

Research can start



$$\begin{aligned} p(X=k) &= \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k} \quad k \in \{0, 1, 2, \dots, n\} \\ E(X) &= \sum_{k=0}^n kx p(X=k) = \sum_{k=0}^n kx \binom{n}{k} p^k q^{n-k} \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^n kx \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!} p^k q^{n-k} = \sum_{k=1}^n kx \frac{n!}{(n-k)!k!} p^k q^{n-k} \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{n(n-1)!}{(n-k)!(k-1)!} p^k q^{n-k} = np \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{(n-1)!}{(n-k)!(k-1)!} p^{k-1} q^{n-k} \\ &= np \sum_{k=1}^n \binom{n-1}{k-1} p^{k-1} q^{n-k} = np \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{i} p^i q^{n-1-i} \\ &= np \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{i} p^i q^{(n-1)-i} = \underline{\underline{np \times 1 = np}} \end{aligned}$$