Agenda:

* physical loyer

- Connectors (review).

- Layer (1) devices.

* Data Link Layer:

- MAC Address

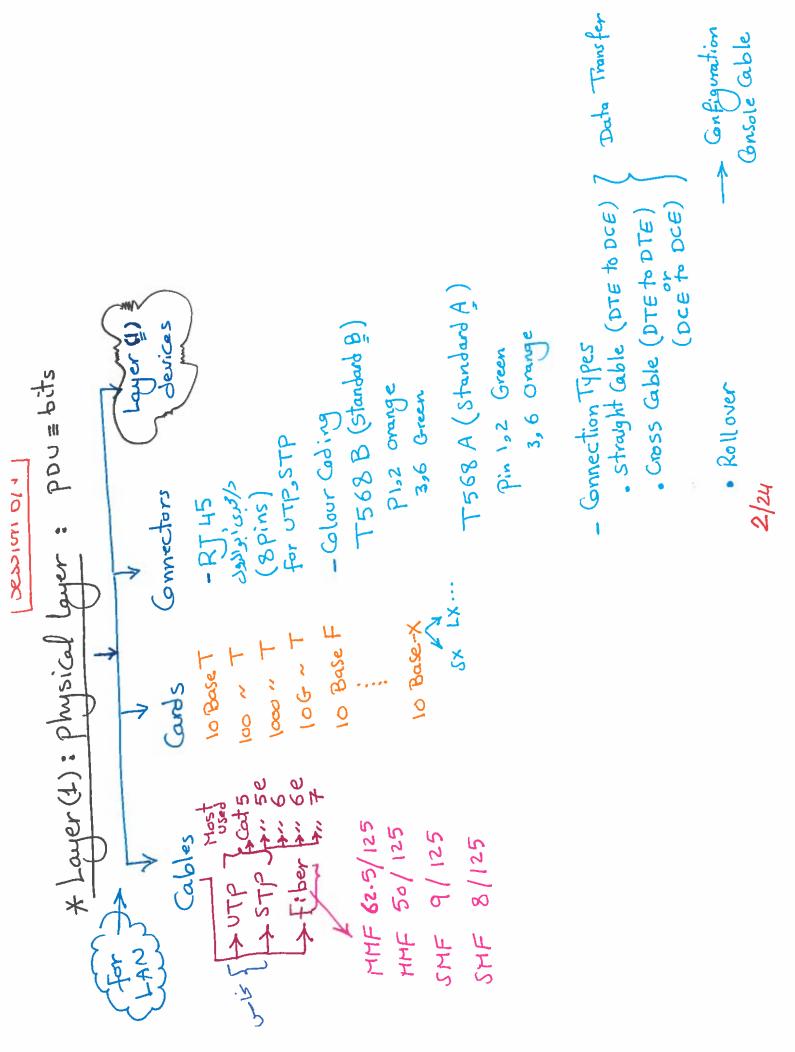
- MAC Method (CSMA (CD)

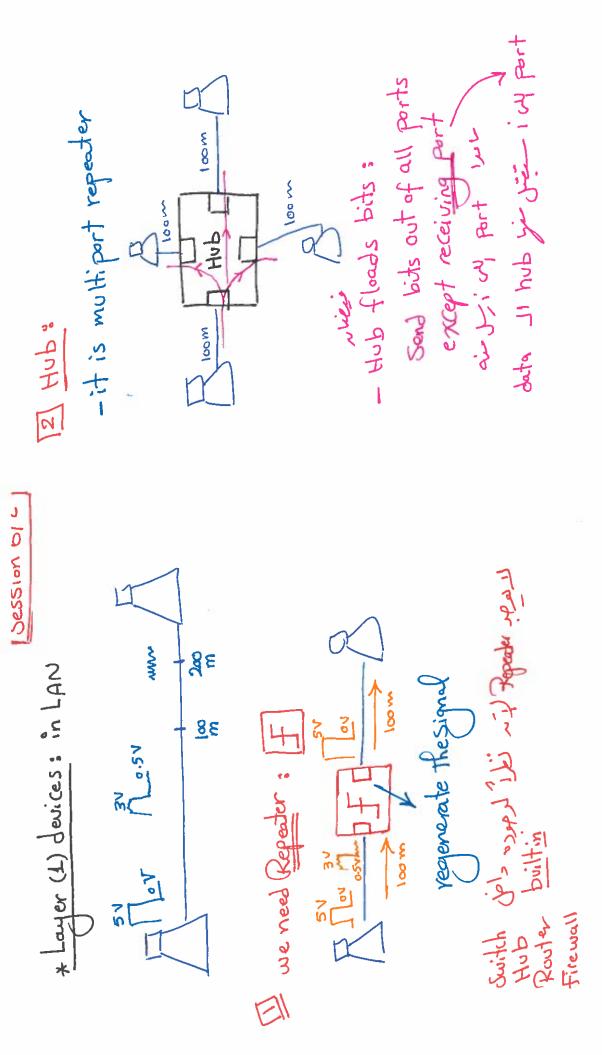
- MAC flow Godal

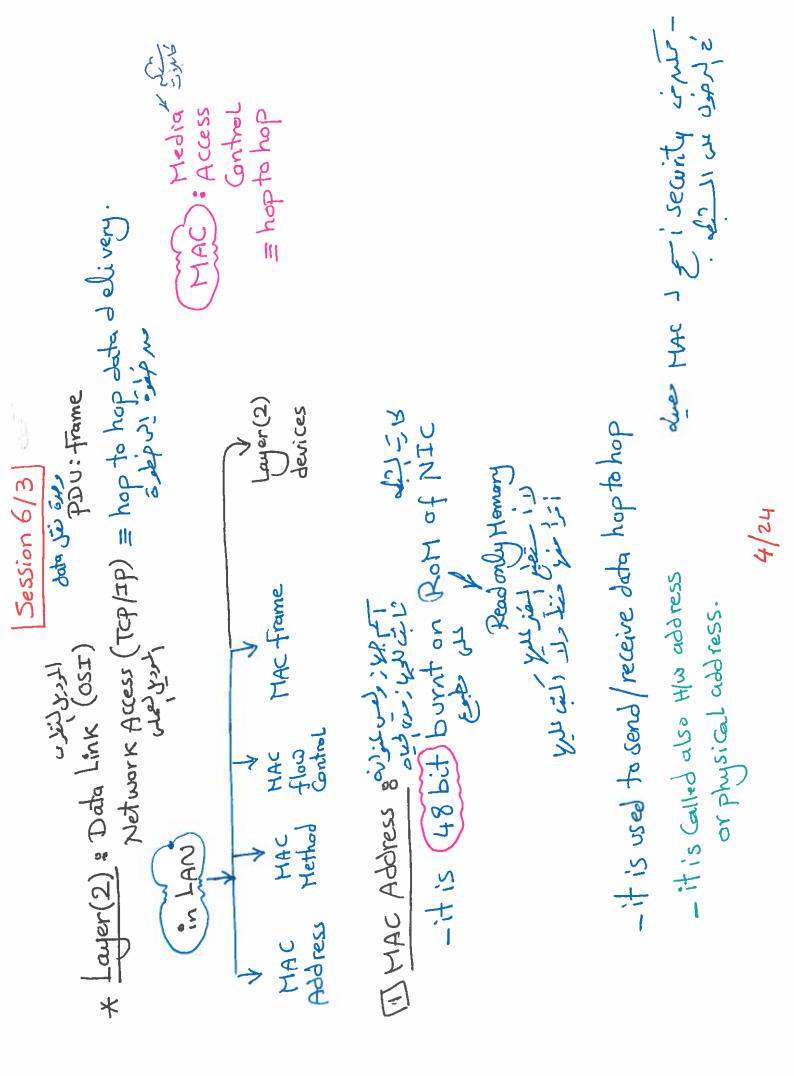
- MAC Frame

- Loyer(2) devices (NIC, Bridge, Switch)

424







HEEF NO AND SON. - Sorty DAM (tiden Till TAC - DAT. بلعدم منظم ركد مرحد Jun 1 46/1 - Tisis (Ca) - In 2B3CCC [123 D4(A): MAC Adhress of device Unique Host Part 12 Hexa = 48 bits 1 Hexa = 4 5.7 tondor Leador Condort Pourts

16,777,216 FFFFFF / 1000000 N 24 (2) wol مندالجزر 24 645

TEEE M

That of

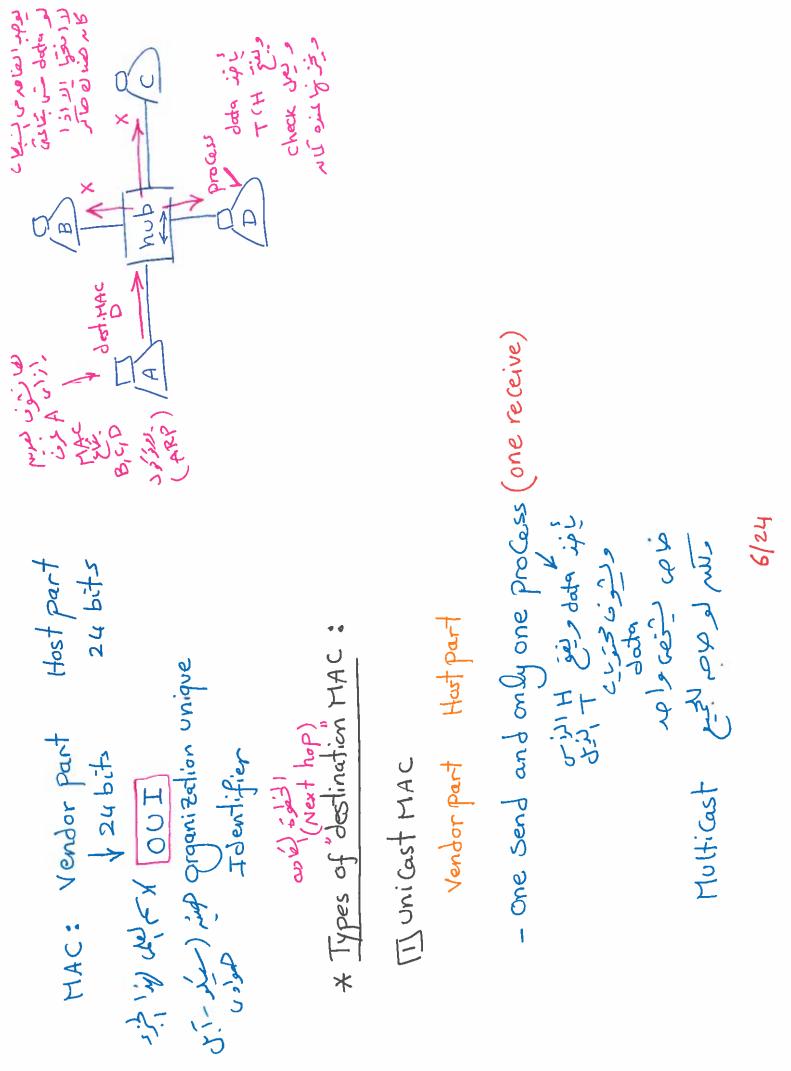
9 ndt

المعذا الجزد المقالاته ليم عمر كم أم ليرك Lec i d was فلعت ميم يرد Afen

13/4 / ye ar as 35/260 wish 32

arish + 01000C

5/54



INS L TEEE JAY HAC in magam Light Light Light Ling A sign - one Send and multiprocess 1 ملعد ما می ل بیزارا به ع 300 ان Vendor Lys List OloosE یل Mac دیری AAC محمل عمله Multiast L tsaithun oloo5E xxxxx AS FIST MUHICAST MAC 01005€ 12345 6 Cantad Daynas A+ みいんいにいか つかと でにな on JEEE Las 7/24 BH uniast MAC BroadCast ~ ぶる one send and all process (all receive) 1, 0年1 مهمه لاناس کلور لینیم هذا Add 2 75 7. 16 on faig 7. 6 ster 20,0 The LAN THE NAJ SUIS LAN - اجمال رامد تغل -> Broad Cast 2 MAC 1-> Unicast FFFFF FFFFFF 2 [2] Broad Cast MAC 92

Strong Cast you Hub ...

Fload drew missing the contraction of the con

العبر لب لمحمية من عن بيل.

Broad Carl Broad Carl W. S. W.

* Fload: data Sent to all devices, ane receives it.

* Broad ast: data sent to all devices, all receive it.

ASTER CLUSIAN CARTICLE ON TARILLE OF TARI

in Multilast; one send and groupprobess
ho. of devices must have an application to connect to each other (send and receive data)
through the application's MAC address.

Ex: on line games
Every device Connect to game

Server take new MAC

Like: 01005E xxxxxx

Note: - Hub make fload (15, 14, 15) rui process (15, 14, 15) rui - in Broad cast (15, 14, 15) rea

- in you witching to you show they apply on summinited in one feet of in sixed () on - تعلاً محاضر سم تقلعوا من نغت لجوت - tigo or don by مرسي هين مع. Jun loting you wind living love in Join all ANSO abob with your great distil dut and by the King hub inderthence can Committedion Co الماطها فالمكائد هسميه which and lugation the time كيدلا ملمحل مي نفس إومي of Access rep memory chrises hub Collision AMOT 18-0 5 Geor CDMA TOMA King Lustro alyte reduce لعن حي ع أنظم لمجود مهر". nop to hop and gold of 12 * MAC Method: LAN SLY CAL Ly deridi - مريح لتقس احثال Collision Carp

with Glisian Detection

- this method make all devices Connected to the hub operate

as half duplex.

an either Tx or Rx at the Same time

- من المرب مهدد من كارت لي المه DIC Pack Rom G

1 2 pr. MAC WOLFS

Ly du sign may along in CSHA/OD EST STYLE A appointing

سن لدمزه اس راب نهر کاری لیگه ولمد ع) Aya است الله نهر کاری لیگه ولمد هم الله حارثي طريق CSTAR(CD حد لايوره. - ندر ۲۰۰۵ ما مر یسل مهد اس نیفر د بیمه آ مَد مَعِينَ رِيْرِم. يني سائم اسع الله يم ولما أيم مد الكم شف

10/54

- IP adevice wants to send frame, it should sense its receiver if receiver

is free -> device can send frame.

if receiver is busy => device should wait.

اللي نيم مي هذا لفي لي طما CSHA(CD TALL) Ling City CISNI-

وللم المنظرة اللم سموملم بين التي تحتي المعرف إذا كاسرتهان لمن طمام أو المحاليدي لم طمام لينخ المحالية المحالية المحالية المحالية المحتفق ليمين إذا كاسرتهان لمن طمام أو المحاليدي لم طمام لينخ المحالية المرين ازي جريم

نتا ما بالدرال علم ن فن الوث ربالة في محت misilon لذلاء طريق (Style) لا لا المريم المراكبة (Style)

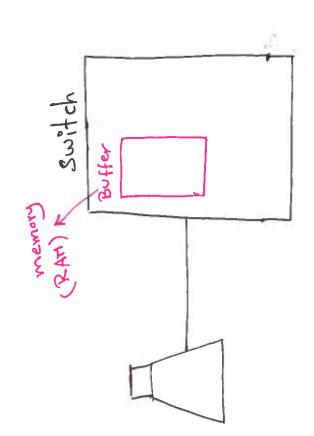
The is comes do die to the title of games is it لا تمنح ١١٠١ وللم ثقل مد اجمالة موره ويعل

وللم إذا مِن هاذا الى ليكم الجَهِزْسِ بالمَدِن لد لِدِيرال ثم بعد و ير فيم مهر بالدين مِن لِهُ لُهُ مُ وَمِد و ير فيم مهر بالدين مِن لِهُ لَمُ المَا اللهُ مِن اللهِ مِن وَلَم مَن وَلَم اللهُ مِن اللهِ مِن اللهُ مِن اللهُ مِن اللهُ مِن اللهُ مِن اللهُ وَلَم اللهُ - if Multiple access happens -> Collision happen.

3 * MAC flow Control: 3 hop to hop flow Gut rol

- امیان الهاز الله ناسه مده مهمه انهاین در است می دهاین الحیار بیدی می انهاز بیدی از بازی خیری از بازی خیری از بازی می استها می

- عذرب محمد لداخيار بده يرتقبل ليه كادريد المحتايل يدم أد تعيدي الإ المقاليل يدم أو تعيدي المعادمة أخذم محمد بتائي نه معهدي المعادمة المعردة المعادمة المعا

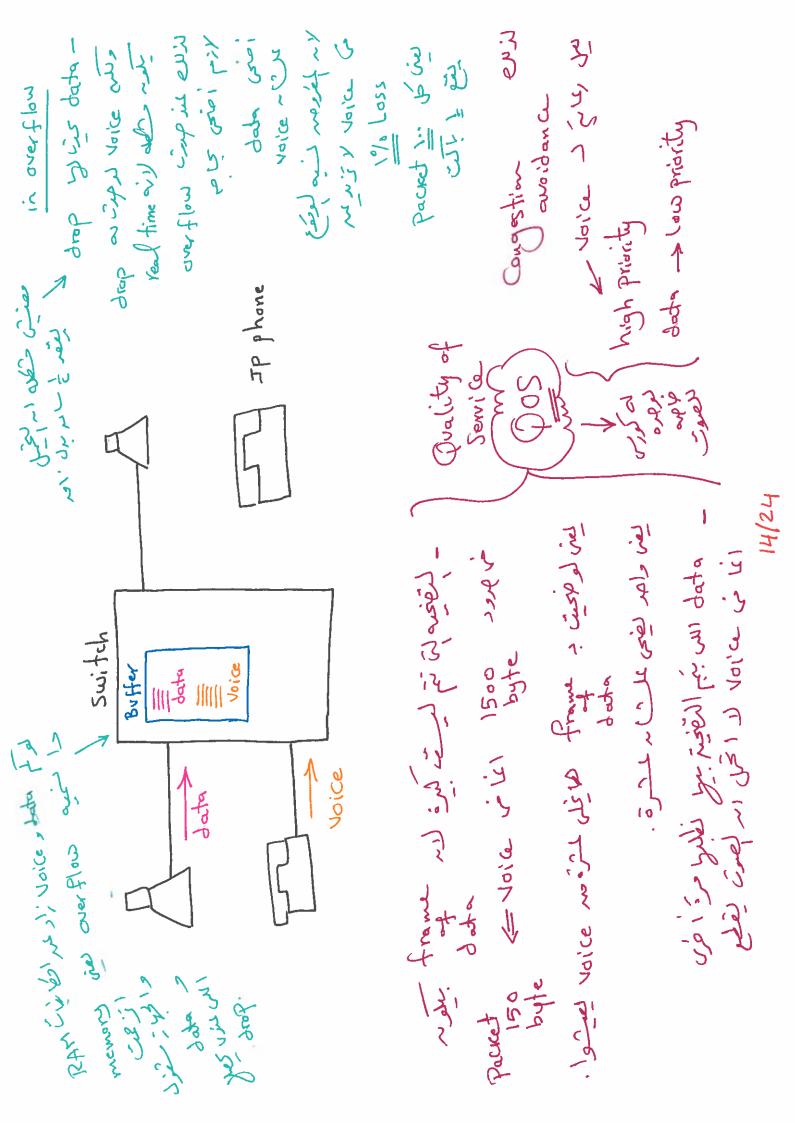


- Store flow of data to be processed. (3.1) Buffering &

PATI L'Adda L'idio.

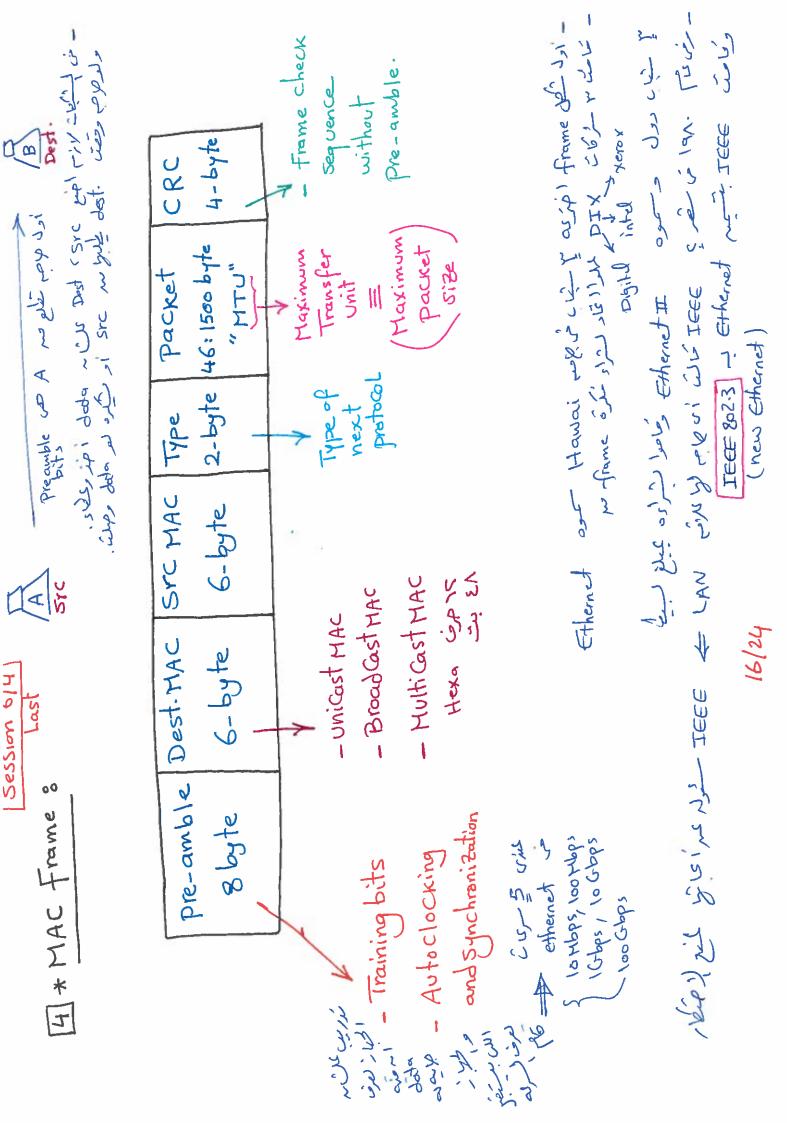
- arthe reflect for in اللاحفية بتمامة عيمهما كوسمندها かしていることが、水になっ

[3.2] Congestion Avoidance



لميض أفر، وللمرمون

[3.3] Windowing:



Pre-amble: (8 byte)

Bits alooll ...

Modern 211

L'usis NAJ

Tradem Tradem

Eth radie). pre Commonication (Preparing for Sending data).

. Auto clocking & Synchronization (data speed Control).

· Pre-amble is added to the first frame only.

idle x between frames: 8 byte = 64 bits between two frames # Max. frame Size = 6+6+2+1500+4=1518 byte. who wis us

Minimum frame Size = 6+6+2+46+4 = 64 byte.

Pre Dest Src Type Packet T amble MAC MAC Type Packet T ille time 64 bits 8 byte Dest Src Type Packet T 2nd frame

17/24

10/2 25/60 4 4 12 LA 10/2 202/60 4 19VA 19VG as Packet ~ i vi uit -Apple Talk to apple Luziac (2,0) - Lun faila 9rdI -- 14 hadI <- h - Type of packet: 127 packet

. Refers to bits and information added to data packets for - CRC: > FRS (Frame check Sequence).

error detection and Gutral.

4x8 sup -

Network Access Internet Network grat, hode Ethernet Citi Transport Top UDP Application

data

State State performance

H | data part | = Segment

H | Segment |= packet

packet

Hax. Transper unit

(MTW)

H packet |T = frame

Max. packet Size.

1-63 inp is dada UVIIIE-رهبرا اس آراد لی کمه مدد.

مالكدار كيور لبد 200 .

· Max. frame Size = 14+4+1500 = 1518 byte.

frame Cripis its V preamble

. Hin. frame size = 14+4+46=64 byte.

· Frame Size = H+T+ packet

1500 byte in 250 in

42/61 thank which the company is also something

che lles juis le mant Labo L tacket I che

flow paris constrol paris

CALS Books I

MAC Park

MAC It is adevice that understand MAC (hop to hop). MAC flow in Case of Collision . 3 Switch Software on ROM use half duplex [5] * Layer (2) (Data Link) Devices: 1 @ Bridge LO NIC MAC Method (CSMA/CD) MAC address (48 bits)

MIC: Network Interface Card

It has MAC

- Luchard duch shall applicat Aylound pursua die strag in lagramy igis zieno Switch ago 0,000 Bridge مبيوص علم كبيريرا . Hub S. C. Switch = Hub m

- it operates by s/w (program + Cpu) by slow

- Max. No. of Port in bridge = 16 ports. ery it is and the the lie to you Software based

- The bridge Consumes its program and CPU's Usage to transmit the data.

Program

in the wind the just the other

to trad 1 stain

2100

- Disadv.; The more ports are used (program+cpu) to transmit data, the slower the bridge will operate.

3 Switch :

15 Tbps 30 Tbps 14096 Perts

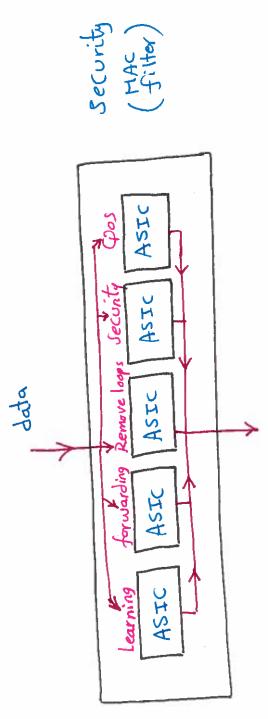
60 Tbps

Descrite Labor الموت دافعه محمية على ASIX ASIX المواليه شرا

alow hority with a cion along things and here

ASTC ASTC

26 Security Usi



- when the data is Transmitted to the Switch, the Switch Copies the - the switch has 5 AsICS, each one has its own function.

data to the all ASICS in parallel.

LAN Switch switch functions: @ forwarding - ASIC'S Speed = wire Speed.

(V) Learning

(3) Removing L.2 loop (Listening)

94	l
hes	
switch	
Ciso S	
¥	,

No. of Ports	576	276	1024	1024	00047
Max. Fabric Bw per system	720 Gbps	1.4 Tbps	15 Tbps	30 Tbps	60 Tbps
Type	atalyst 6513	Catolust 65 13-E	Nexus 4504	X020 9508	Nexus 9516

No. of Ports	768	
Max. Fabric Bw per System	6 Teps	-
1 4pe	9129	

* Juni per Switches: