

计算机与网络空间安全学院学生实验报告

| 实验名称 | 熟悉常用的 HBase 操作 | | 实验成绩 | | |
|------|----------------|-----|--------------|------|------------|
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1 实验目的和要求

1.1 实验目的

- 理解 HBase 在 Hadoop 体系结构中的角色,
- 熟练使用 HBase 操作常用的 Shell 命令,
- 熟悉 HBase 操作常用的 Java API。

1.2 实验软硬件环境

- 操作系统: Linux (建议 Ubuntu18.04),
- Hadoop版本:建议 3.2.1,
- HBase 版本: 建议 2.2.6,
- JDK 版本: openjdk-8。

1.3 实验要求

- 理解 HBase 在 Hadoop 体系结构中的角色,
- 熟练使用 HBase 操作常用的 Shell 命令,
- 熟悉 HBase 操作常用的 Java API。

2 实验记录

2.1 Linux 操作

- (一) 编程实现以下指定功能,并用 Hadoop 提供的 HBase Shell 命令完成相同任务:
 - (1) 列出 HBase 所有的表的相关信息,例如表名;

```
hbase:003:0> list

TABLE

user

1 row(s)

Took 0.0120 seconds

⇒ ["user"]
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
 import java.io.IOException;
 import java.util.List;
 public class list {
     public static Configuration configuration;
     public static Connection connection;
     public static Admin admin;
     public static void init(){
          configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
          configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase
");
         try{
              connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
     public static void close(){
         try{
              if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
              if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
```

```
}
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
     public static void listTables() throws IOException {
          init();
          List<TableDescriptor> tableDescriptors =
admin.listTableDescriptors();
          for(TableDescriptor tableDescriptor: tableDescriptors){
              TableName tableName = tableDescriptor.getTableName();
              System.out.println("表名: " + tableName);
          close();
     public static void main(String[] args) {
         try {
              listTables();
          } catch (IOException e) {
              throw new RuntimeException(e);
          }
```

```
(root@ yek)-[~/Hadoop_work]
i java list
SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".
SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation (NOP) logger implementation
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.
SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMDCBinder".
SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation MDCAdapter implementation.
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#no_static_mdc_binder for further details.
表名: user
```

(2) 在终端打印出指定的表的所有记录数据;

```
hbase:009:0> scan 'user'
ROW COLUMN+CELL
1234 column=info1:Name, timestamp=2022-10-18T16:37:12.384, value=zhangsan
1 row(s)
Took 0.0049 seconds
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;
```

```
public static Configuration configuration;
     public static Connection connection;
     public static Admin admin;
     public static void init() {
          configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
          configuration.set("hbase.rootdir",
"hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase");
         try {
              connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          } catch (IOException e) {
              e.printStackTrace();
     public static void close() {
          try {
              if (admin != null) {
                  admin.close();
              if (null != connection) {
                  connection.close();
         } catch (IOException e) {
              e.printStackTrace();
     public static void getData(String tableName) throws IOException {
          init();
         Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
         Scan scan = new Scan();
         ResultScanner scanner = table.getScanner(scan);
         for (Result result : scanner) {
              printRecoder(result);
         close();
  public static void printRecoder(Result result)throws IOException{
```

```
for(Cell cell:result.rawCells()){
             System.out.print(行键: "+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getRowArray(),cell.getRowOffset(),
cell.getRowLength()));
              System.out.print("列簇: "+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getFamilyArray(),cell.getFamilyOffset(),
cell.getFamilyLength()) ));
             System.out.print("列:"+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getQualifierArray(),cell.getQualifierOffset(
), cell.getQualifierLength()));
             System.out.print(" 值: "+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getValueArray(),cell.getValueOffset(),
cell.getValueLength()));
             System.out.println(" 时间戳:
"+cell.getTimestamp());
          }
      }
     public static void main(String[] args) {
          try {
             getData("user");
          } catch (IOException e) {
             throw new RuntimeException(e);
      }
```

(3) 向已经创建好的表添加和删除指定的列族或列;

添加指定列:

添加指定列族:

```
hbase:013:0> alter 'user',NAME ⇒ 'info4'
Updating all regions with the new schema...
1/1 regions updated.
Done.
Took 1.5769 seconds
```

删除指定列:

```
hbase:015:0> scan 'user
ROW
                         COLUMN+CELL
 1234
                         column=info1:Name, timestamp=2022-10-18T16:42:26.360, value=zhangsan
                         column=info2:score, timestamp=2022-10-18T16:42:43.403, value=100
1 row(s)
Took 0.0065 seconds
hbase:016:0> delete 'user','1234','info1:Name'
Took 0.0042 seconds
hbase:017:0> scan 'user'
ROW
                         COLUMN+CELL
                         column=info2:score, timestamp=2022-10-18T16:42:43.403, value=100
1 row(s)
Took 0.0046 seconds
```

删除指定列族:

```
hbase:024:0> scan 'user'
ROW
                                 COLUMN+CELL
                                 column=info1:Name, timestamp=2022-10-18T16:46:56.305, value=zhangsan column=info2:score, timestamp=2022-10-18T16:42:43.403, value=100
 1234
1 row(s)
Took 0.0045 seconds
hbase:025:0> alter 'user','delete' ⇒ 'info1'
Updating all regions with the new schema...
1/1 regions updated.
Done.
Took 1.9770 seconds
hbase:026:0> scan 'user'
                                COLUMN+CELL
ROW
                                 column=info2:score, timestamp=2022-10-18T16:42:43.403, value=100
 1234
1 row(s)
Took 0.0197 seconds
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;

public class addOrdelete {
    public static Configuration configuration;
    public static Connection connection;
    public static Admin admin;
    public static void init(){
        configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
        configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase");
```

```
try{
              connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
      public static void close(){
          try{
              if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
              if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
       public static void insertRow(String tableName,String
rowKey,String colFamily,String col,String val) throws IOException {
          init();
          Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
          Put put = new Put(rowKey.getBytes());
          put.addColumn(colFamily.getBytes(), col.getBytes(),
val.getBytes());
          table.put(put);
          table.close();
          close();
      public static void deleteRow(String tableName,String rowKey,String
colFamily,String col) throws IOException {
          init();
          Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
          Delete delete = new Delete(rowKey.getBytes());
          delete.addFamily(Bytes.toBytes(colFamily));
          delete.addColumn(Bytes.toBytes(colFamily),Bytes.toBytes(col));
          table.delete(delete);
          table.close();
          close();
```

```
public static void getData(String tableName)throws IOException{
          init();
         Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
         Scan scan = new Scan();
         ResultScanner scanner = table.getScanner(scan);
         for (Result result:scanner){
             printRecoder(result);
         close();
     public static void printRecoder(Result result)throws IOException{
         for(Cell cell:result.rawCells()){
             System.out.print("行键: "+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getRowArray(),cell.getRowOffset(),
cell.getRowLength())));
             System.out.print("列簇: "+new
String( Bytes.toString(cell.getFamilyArray(),cell.getFamilyOffset(),
cell.getFamilyLength()) ));
             System.out.print(" 列: "+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getQualifierArray(),cell.getQualifierOffset(
), cell.getQualifierLength()));
             System.out.print(" 值: "+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getValueArray(),cell.getValueOffset(),
cell.getValueLength())));
             System.out.println(" 时间戳:
"+cell.getTimestamp());
     public static void main(String[] args) {
          try {
             getData("user");
             insertRow("user","lihua","info2","score","99");
             System.out.println("插入成功: ");
             getData("user");
             deleteRow("user","lihua","info2","score");
             System.out.println("删除成功: ");
             getData("user");
          } catch (IOException e) {
             throw new RuntimeException(e);
```

```
(**not**O** yek)-[~/Hadoop_work]
** java addOrdelete

SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".
SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation (NOP) logger implementation
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.
SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMDCBinder".
SLF4J: Pailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMDCBinder".
SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation MDCAdapter implementation.
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#no_static_mdc_binder for further details.
行键: 1234 列簇: info1 列: Name 值: zhangsan 时间 截: 1666083231757
行键: 1234 列簇: info2 列: score 值: 100 时间 截: 1666083876087
插入成功:
行键: 1234 列簇: info2 列: score 值: 100 时间 截: 1666083231757
行键: lihua 列簇: info2 列: score 值: 99 时间 截: 1666083876087
行键: lihua 列簇: info2 列: score 值: 99 时间 截: 1666083231757
行键: 1234 列簇: info1 列: Name 值: zhangsan 时间 截: 1666083231757
行键: 1234 列簇: info2 列: score 值: 100 时间 截: 1666083876087
```

(4) 清空指定的表的所有记录数据;

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
 import java.io.IOException;
 import java.util.List;
 import java.util.ArrayList;
 public class truncate {
     public static Configuration configuration;
     public static Connection connection;
     public static Admin admin;
     public static void init(){
          configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
          configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase
");
          try{
              connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          }catch (IOException e){
```

```
e.printStackTrace();
     public static void close(){
         try{
             if(admin != null){
                 admin.close();
             if(null != connection){
                 connection.close();
         }catch (IOException e){
             e.printStackTrace();
       public static void clearRows(String tableName)throws
IOException{
         init();
         TableName tablename = TableName.valueOf(tableName);
         Table table = connection.getTable(tablename);
         HTableDescriptor tableDescriptor1 = table.getTableDescriptor()
         HColumnDescriptor[] columnFamilies =
tableDescriptor1.getColumnFamilies();
           // 创建集合用于存放ColumnFamilyDescriptor 对象
         List<ColumnFamilyDescriptor> families = new ArrayList<>();
         // 将每个familyName 对应的ColumnFamilyDescriptor 对象添加到
families 集合中保存
         for (HColumnDescriptor columnFamily : columnFamilies){
               byte[] name = columnFamily.getName();
               String value = Bytes.toString(name);
               families.add(ColumnFamilyDescriptorBuilder.newBuilder(va
lue.getBytes()).build());
         admin.disableTable(tablename);
         admin.deleteTable(tablename);
         TableDescriptorBuilder tableDescriptor =
TableDescriptorBuilder.newBuilder(tablename);
         admin.createTable(tableDescriptor.setColumnFamilies(families).
build());
         close();
     public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
try {
        clearRows("user");
        System.out.println("已全部删除");
        } catch (IOException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }
    }
}
```

```
| Total Content of the content of t
```

(5) 统计表的行数。

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.ArrayList;

public class count {
    public static Configuration configuration;
    public static Connection connection;
    public static Admin admin;
```

```
public static void init(){
          configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
          configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase
");
          try{
              connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
      public static void close(){
         try{
              if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
              if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
         public static void countRows(String tableName)throws
IOException{
         init();
          Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
          Scan scan = new Scan();
          ResultScanner scanner = table.getScanner(scan);
          int num = 0;
          for (Result result =
scanner.next();result!=null;result=scanner.next()){
              num++;
          System.out.println("行数:"+ num);
          scanner.close();
          close();
      public static void main(String[] args) {
          try {
             countRows("user");
```

```
} catch (IOException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }
}
```

```
(root@yek)-[~/Hadoop_work]

# java scan

SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".

SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation (NOP) logger implementation

SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.

SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMDCBinder".

SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation MDCAdapter implementation.

SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#no_static_mdc_binder for further details.

行键: 1234 列簇: info1 列: name 值: jj 时间 截: 1666276800973

(root@yek)-[~/Hadoop_work]

# java count

SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".

SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation (NOP) logger implementation

SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.

SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation MDCAdapter implementation.

SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#no_static_mdc_binder for further details.

行数:1
```

(二) HBase 数据库操作

1. 现有以下关系型数据库中的表和数据,要求将其转换为适合于 HBase 存储的表并插入数据:

| 学号 | 姓名 | 性别 | 年龄 |
|---------------------|----------|---------|---------|
| (S_N ₀) | (S_Name) | (S_Sex) | (S_Age) |
| 2015001 | Zhangsan | male | 23 |
| 2015003 | Mary | female | 22 |
| 2015003 | Lisi | male | 24 |

学生表 (Student)

课程表 (Course)

| 课程号(C_No) | 课程名(C_Name) | 学分(C_Credit) |
|-----------|------------------|--------------|
| 123001 | Math | 2.0 |
| 123002 | Computer Science | 5.0 |
| 123003 | English | 3.0 |

选课表 (SC)

| 学号(SC_Sno) | 课程号(SC_Cno) | 成绩(SC_Score) |
|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 2015001 | 123001 | 86 |
| 2015001 | 123003 | 69 |
| 2015002 | 123002 | 77 |
| 2015002 | 123003 | 99 |

| 2015003 | 123001 | 98 |
|---------|--------|----|
| 2015003 | 123002 | 95 |

实验代码及结果:

学生表:

```
hbase:024:0> create 'Student', 'S_No', 'S_Name', 'S_Sex', 'S_Age'
Created table Student
Took 1.1098 seconds

⇒ Hbase::Table - Student
hbase:025:0> put 'Student', 's001', 'S_No', '2015001'
Took 0.0067 seconds
hbase:026:0> put 'Student', 's001', 'S_Name', 'Zhangsan'
Took 0.0019 seconds
hbase:027:0> put 'Student', 's001', 'S_Sex', 'male'
Took 0.0019 seconds
hbase:028:0> put 'Student', 's001', 'S_Age', '23'
Took 0.0019 seconds
hbase:029:0> put 'Student', 's002', 'S_No', '2015002'
Took 0.0016 seconds
hbase:030:0> put 'Student', 's002', 'S_Name', 'Mary'
Took 0.0016 seconds
hbase:031:0> put 'Student', 's002', 'S_Sex', 'female'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:032:0> put 'Student', 's002', 'S_Age', '22'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:032:0> put 'Student', 's002', 'S_Age', '22'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:033:0> put 'Student', 's003', 'S_No', '2015003'
Took 0.0019 seconds
hbase:033:0> put 'Student', 's003', 'S_Name', 'Lisi'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:035:0> put 'Student', 's003', 'S_Sex', 'male'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:035:0> put 'Student', 's003', 'S_Sex', 'male'
Took 0.0017 seconds
hbase:036:0> put 'Student', 's003', 'S_Age', '24'
Took 0.0017 seconds
```

课程表

```
hbase:067:0> create 'Course','C_No','C_Name','C_Credit'
Created table Course
Took 2.1101 seconds

→ Hbase::Table - Course
hbase:068:0> put 'Course','c001','C_No','123001'
Took 0.0044 seconds
hbase:069:0> put 'Course','c001','C_Name','Math'
Took 0.0017 seconds
hbase:070:0> put 'Course','c001','C_Credit','2.0'
Took 0.0026 seconds
hbase:071:0> put 'Course','c002','C_No','123002'
Took 0.0020 seconds
hbase:071:0> put 'Course','c002','C_Name','Computer'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:073:0> put 'Course','c002','C_Credit','5.0'
Took 0.0015 seconds
hbase:074:0> put 'Course','c003','C_No','123003'
Took 0.0019 seconds
hbase:075:0> put 'Course','c003','C_Name','English'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:075:0> put 'Course','c003','C_Credit','3.0'
Took 0.0018 seconds
```

选课表:

```
hbase:038:0> create 'SC','SC_Sno','SC_Cno','SC_Score
Created table SC
Took 2.1137 seconds
⇒ Hbase::Table - SC
hbase:039:0> put 'SC','sc001','SC_Sno','2015001'
Took 0.0070 seconds
hbase:040:0> put 'SC','sc001','SC_Cno','123001'
Took 0.0020 seconds
hbase:041:0> put 'SC','sc001','SC_Score','86'
Took 0.0020 seconds
hbase:042:0> put 'SC','sc002','SC_Sno','2015001'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:043:0> put 'SC','sc002','SC_Cno','123003'
Took 0.0020 seconds
hbase:044:0> put 'SC','sc002','SC_Score','69'
Took 0.0019 seconds
hbase:045:0> put 'SC','sc003','SC_Sno','2015002'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:046:0> put 'SC','sc003','SC_Cno','123002'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:047:0> put 'SC','sc003','SC_Score','77'
Took 0.0017 seconds
hbase:048:0> put 'SC','sc004','SC_Sno','2015002'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:049:0> put 'SC','sc004','SC_Cno','123003'
Took 0.0021 seconds
hbase:050:0> put 'SC','sc004','SC_Score','99'
Took 0.0018 seconds
hbase:051:0> put 'SC','sc005','SC_Sno','2015003'
Took 0.0020 seconds
hbase:052:0> put 'SC','sc005','SC_Cno','123001'
Took 0.0024 seconds
hbase:053:0> put 'SC','sc005','SC_Score','98'
Took 0.0021 seconds
hbase:054:0> put 'SC','sc006','SC_Sno','2015003'
Took 0.0016 seconds
hbase:055:0> put 'SC','sc006','SC_Cno','123002'
Took 0.0017 seconds
hbase:056:0> put 'SC','sc006','SC_Score','95'
Took 0.0019 seconds
```

```
nbase:057:0> scan 'SC'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      COLUMN+CELL column-SC_Cno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:14:11.929, value=123001 column-SC_Score:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:14:51.123, value=86 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:14:05.353, value=2015001 column-SC_Cno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:15:42.745, value=123003 column-SC_Score:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:15:51.130, value=69 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:15:51.130, value=2015001 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:05.991, value=2015001 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:05.991, value=2015002 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:12.421, value=77 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:25.978, value=123003 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:33.010, value=99 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:90.029, value=2015002 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:50.981, value=2015002 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:16:50.981, value=98 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:17:04.969, value=123002 column-SC_Score:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:17:04.969, value=2015003 column-SC_Score:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:17:12.427, value=95 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:17:12.427, value=95 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:17:12.427, value=91 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:17:12.427, value=91 column-SC_Sno:, timestamp=2022-10-20T23:17:04.969, value=2015003
   sc001
     sc001
     sc002
     sc002
     sc002
     sc003
     sc003
     sc003
     sc004
     sc004
sc005
     sc005
     sc006
     sc006
            row(s)
Took 0.0107 seconds
```

2. 请编程实现以下功能:

(1) createTable(String tableName, String[] fields)

创建表,参数 tableName 为表的名称,字符串数组 fields 为存储记录各个字段名称的数组。要求当 HBase 已经存在名为 tableName 的表的时候,先删除原有的表,然后再创建新的表。

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
 import java.io.IOException;
 import java.util.List;
 import java.util.ArrayList;
 public class createTable {
     public static Configuration configuration;
     public static Connection connection;
     public static Admin admin;
     public static void init(){
          configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
          configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase
");
         try{
             connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          }catch (IOException e){
             e.printStackTrace();
     public static void close(){
          try{
             if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
             if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
         }catch (IOException e){
             e.printStackTrace();
       public static void clearRows(String tableName,String...
familyNames)throws IOException{
         init();
         TableName tablename = TableName.valueOf(tableName);
           // 创建集合用于存放ColumnFamilyDescriptor 对象
          List<ColumnFamilyDescriptor> families = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
// 将每个familyName 对应的ColumnFamilyDescriptor 对象添加到
families 集合中保存
         for (String familyName : familyNames)
             families.add(ColumnFamilyDescriptorBuilder.newBuilder(fami
lyName.getBytes()).build());
         if(admin.tableExists(tablename)){
         System.out.println("table is exists!");
         admin.disableTable(tablename);
         admin.deleteTable(tablename);//删除原来的表
         TableDescriptorBuilder tableDescriptor =
TableDescriptorBuilder.newBuilder(tablename);
admin.createTable(tableDescriptor.setColumnFamilies(families).build());
         close();
     public static void main(String[] args) {
         try {
             clearRows("user","info1","info2");
         } catch (IOException e) {
             throw new RuntimeException(e);
         }
```

1. 表不存在时创建表

2. 表存在时删除原表, 创建新表

```
| (root@yek)-[~/Hadoop_work]
| jaya scan
| SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".
| SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation (NOP) logger implementation
| SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.
| SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#no_static_mdc_binder for further details.
| SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation MDCAdapter implementation.
| SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#no_static_mdc_binder for further details.
| Grott@yek]-[~Hadoop_work]
| jaya createTable
| SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".
| SLF4J: Pefaulting to no-operation (NOP) logger implementation
| SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMDCBinder".
| SLF4J: Defaulting to no-operation MDCAdapter implementation.
| SLF4J: Pefaulting to no-operation MDCAdapter implementation.
| SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.Static_mdc_binder for further details.
| Croot@yek]-[~Hadoop_work]
| jaya scan
| SLF4J: Failed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder".
| SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.
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| SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.
| SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#StaticLoggerBinder for further details.
| SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#GLAdapter implementation.
```

(2) addRecord(String tableName, String row, String[] fields, String[] values)

向表 tableName、行 row(用 S_Name 表示)和字符串数组 fields 指定的单元格中添加对应的数据 values。其中,fields 中每个元素如果对应的列族下还有相应的列限定符的话,用"columnFamily:column"表示。例如,同时向"Math"、"Computer Science"、"English" 三 列 添 加 成 绩 时 , 字 符 串 数 组 fields 为 {"Score:Math", "Score:Computer Science", "Score:English"},数组 values 存储这三门课的成绩。

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
import java.io.IOException;

public class addRecord {
    public static Configuration configuration;
    public static Connection connection;
    public static Admin admin;
    //建立连接
    public static void init(){
        configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
        configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase");
        try{
```

```
connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
     //关闭连接
     public static void close(){
          try{
              if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
              if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
      public static void addRecord(String tableName, String row, String[]
fields,String[] values) throws IOException {
          init();
         Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
          for(int i = 0;i != fields.length;i++){
              Put put = new Put(row.getBytes());
              String[] cols = fields[i].split(":");
              put.addColumn(cols[0].getBytes(), cols[1].getBytes(),
values[i].getBytes());
              table.put(put);
          table.close();
          close();
      public static void main(String[] args) {
          try {
              String[] columns = {"info1:Math", "info1:Computer Science"
"info1:English"};
              String[] values = {"90","80","100"};
              addRecord("user","lihua",columns,values);
         } catch (IOException e) {
```

```
throw new RuntimeException(e);
}
}
```

```
| (note yet) - (~/Hadoop_work | 1 java scan | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder for further details. | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder for further details. | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder for further details. | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder for further details. | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticLoggerBinder". | 1 stailed to load class "org.slf4j.impl.StaticMoCBinder". | 1 stailed to load class
```

(3) scanColumn(String tableName, String column)

浏览表 tableName 某一列的数据,如果某一行记录中该列数据不存在,则返回 null。要求当参数 column 为某一列族名称时,如果底下有若干个列限定符,则要列出每个 列限定符代表的列的数据;当参数 column 为某一列具体名称(例如"Score:Math")时,只需要列出该列的数据。

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
import java.io.IOException;

public class scanColumn {
    public static Configuration configuration;
    public static Connection connection;
    public static Admin admin;
    //建立连接
    public static void init(){
        configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
        configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase");
        try{
```

```
connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
              admin = connection.getAdmin();
          }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
     //关闭连接
     public static void close(){
         try{
              if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
              if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
         }catch (IOException e){
              e.printStackTrace();
      public static void scanColumn(String tableName, String
column)throws IOException{
          init();
         Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
         Scan scan = new Scan();
         scan.addFamily(Bytes.toBytes(column));
         ResultScanner scanner = table.getScanner(scan);
         for (Result result = scanner.next(); result != null; result =
scanner.next()){
              showCell(result);
         table.close();
         close();
     //格式化输出
      public static void showCell(Result result){
          Cell[] cells = result.rawCells();
         for(Cell cell:cells){
              System.out.println("RowName:"+new
String(Bytes.toString(cell.getRowArray(),cell.getRowOffset(),
cell.getRowLength()))+" ");
```

```
| Tool | Open | Tool | Open |
```

(4) modifyData(String tableName, String row, String column)

修改表 tableName,行 row(可以用学生姓名 S_Name 表示),列 column 指定的单元格的数据。

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
 import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
 import java.io.IOException;
 public class modifyData {
     public static Configuration configuration;
     public static Connection connection;
     public static Admin admin;
     //建立连接
     public static void init(){
         configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
         configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase
");
         try{
             connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
             admin = connection.getAdmin();
         }catch (IOException e){
             e.printStackTrace();
     //关闭连接
     public static void close(){
         try{
             if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
             if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
         }catch (IOException e){
             e.printStackTrace();
     public static void modifyData(String tableName,String row,String
columnfamily,String column,String val)throws IOException{
         init();
         Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
         Put put = new Put(row.getBytes());
```

```
put.addColumn(columnfamily.getBytes(),column.getBytes(),val.ge
tBytes());
    table.put(put);
    table.close();
    close();
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    try {
        modifyData("user","lihua","info1","Math","90");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        throw new RuntimeException(e);
    }
}
```

(5) deleteRow(String tableName, String row)

删除表 tableName 中 row 指定的行的记录。

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.client.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.hbase.util.Bytes;
import java.io.IOException;

public class deleteRow {
    public static Configuration configuration;
```

```
public static Connection connection;
     public static Admin admin;
     //建立连接
     public static void init(){
         configuration = HBaseConfiguration.create();
         configuration.set("hbase.rootdir", "hdfs://localhost:9000/hbase
");
         try{
             connection =
ConnectionFactory.createConnection(configuration);
             admin = connection.getAdmin();
         }catch (IOException e){
             e.printStackTrace();
     //关闭连接
     public static void close(){
         try{
             if(admin != null){
                  admin.close();
             if(null != connection){
                  connection.close();
         }catch (IOException e){
             e.printStackTrace();
     public static void deleteRow(String tableName,String row)throws
IOException{
         init();
         Table table =
connection.getTable(TableName.valueOf(tableName));
         Delete delete = new Delete(row.getBytes());
         table.delete(delete);
         table.close();
         close();
     public static void main(String[] args) {
             deleteRow("user","lihua");
         } catch (IOException e) {
             throw new RuntimeException(e);
```

```
}
}
```

3 实验总结

练习使用利用 hbase shell 脚本编写 hbase 的常用命令,加深了我对 hbase 的理解,以及 对 hbase 操作的熟练度,能更快的使用这些命令。通过 hbase Api 进行编程操作,加深 了 我对 hbase 的理解