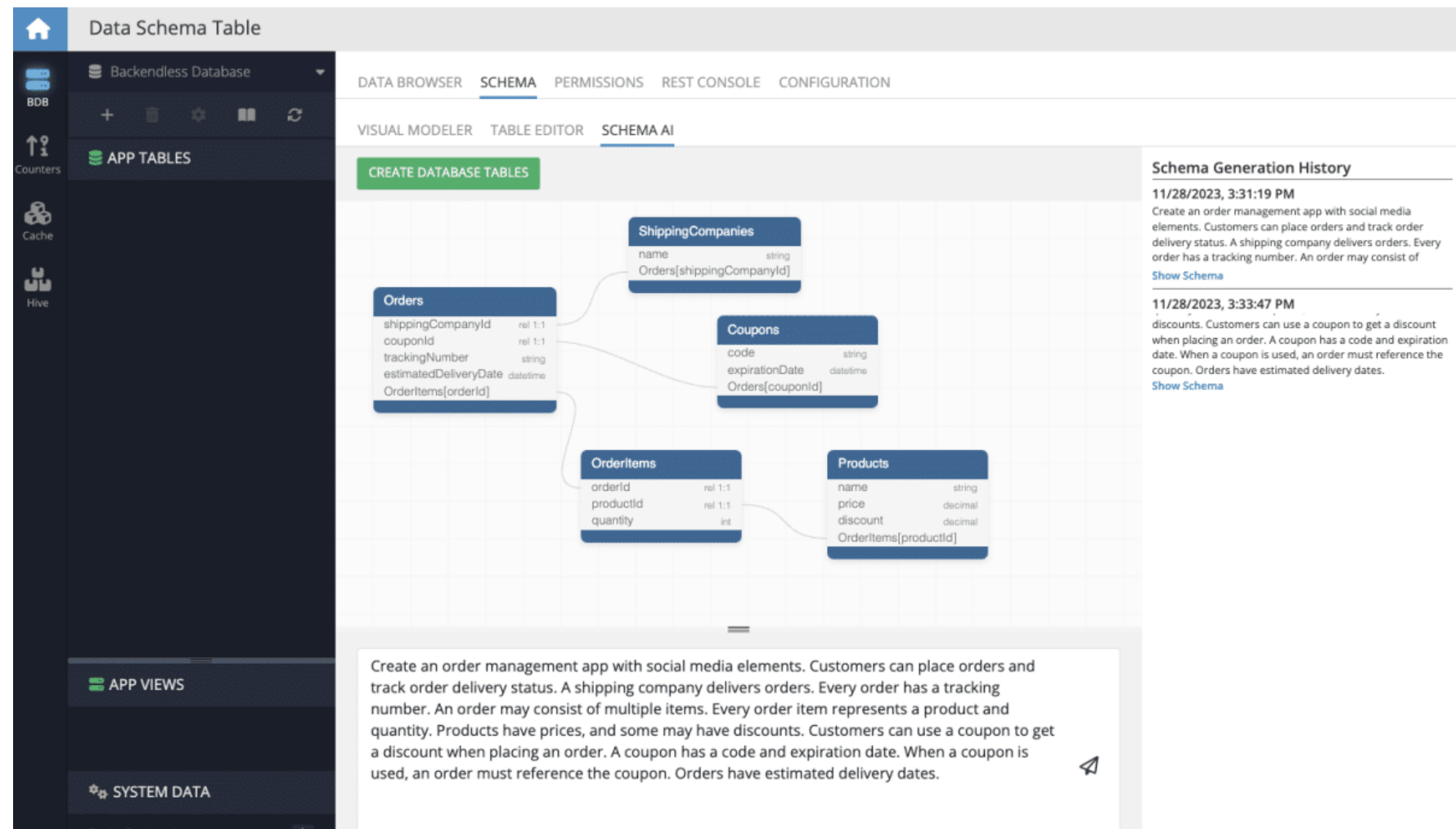
Evolving Field...

Performance of LLMs on Dev set of Spider

#	Model	Exec Acc	Type
1	Llama-7B	16.3	Open-source
2	Vicuna-7B	24.0	Open-source
3	Llama2-chat-7B	25.5	Open-source
4	Alpaca-7B	32.1	Open-source
5	Llama2-chat-13B	40.0	Open-source
6	Llama-33B	42.8	Open-source
7	Mistral-7B	43.0	Open-source
8	Vicuna-33B	43.3	Open-source
9	BARD-PaLM2	48.7	Close-source
10	BARD-LAMDA	52.5	Close-source
11	GPT-3.5-turbo	67.2	Close-source
12	GPT-4	72.3	Close-source

<https://medium.com/dataherald/comparing-open-source-llms-for-nl-to-sql-53e6de42aee8>

Schema Design



<https://backendless.com/introducing-schema-ai-revolutionizing-database-design-with-ai-powered-simplicity/>

Generate accurate and safe synthetic data, on demand.

Gretel's APIs make it simple to generate anonymized and safe synthetic data so you can innovate faster and preserve privacy while doing it.



Train

Train generative AI models that learn the statistical properties of your data.

[Read the docs →](#)



Validate

Validate your models and use cases with our quality and privacy scores.

[Read the docs →](#)



Generate

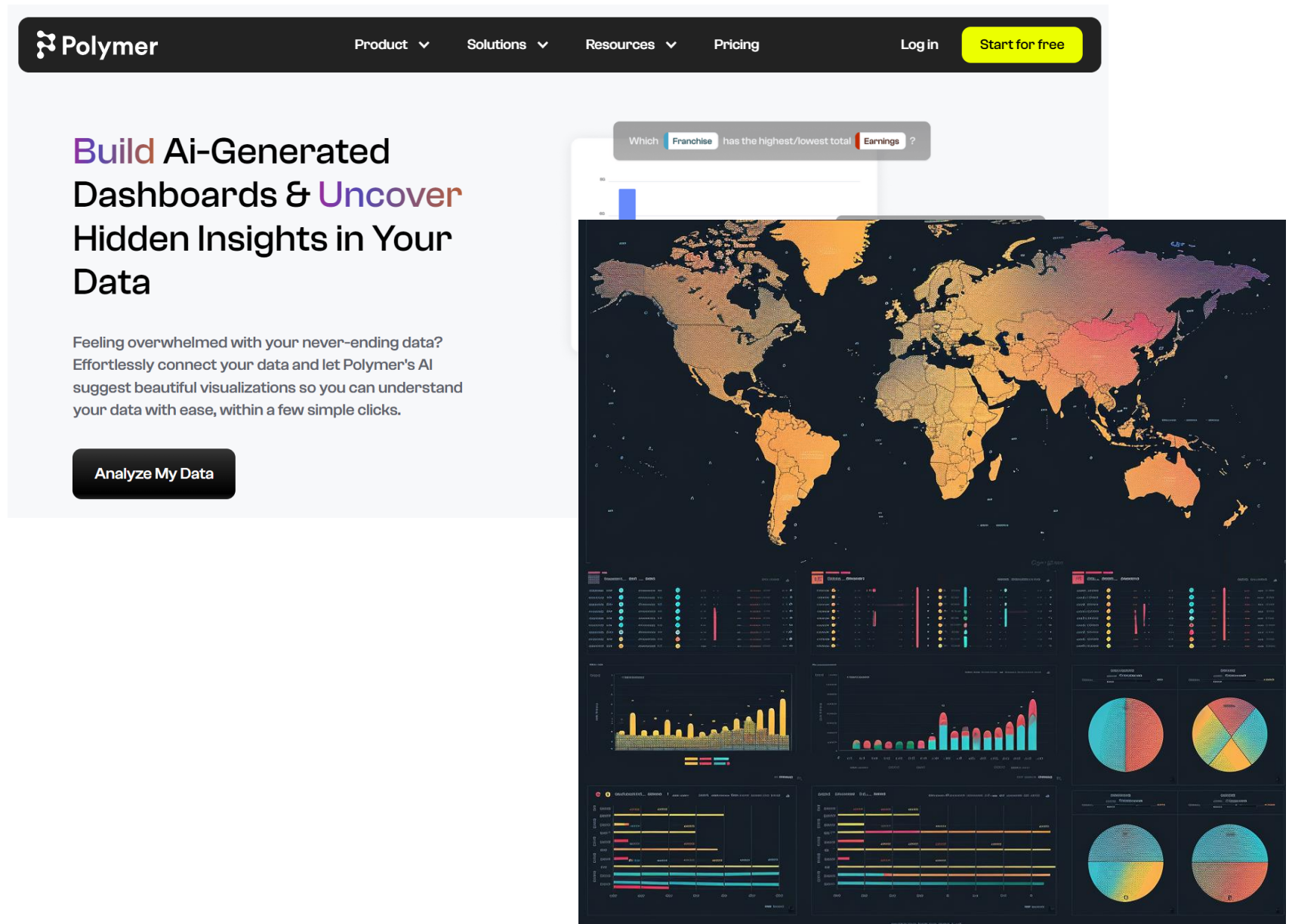
Generate as much data as you need, when you need it.

[Learn about Synthetics →](#)

<https://gretel.ai/>

Synthetic Data

AI Dashboards





Vector Search

Technology Supporting building applications
which use AI



AI Algorithms do not work with words and Images inside



They work with Vectors



Objects encoded to Vector form called “Embeddings”



Finding Similar Vectors is key task



Traditional Database Algorithms do not handle it well

What's up
with Vectors

Vector search support in databases

Opensource vector dbs

Milvus	2019
Vespa	2020
Weaviate	2021
Qdrant	2022

Opensource dbs and search engines

PostgreSQL	2021
Lucene	2021
Opensearch	2022
Redis	2022
SOLR	2022
Cassandra	2023
Typesense	2023
Clickhouse	2023
Manticore Search	2023
Meilisearch	2023
MariaDB	In progress
MySQL	Not yet

Non-open source dbs

Elasticsearch	2019
Oracle	2023
MongoDB	2023

Clouds

Pinecone	2019
Amazon Elasticsearch / Opensearch	2020
Google Cloud Platform	2021
Alibaba Cloud AnalyticDB	2023
Azure	2023
Amazon DocumentDB	2023
Cloudflare Vectorize	2023

Operations

Security



Automatically Detecting data worth sanitizing



Classical Intrusion Detection



Many more

Performance

Ottertune

DbTune

Releem

EverSQL

Built In

FinOps

Better Performance – Lower Costs

Using Most Cost Effective
Infrastructure (Cloud)


Better cost Allocation

AiOPS

High Availability/Self-Healing

Auto Scaling

Incident Resolution

The logo for Corroot features the word "corroot" in white lowercase letters on a dark grey background. To the right of the text is a green arrow pointing right, which contains the symbols ":~#" in white.

corroot :~#

Corroot

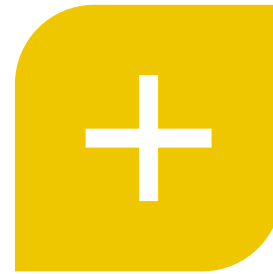
**Observability Solution, Aspiring to
revolutionize automated root cause
analysis**

Concerns and Problems

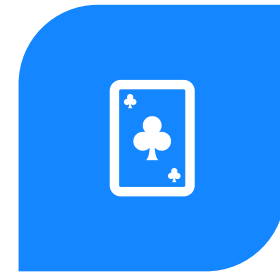
Intellectual Property



**WHO OWNS
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
CREATED BY AI?**



**CAN AI INFRINGE
TRAINING DATA OWNERS
COPYRIGHT?**



**WHAT IF TRAINING DATA
“RE-CREATED” BY AI?**

Security and Privacy



Best AI tends to be Cloud Based



How is data shared with AI really used?



Enterprise AI Offerings



Open Source AI and Datasets



“Small” Language Models you can run locally



OpenAI is not really Open



“Open Source AI” is often misused term



More Open Solutions are advancing Quickly



“Commodity AI” is likely to be good enough for most tasks

Lock-In

Overreliance and Excessive Trust

- **Hallucinations**
- **Mistakes**
- **Suboptimal Code**
- **Security**
- **Ethics and Laws**

The background is a dark, blurred image of a document. A pen is visible in the upper right corner, appearing to write on the paper. The document contains faint, illegible text and numbers, including '2.5' and '2,47'.

What is your Take?

**Where are you using AI with Data,
what are your future plans ?**

Thank you, Let's Connect!

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/peterzaitsev/>

<https://twitter.com/PeterZaitsev>

<http://www.peterzaitsev.com>