

$$\frac{|\psi_0\rangle}{|001\rangle} \qquad \frac{\hat{O}}{\hat{\sigma^z}} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{|000\rangle + |001\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \qquad \hat{\sigma}_1^x = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{|000\rangle + |001\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \qquad \frac{\hat{\sigma}^x + i\hat{\sigma}^y}{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$