



deeplearning.ai

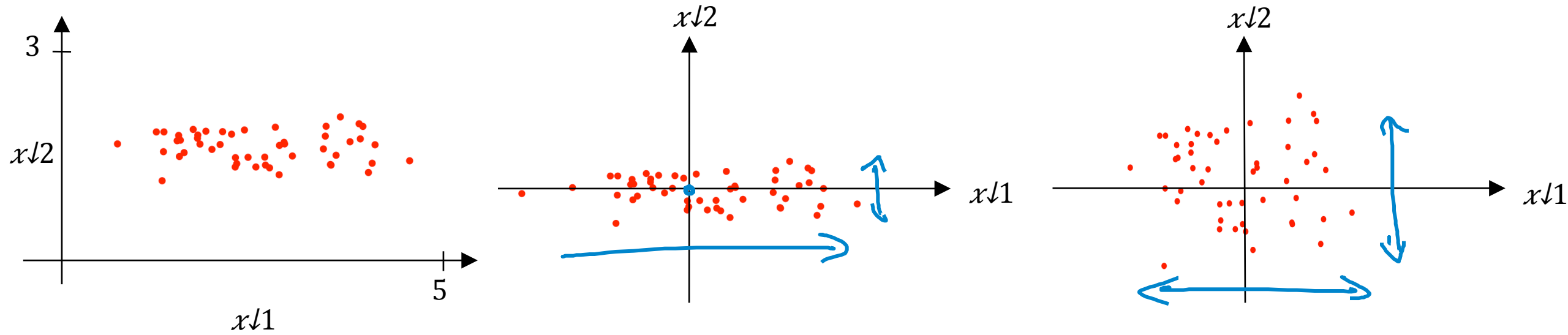
Setting up your  
optimization problem

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Normalizing inputs

# Normalizing training sets

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$



Subtract mean:

$$\bar{\mu} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x^{(i)}$$

$$x := x - \mu$$

Normalize variance

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x^{(i)} * x^{(i)} \quad \leftarrow \text{element-wise}$$

$$x /= \sigma$$

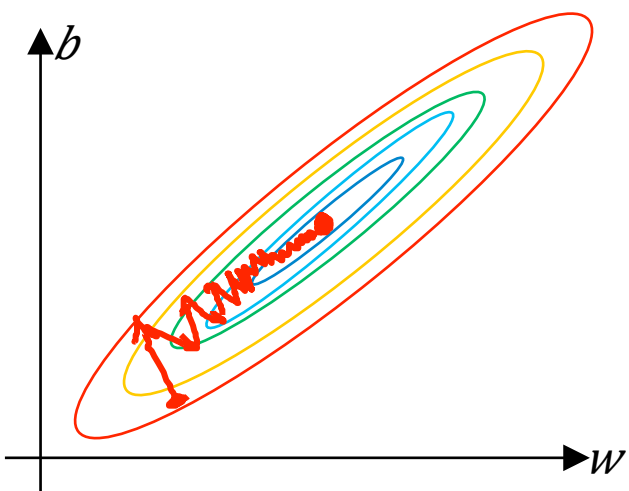
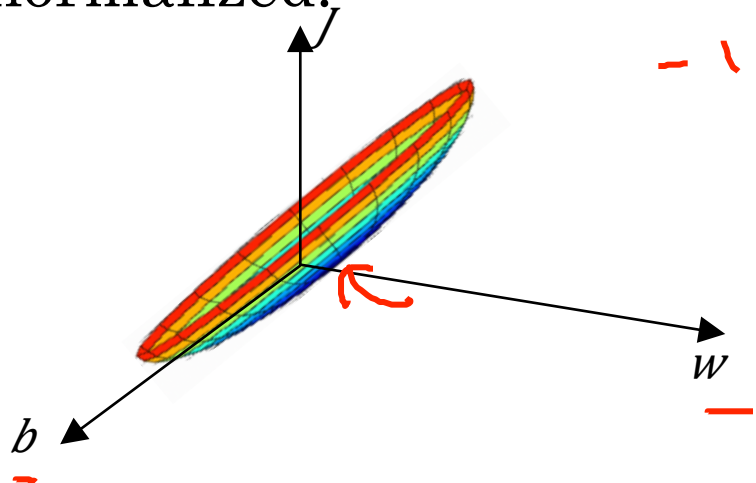
Use same  $\mu, \sigma^2$  to normalize test set.

# Why normalize inputs?

$$J(w,b) = 1/m$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m \mathcal{L}(y^{(i)}, \hat{y}^{(i)})$$

Unnormalized:



$w_1: x_1: \underline{1 \dots 1000} \leftarrow$

$w_2: x_2: \underline{0 \dots 1} \leftarrow$

$-1 \dots 1$

$x_1: 0 \dots 1$

$x_2: -1 \dots 1$

$x_3: 1 \dots 2$

Normalized:

