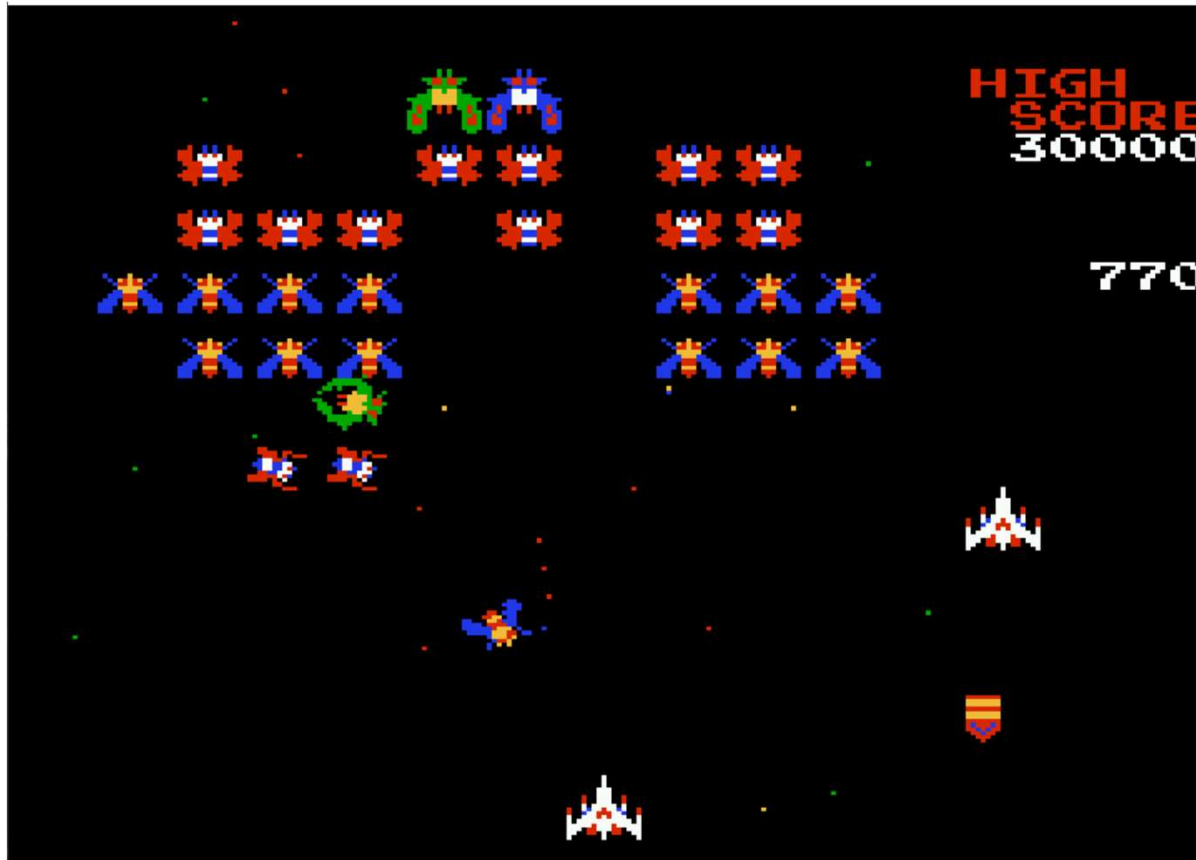




# COMPARING SINGLE & DOUBLE DEEP-Q NETWORKS FOR AI LEARNING TO PLAY *GALAGA*

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Picture of the video game *Galaga*, The player controls the ship at the bottom

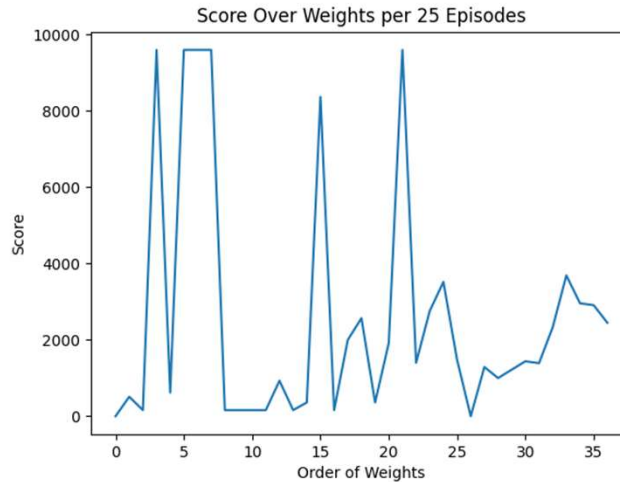
## What:

- Comparing Neural Network agents to play, and beat Galaga

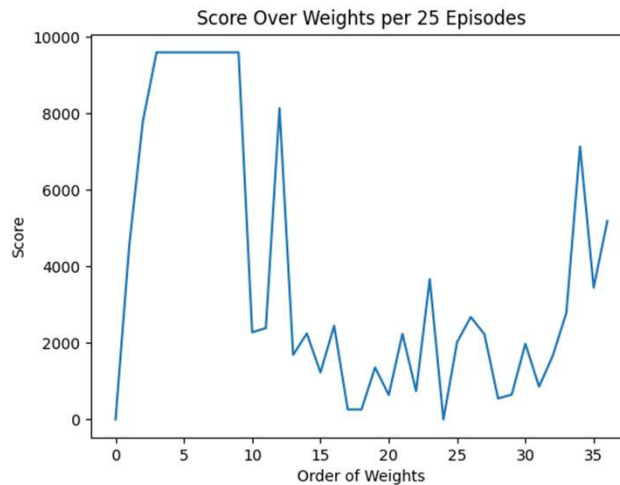
## Why:

- Finding a predominant neural network design helps quicken the development of Autonomous Anti-Air emplacements
- Beat my mother's high score

**DDQN:**



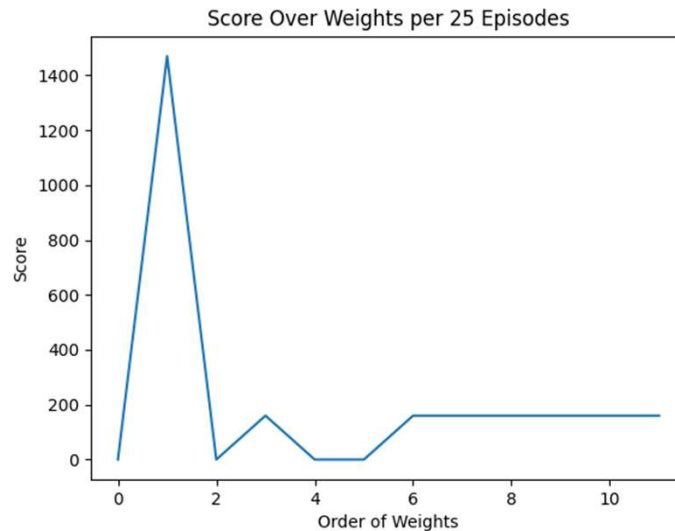
**DQN:**



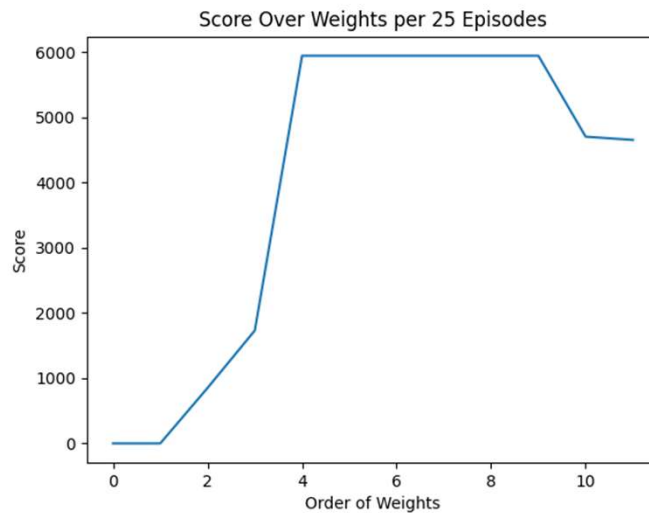
## Version 1

- Implemented DDQN & DQN based off similar CNNs
- Set  $\epsilon_{decay}$  to subtract itself divided by 50
- Set maximum count of steps per episode to 4000
- Suffered from catastrophic forgetting ~300 episodes
- DQN agent held plateau of high score longer, but did not score higher than DDQN

**DDQN:**



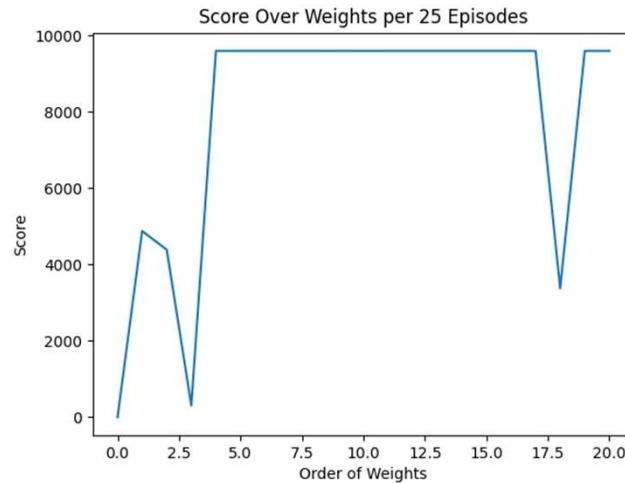
**DQN:**



## Version 2

- Increased exploration time
- Kept maximum count of steps per episode at 4000
- Observed more consistent high scores from DQN agent
- Observed DDQN agent perform abysmally.
- Noticed that both agents were unable to play *Galaga* fully

**DDQN:**



**DQN:**

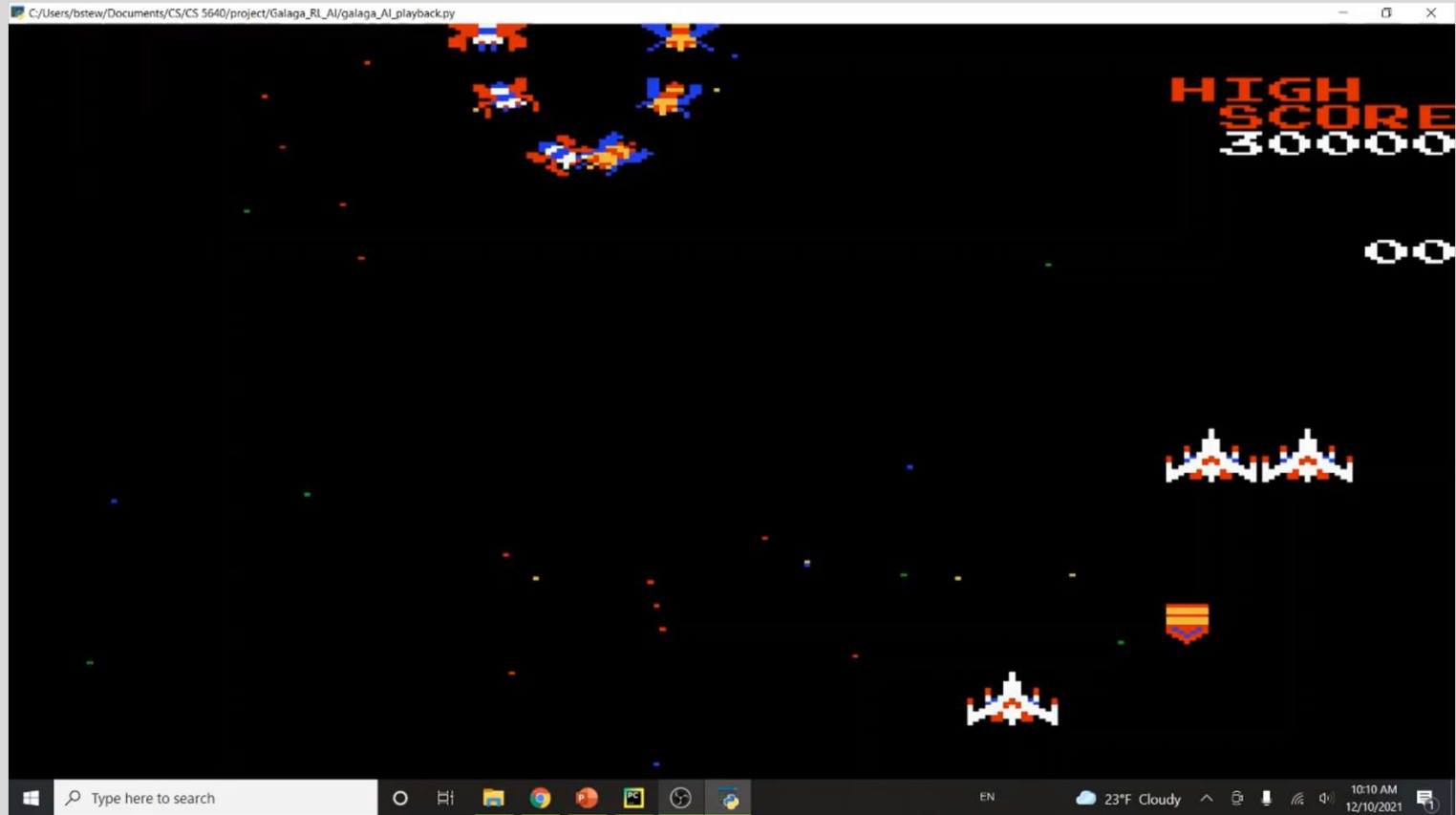
## Version 3

- Removed hard steps per episode limit
- Added idle-steps per episode limit set to 4000
- Improved DDQN performance with more consistency

# Demo of “Lazy” Strategy



# Demo of “Coward” Strategy



## Summary & Conclusion

- Altered and compared DDQN & DQN agents
- Agents demonstrated a pattern of strategies
- Results of learning were inconclusive
- Neither agent had a decisive advantage over the other
- Mother's score remains safe, for now...