



3D City Database (for PostgreSQL) Quick installation guide

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Overview

Install required software

Set up the database

Connect to the database via the Importer/Exporter

Add additional database schemas (Optional)

Install ADE plug-ins (Optional)



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Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins

Further resources

Software requirements

- Java 11 JDK or higher
 - https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/javase/jdk11-archive-downloads.html
- PostgreSQL (e.g. v. 12.x) + PostGIS (e.g. v. 3.x) + PgAdmin 4 (e.g. v. 6.x)
 - https://www.postgresql.org/download/
 - https://postgis.net/install/ (generally already installed with PostgreSQL)
 - https://www.pgadmin.org/download/ (generally already installed with PostgreSQL)
- CityGML 3D City Database Suite
 - https://github.com/3dcitydb/3dcitydb-suite/releases
- Google Earth Pro (optional, only if you want to export to KML/Collada)
 - https://www.google.com/earth/versions/#download-pro
- NodeJS (optional, needed only if you want to use the Web-map-client)
 - https://nodejs.org/en/



Software required

Software install

Database setup

ADE plug-ins

Further resources

Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas

Software installation order

- 1) Install Java (if not yet installed)
- 2) Install PostgreSQL
 - Install PostGIS (generally installed together with PostgreSQL, see next slides)
 - Install PgAdmin (generally installed together with PostgreSQL, see next slides)
- 3) Install the 3DCityDB suite
 - Execute the .jar file, it will start the installation process
- 4) Install Google Earth (optional)
- 5) Install NodeJS (optional)



PostgreSQL

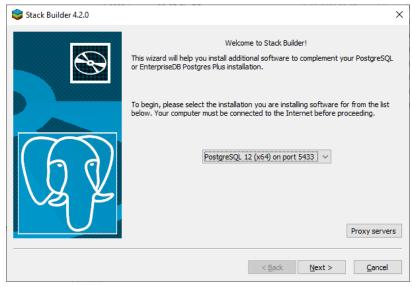
RECOMMENDED: Install PostgreSQL on your computer using the automatic installer

(Stack builder).

Software required Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- PgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins Further resources



- Please take care to:
 - Properly set a **password** for your **postgres** user. The **postgres** user is the administrator of the PostgreSQL database cluster. Do not lose the password!!
 - You can generally set the default *port* of PostgreSQL to **5432**.



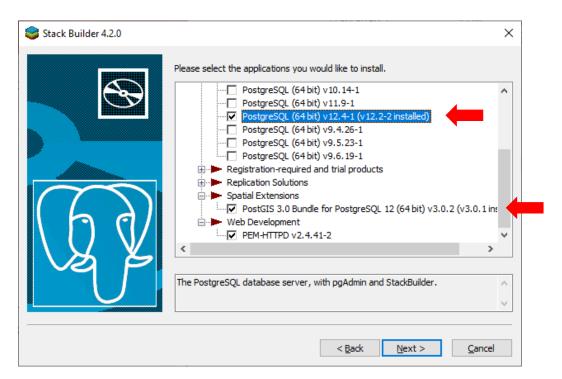
Software required Software install

- Java
- PostgreSQL
- PgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

Database setup
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PgAdmin / PostGIS

- PGAdmin4 is generally installed by default, no need to do anything
- The Stack builder application allows you to install also other applications, such as **PostGIS** and (optionally) a webserver (here: PEM)





3DCityDB

NOTA BENE: The detailed installation guide can be found here:

https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

In the following slides, only the main points are presented

- Software required Software install
- JavaPostgreSQL
- PgAdmin/PostGIS
- 3DCityDB

 Database setup
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Further resources

- 1) Install the 3D City Database Suite
 - If you want to install it in the program files directory (e.g. C:\Program Files\3DCityDB-Importer-Exporter) you must make that directory writable by everybody (i.e. not only by the administrator!)
 - Alternatively, you can install the 3DcityDB in any other directory where you have writing privileges
 - At the end, you should have the icon of the Importer/Exporter on your desktop (or start menu)

2) Launch the Importer/Exporter just to test whether it starts correctly





Overview

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Database setup

Procedure overview

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- 1) In PostgreSQL (via the PgAdmin GUI)
 - Connect to the PostgreSQL server
 - Create a new empty database that will contain your 3D city model data
 - Add the extensions for PostGIS, PostGIS-raster, etc. to the empty database
 - See the next slides for details
- 2) From the 3DCityDB installation folder
 - Edit the CONNECTION_DETAILS.bat file and run the CREATEDB script to create the tables (and other objects) in the empty database you have created in the previous step
 - See the next slides for details
- 3) Connect to the database (e.g. via PgAdmin) just to check that you created the tables
- 4) Connect to the database from the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter



Connecting to the database

 AFTER you have successfully installed PostgreSQL, you can access the database server via PgAdmin

ALTERNATIVELY

 You do not have PostgreSQL installed on your own computer, but you know the connection parameters to connect to a remote server

• In both cases, you will need information about:

Username, Password

Server name or IP address ("localhost" if it is on your own computer)

Database name (generally "postgres" if it is on your own computer)

Port (generally 5432 if it is on your own computer)

(e.g. the ones created before if it is on your own computer)

Software required Software install **Database setup**

- Database connection
- Database creation
- Create tables etc.
- Check via PgAdmin

Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins

Further resources



Connecting to the database from PgAdmin

- Create a (link to the) database server
 - You are actually creating a connection to the database server from PgAdmin
 - Click on menu Object\Create\Server OR right mouse-click\Create\Server and fill out the fields
 - Please note: this step may not be required if you already have a server connection established

Software required Software install Database setup • Database

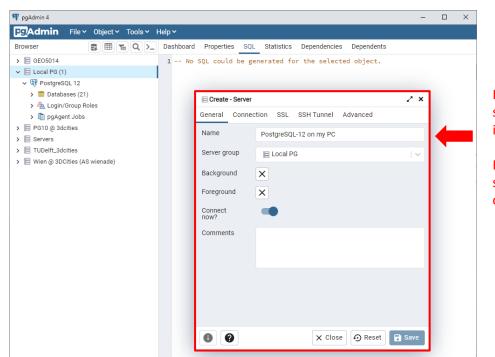
- connection
- Database creation
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Imp/Exp connection

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In the "General" tab, you simply add a name to identify your connection

Here, FOR EXAMPLE, the string is "PostgreSQL-12 on my PC"



Connecting to the database from PgAdmin

- Create a (link to the) database server
 - You are actually creating a connection to the database server from PgAdmin
 - Click on menu Object\Create\Server OR right mouse-click\Create\Server and fill out the fields
 - Please note: this step may not be required if you already have a server connection established

pgAdmin 4 Admin File V Object V Tools V Help V Dashboard Properties > = GEO5014 1 -- No SQL could be generated for the selected object. Local PG (1) ▼ PostgreSQL 12 Create - Server 2 X > 4 Login/Group Roles General Connection SSL SSH Tunnel > in paAgent Jobs > = PG10 @ 3dcities localhost name/address > = TUDelft_3dcities Port 5432 > E Wien @ 3DCities (AS wienade) In the "Connection" tab. Maintenance postgres database you add the connection Username postgres parameters Kerberos Host name / IP address authentication? Port Password Database name Save password? Username Password Service

■ Save

Software required Software install **Database setup**

- Database connection
- Database creation
- Create tables etc.
- Check via PgAdmin
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- Further resources



Database creation

 Once you have created a connection, you can create the database that will contain your city mode data

pgAdmin 4

Click on menu Object\Create\Database OR right mouse-click\Create\Database and fill out the

fields

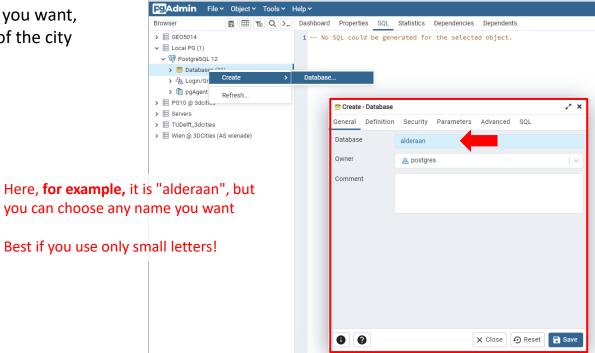
 Choose the name you want, ideally the name of the city

Software required Software install **Database setup**

- Database connection
- Database creation
- · Create tables etc.
- Check via PgAdmin Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas

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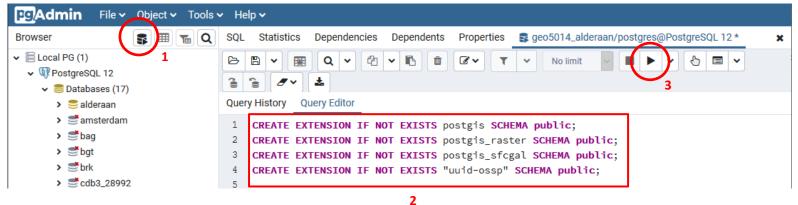


Database creation

Software required Software install **Database setup**

- Database connection
- Database creation
- · Create tables etc.
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Add PostGIS (and othe extensions) to the database you have just created

- 1) Open a SQL query window
- 2) Copy and paste the text written in the yellow box into the query window
- 3) Run the query

CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS postgis SCHEMA public;
CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS postgis_raster SCHEMA public;
CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS postgis_sfcgal SCHEMA public;
CREATE EXTENSION IF NOT EXISTS "uuid-ossp" SCHEMA public;



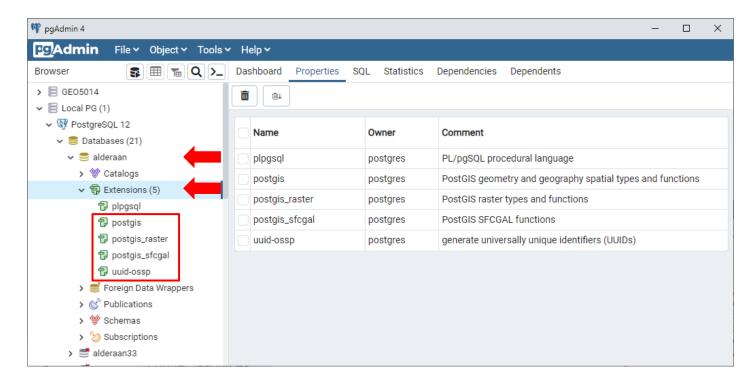
Software required Software install Database setup

- Database connection
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Database creation

- Check that you have correctly installed the extensions in your database
 - Open "Extensions" item in your database (e.g. "alderaan")
 - Check that the extensions are listed there (the "plpgsql" one is installed by default)





Software required Software install **Database setup**

- Database connection
- Database creation
- Create tables etc.
- Check via PgAdmin Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas
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Create tables and other database objects

NOTA BENE: The detailed installation guide can be found here:

https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/first-steps/index.html

In the following slides, only the main points are presented

- Go to the 3DCityDB installation folder and look for the 3dcitydb\postgresql\ShellScrips directory. It should look like in the next slides
 - Open the CONNECTION_DETAILS.bat file in a text editor and insert your PostgreSQL connection details
 - Run the CREATEDB script (for Windows and Unix in the corresponding subfolders)

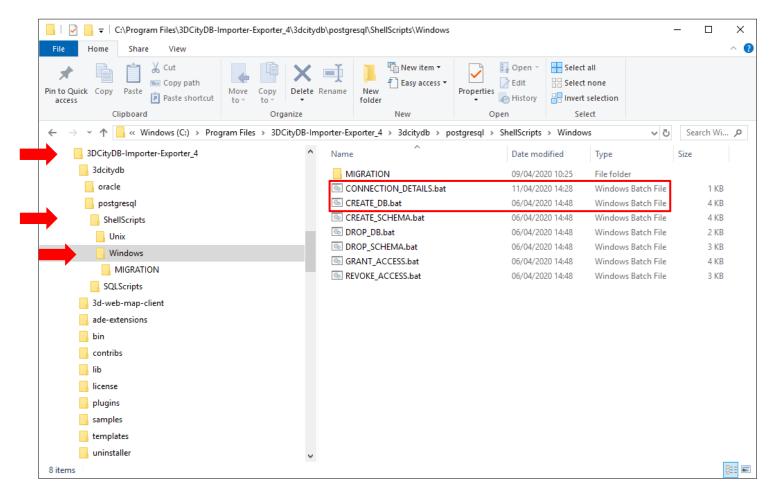


Software required Software install

Database setup

- Database connection
- Database creation
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Create tables and other database objects





Software required Software install **Database setup**

- Database connection
- Database creation
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```
C:\Program Files\3DCityDB-Importer-Exporter_4\3dcitydb\postgresql\ShellScripts\Windows\CONNECTION_DETAILS.bat - Notep...
                                                                                                                          ×
    Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
CONNECTION DETAILS.bat
        :: Provide your database details here ---
        set PGBIN=C:\Program Files\PostgreSQL\12\bin
                                                                                    Adapt the file using your database
        set PGHOST=localhost
                                                                                    connection parameters
        set PGPORT=5432
        set CITYDB=cdb4 28992
                                                                                    When you are done, save the file.
        set PGUSER=postgres
    8
           • The PGBIN variable contains the path to the psql executable (e.g. psql.exe). Depending on your PostgreSQL
    9
              installation, it could be in other (but similar) locations.
              PGHOST is the IP address of the PostgreSQL server. If you are using the database on your own computer, you can
  10
               write "localhost", otherwise you have to write the IP address of the server
              PGPORT is the port PostgreSQL is listening to. Generally, it is 5432 (this is the default value).
  12
              CITYDB contains the name of the database that you have created before and that will contain the 3DCityDB
  13
               tables, e.g. "alderaan"
  14
           • PGUSER contains the name of the user to connect to the database. On your local machine, you may use postgres.
  15
               You will be asked the password during the installation process later
  16
Batch file
                 length: 335 lines: 30
                                               Ln:16 Col:1 Sel:010
                                                                                     Windows (CR LF)
                                                                                                     UTF-8
                                                                                                                       INS
```



Find out the EPSG codes that apply to your city or region.

If you do not know them, you can search for them here: https://epsg.org/

Here some examples:



Software required Software install **Database setup**

Create tables etc.

Check via PgAdmin

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- Database connection
 Netherlands
- Database creation Horizontal datum EPSG: 28992
 - Vertical datum EPSG: 5109
 - (Will automatically create the GMLSrsName: urn:ogc:def:crs,crs:EPSG::28992,crs:EPSG:5109)

Trento (Italy)

- Horizontal datum EPSG: 25832
- Vertical datum EPSG: 5214
- (Will automatically create the GMLSrsName: urn:ocg:def:crs,crs:EPSG::25832,crs:EPSG::5214)

Vienna (Austria)

- Horizontal datum EPSG: 31256
- Vertical datum EPSG: 1267
- (Will automatically create the GMLSrsName: urn:ocg:def:crs,crs:EPSG::31256,crs:EPSG::1267)



 Run the batch file CREATE_DB and set the EPSG codes for horizontal and vertical datum, as shown in the image here

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe 3D City Database - The Open Source CityGML Database Welcome to the 3DCityDB Setup Script. This script will guide you through the process of setting up a 3DCityDB instance. Please follow the instructions of the script. Enter the required parameters when prompted and press ENTER to confirm. Just press ENTER to use the default values. Documentation and help: 3DCityDB website: https://www.3dcitydb.org 3DCityDB on GitHub: https://github.com/3dcitydb Having problems or need support? Please file an issue here: https://github.com/3dcitydb/3dcitydb/issues Please enter a valid SRID (e.g., EPSG code of the CRS to be used). (SRID must be an integer greater than zero): 28992 Please enter the EPSG code of the height system (use 0 if unknown or '28992' is already 3D).

• Then press enter, the GMLSRSNAME variable will be automatically generated (accept the proposed value) and the install script will start and install all tables, etc.

(default HEIGHT EPSG=0): 5109

Software required Software install **Database setup**

- Database connection
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Upon successful installation, you should get something like this

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- Database connection
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```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
INSERT 0 1
ALTER DATABASE
3DCityDB creation complete!
Checking spatial reference system ...
 check srid
 SRID ok
Setting spatial reference system of 3DCityDB instance ...
INSERT 0 1
 change_schema_srid
Press any key to continue . . . _
```



Check via PgAdmin

 Open PgAdmin and check that the citydb and citydb_pkg schemas are there. The citydb schema should contain 66 tables

Software required Software install **Database setup**

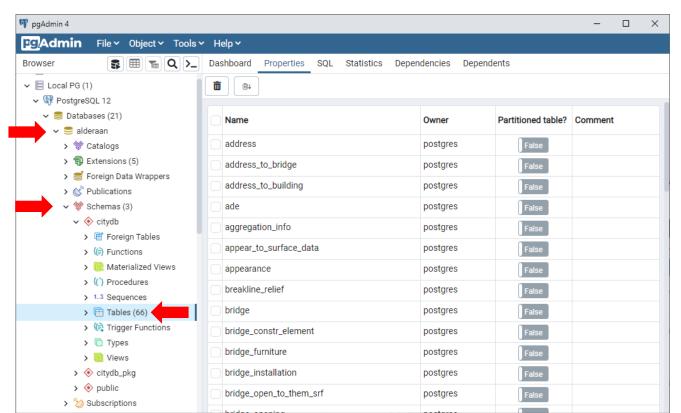
- Database connection
- Database creation
- · Create tables etc.
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Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins

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Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

 AFTER you have successfully installed PostgreSQL, you can access the database server via PgAdmin

ALTERNATIVELY

 You do not have PostgreSQL installed on your own computer, but you know the connection parameters to connect to a remote server

In both cases, you will need information about:

Server name or IP address ("localhost" if it is on your computer)

Database name (generally "postgres" if it is on your computer)

Port (generally 5432 if it is on your computer)

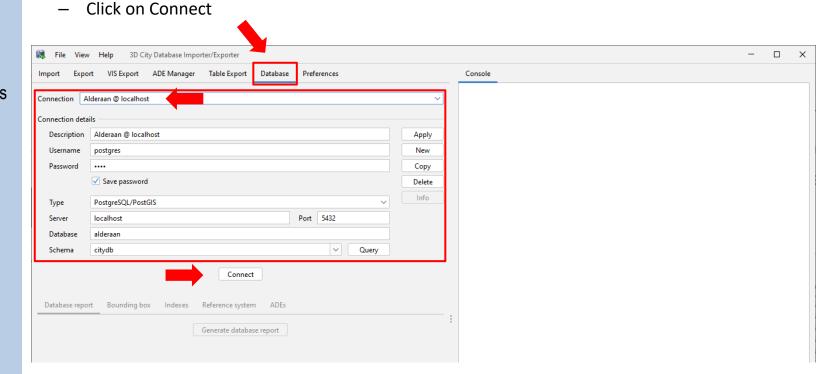
Username, Password (e.g. the ones created before if it is on your computer)



Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins Further resources

Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

- Launch the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter, select the "Database" tab
 - The Description field contains a simple string to identify the connection
 - Fill out the remaining fields with the connection parameters

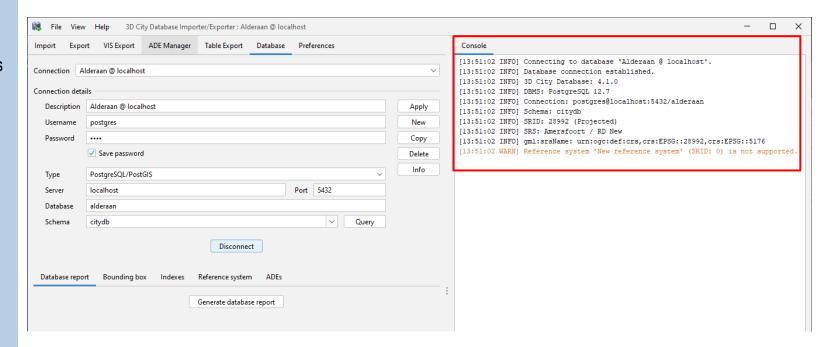




Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins Further resources

Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

- Launch the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter, select the "Database" tab
 - Upon successful connection, you will see the notification in the console

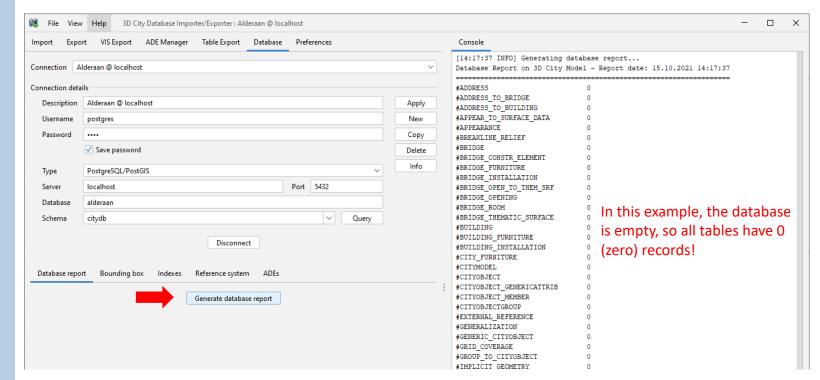




Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins Further resources

Connecting to the database via Importer/Exporter

- Launch the 3DCityDB Importer/Exporter, select the "Database" tab
 - You can optionally also Generate a database report
 - $-\hspace{0.1cm}$ If starting from an empty database, it will simply show that all tables are empty! \odot





Overview

Install required software

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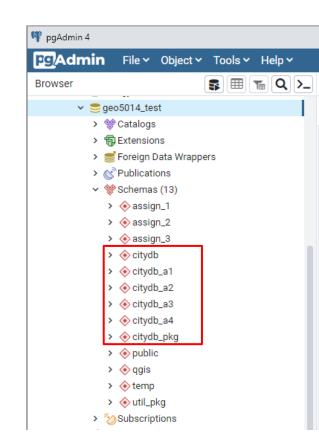
Install ADE plug-ins (Optional)



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3D City Database: additional schemas

- **To add additional schemas** (OPTIONAL, besides the default citydb):
 - Check the connection parameters in file
 CONNECTION_DETAILS.bat (should be the same as before)
 - Run the CREATE_SCHEMA script. You will be requested to enter the name of the additional schema (e.g. "citydb a1", or "scenario 1", etc.)
 - You can choose any name you want, but try to use only small letters
 - The new schema and its contents will be added automatically. The new schema will have the same CRS of the citydb schema
 - You can repeat these steps and add more schemas to the same database. At the end you will have
 - The citydb schema and *n* additional schemas
 - Only one citydb_pkg schema

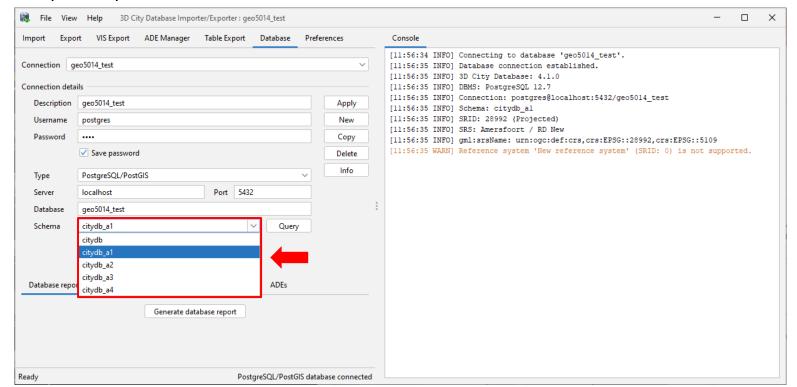




Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas ADE plug-ins Further resources

3D City Database: additional schemas

 When using the Importer/Exporter, you can choose which schema to use to import/export data from the GUI.





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Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas

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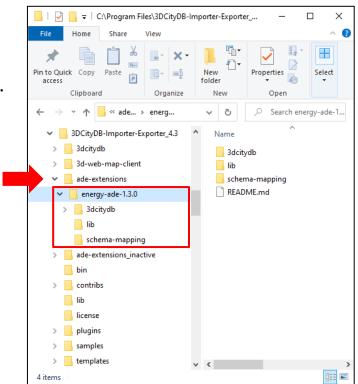
- Installation
- Data import
- Data export

Further resources

ADE plug-in installation

Please note: These slides refer to the Energy ADE plug-in for the 3DCityDB. However, a similar procedure can be followed for other ADE plug-ins.

- Download the energy-ade-citydb extension for the Importer/Exporter
 - https://github.com/3dcitydb/energy-adecitydb/releases/
- Unzip it in folder ade-extensions of your3DCityDB install path



Detailed instructions available on-line

https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/plugins/ade-manager/index.html



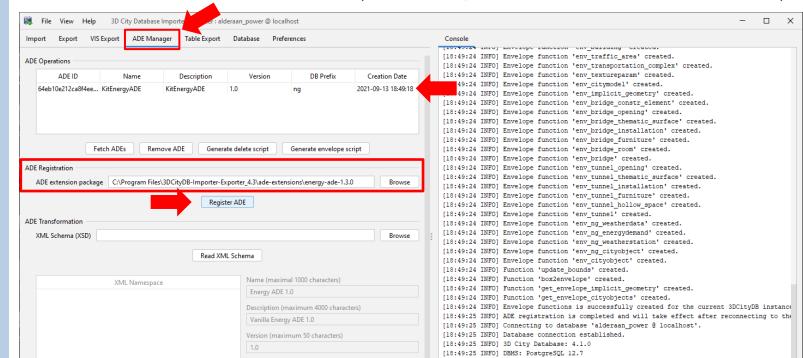
Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

- Installation
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- Data export
- Further resources

ADE plugin installation

- From the Importer/Exporter, connect to an existing 3DCityDB instance
 - In the "ADE extension package" add the path to the plug-in folder unzipped before
 - "Register" the ADE from the ADE Manager tab
 - The ADE will be added to the ADE list (and all tables, etc. will be added to the current schema)



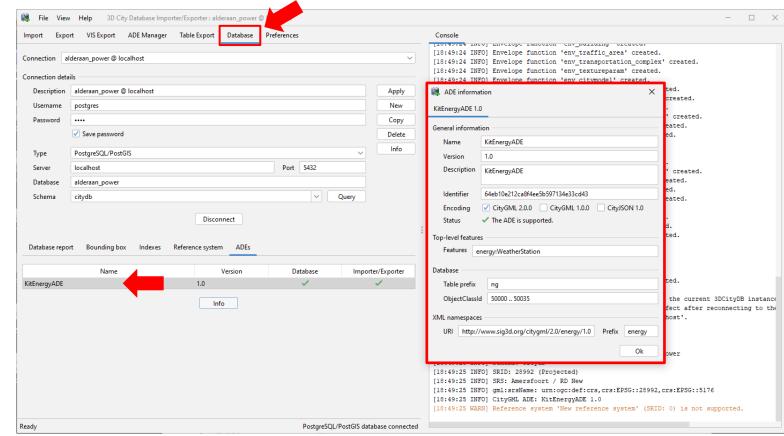


ADE plugin installation

Check also in the database tab the ADEs properties

Software required
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Installation

- Data import
- Data impor
- Data export
 Further resources





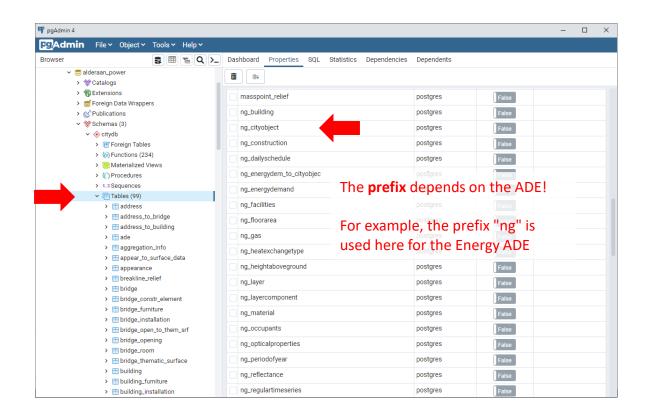
ADE plugin installation

Check in PgAdmin: new tables (and functions) with prefix "ng" have been added

Software required
Software install
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ADE plug-ins

- Installation
- Data import
- Data export
- Further resources





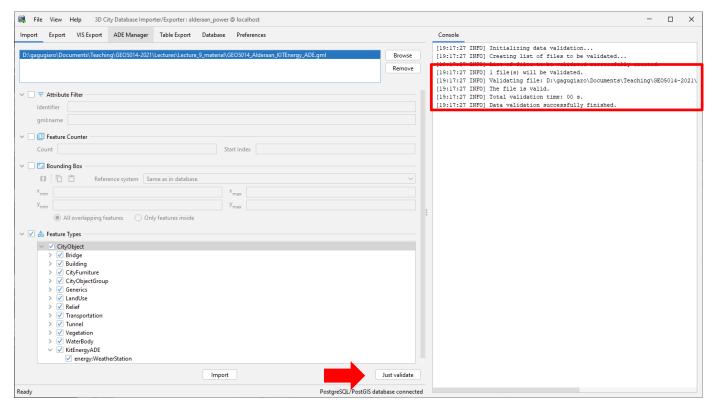
ADE data import

 To import ADE data into the extended 3DCityDB, the procedure is the same as with non-ADE data via the Import tab

Software required
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- Installation
- Data import
- Data export
- Further resources





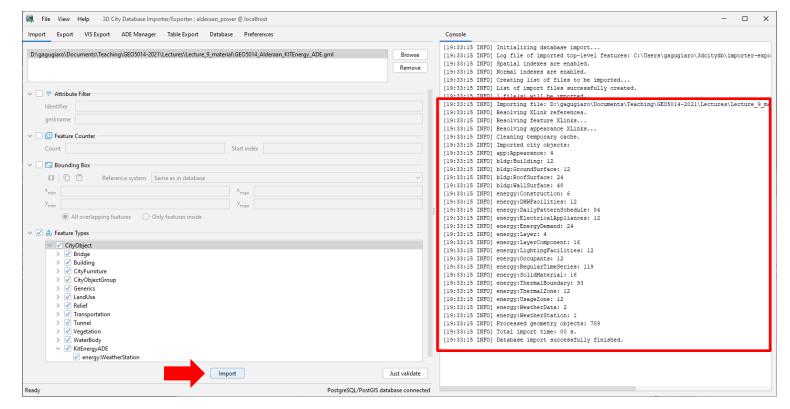
Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

- Installation
- Data import
- Data export
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ADE data import

 To import ADE data into the extended 3DCityDB, the procedure is the same as with non-ADE data via the Import tab





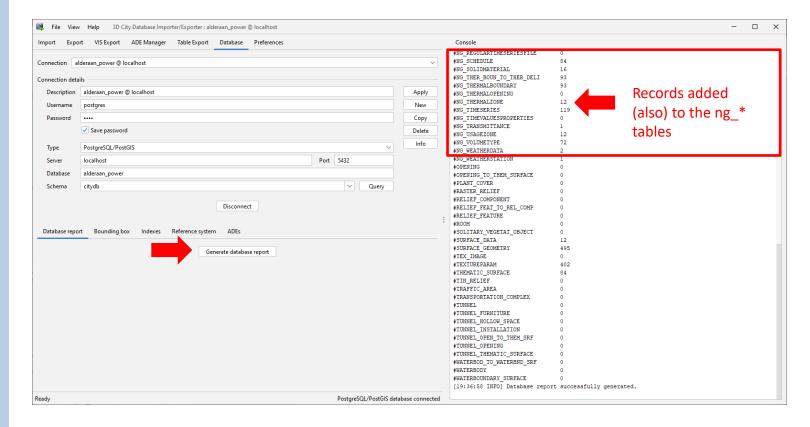
ADE data import

Check also the database report in the database tab!

Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

- Installation
- Data import
- Data export
- Further resources





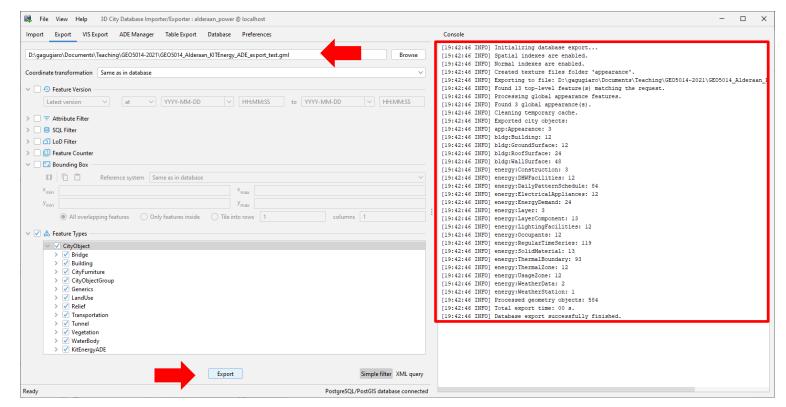
Software required Software install Database setup Imp/Exp connection Additional schemas

ADE plug-ins

- Installation
- Data import
- Data export
- Further resources

ADE data export

 Conceptually analogous to the procedure without ADE content. Simply choose what to export, and run the exporter!





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Further resources

• Fur further information, check the official 3DCityDB documentation regarding the installation procedure details

Online documentation

https://3dcitydb-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/

Online tutorial by TU Munich

https://github.com/3dcitydb/tutorials



Thank you for your attention!



Dr. Giorgio Agugiaro
g.agugiaro@tudelft.nl
3D Geoinformation Group
TU Delft
The Netherlands
https://3d.bk.tudelft.nl/gagugiaro

