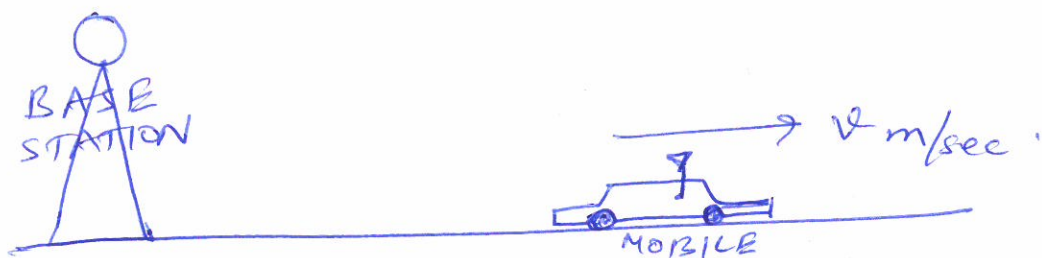


(2)

Q.2. DOPPLER SHIFT IN MOBILE (WIRELESS) COMMUNICATION.



consider a ^{far away} mobile user moving away from the base station at a speed of v meters/second. The channel (passband) between the base station and the mobile user is "time-variant". Let $x_p(t)$ denote the ^{narrow band} passband signal transmitted by the base station.

$$x_p(t) = x^I(t) \cos 2\pi f_c t - x^Q(t) \sin 2\pi f_c t, \quad t \in [0, T].$$

assume $f_c \gg W$, and $\frac{vT}{c} \ll \frac{1}{2W}$

where $c = 3 \times 10^8$ m/sec is the speed of light.