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CSE 344 HW2 REPORT

First of all, I read the input file once and kept a counter named NUM_PROCESS to find out how many processes can occur. Then I re-read the file and call a fork() function for every 30 characters in the file. I wrote every character I got from the file into a string named “env” so that I could send it to the child processes. Then I called the execve() function and sent the output file name, the order of creation and the environment variable named “env” as function parameters to the program named R. I exported the environment variable I sent to the child process and found the covariance matrix with the incoming coordinates and wrote the results to the output file. I locked it with the fcntl() function so that no other process can write to the file during the write process. The data obtained from each operation takes up one line in the output file.

Fork() + execve()

```
113 while (read(input_fd, &ch, sizeof(unsigned char)) != '\0') {
114     if (ch == '\n') {
115         continue;
116     }
117     envVariable[count] = ch;
118     if (count != 0 && count % 29 == 0) {
119         char envVar[41] = "COORDINATE=";
120         strcat(envVar, envVariable);
121         char *env[] = {envVar};
122         childIndex++;
123         char str[10];
124         sprintf(str, "%d", childIndex);
125         char *args[] = {"/R", "-o", outputFileName, "-n", str, NULL};
126         switch (childPID[childIndex-1] = fork()) {
127             case 0:
128                 execve("/R", args, env);
129                 fprintf(stderr, "An error occurred in execvp\n");
130                 _exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
131                 break;
132             case -1:
133                 break;
134             default:
135                 waitpid(childPID[childIndex-1], &status, 0);
136                 break;
137         }
138     }
139 }
140 if (count == 29) {
141     count = 0;
142 } else {
143     count++;
144 }
145 }
```

I made the parent process wait until a created child process terminates. When it comes to the end of the input file, I read the output file line by line in the parent process to calculate the Frobenius norm of the matrices written to the output file by the child processes. I calculated the norms of the matrices in each row with the function called `findFrobenius()`. Then I wrote a function called `findClosest()` to find the two matrices closest to each other from the obtained norm values. I wrote a handler to capture the `SIGINT` signal from the parent process and free all resources, close open files, delete output file, terminate all open child processes.

SIGINT handler

```
21 void
22 SIGINTHandler(int sigNo) {
23     char errMsg[] = "\nSomeone pressed CTRL+C so the program terminates.\n";
24     write(fileNo(stdout), errMsg, strlen(errMsg));
25
26     fclose(output_fd);
27     remove(outputFileName);
28     close(input_fd);
29     if (childPID != NULL) {
30         for (size_t i = 0; i < PROCESS_NUM; i++)
31             kill(childPID[i], SIGINT);
32         free(childPID);
33     }
34     if (line != NULL)
35         free(line);
36     _exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
37 }
```

Covariance Matrix Finder

```
112 void
113 findCovMatrix(int x[], int y[], int z[]) {
114     int sumX = findSum(x);
115     int avgX = sumX / COOR_NUM;
116     int sumY = findSum(y);
117     int avgY = sumY / COOR_NUM;
118     int sumZ = findSum(z);
119     int avgZ = sumZ / COOR_NUM;
120     double covMatrix[3][3];
121     covMatrix[0][0] = findVar(x, avgX);
122     covMatrix[1][1] = findVar(y, avgY);
123     covMatrix[2][2] = findVar(z, avgZ);
124     covMatrix[0][1] = covMatrix[1][0] = findCov(x, y, avgX, avgY);
125     covMatrix[1][2] = covMatrix[2][1] = findCov(y, z, avgY, avgZ);
126     covMatrix[0][2] = covMatrix[2][0] = findCov(x, z, avgX, avgZ);
127     for (size_t i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
128         for (size_t j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
129             char buff[32];
130             int bum = sprintf(buff, "%lf ", covMatrix[i][j]);
131             write(fd, buff, bum);
132         }
133     }
134     write(fd, "\n", 1);
135 }
136 }
```

Frobenius Norm Finder

```
196 double
197 findFrobenius(double arr[], int arrLen) {
198     double sum = 0;
199     for (size_t i = 0; i < arrLen; i++) {
200         sum += (pow(arr[i], 2));
201     }
202     return sqrt(sum);
203 }
204 }
```

[illegible]

```

Created R 374: (72, 71, 83), (65, 68, 71), (72, 65, 83), (70, 67, 71), (72, 88, 90), (70, 67, 72), (71, 71, 72), (115, 110, 98), (99, 120, 122), (99, 110, 98)
Created R 375: (113, 119, 110), (169, 114, 99), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (115, 97), (113, 110, 110), (115, 97), (113, 110, 98), (99, 100, 98), (102, 108, 98), (115, 102, 103), (119, 100, 104)
Created R 376: (113, 119, 110), (101, 109, 110), (113, 119, 101), (98, 96, 104), (49, 50, 103), (51, 52, 109), (111, 51, 98), (109, 110, 98), (115, 97, 109)
Created R 377: (110, 100, 102), (115, 98, 100), (110, 118, 120), (99, 110, 118), (101, 119, 98), (104, 106, 114), (103, 52, 104), (53, 98, 51), (50, 109, 110), (115, 97, 109)
Created R 378: (109, 51, 98), (101, 119, 109), (110, 100, 98), (99, 115, 104), (102, 103, 101), (100, 103, 97), (115, 100, 109), (104, 115, 98), (97, 109, 100), (110, 97, 115)
Created R 379: (97, 115, 100), (115, 97, 100), (119, 113, 101), (119, 113, 104), (101, 101, 101), (113, 113, 113), (113, 113, 113), (113, 113, 113), (113, 113, 113), (113, 113, 113)
Created R 380: (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110), (113, 119, 110)
Created R 381: (101, 101, 101), (101, 101, 101), (101, 101, 101), (101, 101, 114), (114, 114, 114), (114, 114, 114), (114, 114, 114), (114, 114, 114), (114, 114, 114), (102, 100, 100)
Created R 382: (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 115), (100, 97, 97), (97, 97, 97), (97, 97, 97), (97, 97, 97), (97, 97, 97), (97, 97, 97)
Created R 383: (97, 97, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (99, 120, 120), (120, 120, 120), (120, 120, 120), (120, 120, 120)
Created R 384: (120, 100, 115), (102, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 102, 102), (102, 102, 102), (102, 102, 102), (102, 102, 102), (102, 102, 102), (102, 102, 102), (102, 115, 97)
Created R 385: Collecting output from 1000000
The closest 2 matrices are 83.40000000 -5.100000 10.700000 61.200000 17.200000 -5.100000 17.200000 73.500000 and 57.100000 -44.400000 23.700000 -44.400000 52.600000 -36.600
000 23.700000 -36.600000 55.600000 and their distance is 0.0001.

```

```
134 ==1429625==
135 ==1429625== HEAP SUMMARY:
136 ==1429625==    in use at exit: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
137 ==1429625==    total heap usage: 6 allocs, 6 frees, 137,040 bytes allocated
138 ==1429625==
139 ==1429625== All heap blocks were freed -- no leaks are possible
140 ==1429625==
```

```

Process P reading input
Created R 1: (111, 115, 101), (114, 113, 119), (101, 115, 104), (120, 122, 99), (98, 120, 118), (104, 106, 102), (119, 101, 103), (114, 121, 117), (119, 121, 119), (113, 121, 101)
Created R 2: (97, 115, 100), (121, 119, 119), (113, 101, 102), (118, 99, 120), (98, 99, 118), (100, 103, 121), (119, 103, 121), (117, 113, 119), (103, 100, 102), (121, 118, 99)
Created R 3: (115, 97, 100), (106, 104, 97), (115, 100, 104), (50, 49, 97), (115, 104, 100), (106, 107, 115), (97, 104, 120), (99, 110, 100), (115, 100, 117), (119, 119, 104)
Created R 4: (83, 68, 74), (75, 74, 74), (65, 83, 67), (78, 90, 88), (77, 115, 100), (119, 101, 105), (117, 115, 100), (83, 68, 83), (65, 85, 68), (67, 67, 67)
Created R 5: (100, 102, 115), (97, 100, 106), (101, 119, 114), (113, 119, 101), (102, 118, 99), (98, 110, 118), (98, 102, 102), (114, 116, 121), (104, 103, 110), (98, 110, 109)
Created R 6: (83, 68, 68), (87, 82, 71), (78, 66, 78), (71, 72, 71), (74, 72, 71), (71, 70, 68), (65, 85, 83), (68, 86, 66), (67, 86, 66), (78, 70, 71)
Created R 7: (83, 65, 68), (67, 81, 69), (83, 66, 70), (68, 71, 66), (78, 71, 68), (65, 83, 70), (70, 68, 72), (71, 74, 71), (74, 74, 72)
Created R 8: (115, 97, 100), (115, 101, 114), (114, 102, 32), (100, 102, 100), (100, 102, 100), (102, 100, 104), (102, 104, 103), (102, 106, 103), (102, 110, 118), (98, 118, 99)
Created R 9: (115, 97, 100), (119, 113, 101), (114, 100, 102), (100, 103, 102), (103, 106, 110), (104, 103, 106), (103, 104, 106), (103, 103, 118), (102, 100, 100), (115, 100, 115)
Created R 10: (115, 97, 100), (99, 118, 118), (118, 98, 98), (100, 102, 115), (102, 97, 115), (100, 102, 97), (115, 102, 100), (101, 119, 119), (113, 102, 100), (115, 102, 100)
Created R 11: (49, 50, 52), (51, 53, 54), (52, 54, 53), (52, 51, 50), (49, 51, 52), (51, 53, 52), (51, 53, 52), (54, 54, 53), (55, 53, 54), (53, 52, 50)
Created R 12: (115, 100, 97), (100, 119, 113), (101, 113, 113), (114, 101, 114), (116, 116, 114), (104, 103, 118), (99, 120, 118), (99, 120, 118), (120, 99, 118), (99, 118, 118)
Created R 13: (97, 115, 100), (97, 97, 97), (97, 97, 97), (97, 97, 97), (97, 115, 115), (115, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100), (100, 100, 100)
Created R 14: (113, 119, 101), (119, 113, 101), (101, 119, 111), (114, 101, 114), (117, 102, 100), (121, 117, 102), (100, 115, 118), (99, 118, 118), (98, 110, 100), (109, 102, 100)
Created R 15: (97, 115, 100), (97, 115, 100), (103, 113, 119), (121, 101, 119), (104, 100, 115), (110, 110), (118, 102, 104), (100, 115, 102), (109, 110, 115)
^C
Someone pressed CTRL+C so the program terminates.

```

Output File

```
1 54.900000 6.000000 -3.500000 6.600000 61.500000 20.600000 -3.500000 20.600000 67.900000
2 90.700000 25.800000 16.200000 25.800000 61.000000 -16.700000 16.200000 -16.700000 87.300000
3 1129.100000 544.700000 329.900000 544.700000 740.000000 325.600000 329.900000 325.600000 790.500000
4 845.300000 262.700000 188.900000 262.700000 787.900000 795.000000 188.900000 795.000000 929.500000
5 371.300000 259.900000 169.700000 259.900000 310.100000 154.200000 169.700000 154.200000 221.800000
6 340.900000 349.900000 186.000000 349.900000 392.800000 197.600000 186.000000 197.600000 192.900000
7 59.700000 -26.100000 2.500000 -26.100000 37.800000 -23.200000 2.500000 -23.200000 58.100000
8 742.800000 554.400000 815.300000 554.400000 869.900000 711.500000 815.300000 711.500000 1077.900000
9 36.300000 20.000000 5.600000 20.000000 43.400000 -6.900000 5.600000 -6.900000 57.900000
10 31.400000 25.700000 18.900000 25.700000 52.100000 21.500000 18.900000 21.500000 43.800000
11 584.700000 595.400000 537.000000 595.400000 654.900000 562.300000 537.000000 562.300000 798.400000
12 787.100000 727.200000 562.900000 727.200000 672.800000 511.600000 562.900000 511.600000 757.100000
13 89.800000 37.400000 16.500000 37.400000 77.600000 27.100000 16.500000 27.100000 65.100000
14 77.400000 6.000000 38.500000 6.000000 37.200000 27.100000 38.500000 27.100000 64.000000
15 43.200000 1.600000 -26.700000 1.600000 65.300000 17.100000 -26.700000 17.100000 90.800000
16 298.500000 244.600000 -12.700000 244.600000 320.800000 27.000000 -12.700000 27.000000 345.800000
17 79.600000 5.100000 7.200000 5.100000 53.900000 3.200000 7.200000 3.200000 64.600000
18 578.200000 124.500000 55.600000 124.500000 365.800000 214.500000 55.600000 214.500000 240.900000
19 56.200000 -5.900000 0.800000 -5.900000 74.500000 2.500000 0.800000 2.500000 46.400000
20 69.100000 27.800000 -3.600000 27.800000 82.600000 9.100000 -3.600000 9.100000 76.600000
21 44.000000 31.900000 -22.000000 31.900000 41.800000 -27.600000 -22.000000 -27.600000 64.400000
22 39.600000 3.700000 0.500000 3.700000 63.200000 11.200000 0.500000 11.200000 57.400000
23 58.100000 -39.200000 -0.100000 -39.200000 56.400000 -9.800000 -0.100000 -9.800000 45.100000
24 67.800000 -6.000000 -8.300000 -6.000000 74.900000 -6.500000 -8.300000 -6.500000 77.900000
25 68.500000 -22.500000 -17.500000 -22.500000 78.500000 -4.900000 -17.500000 -4.900000 66.800000
26 65.800000 -7.700000 10.000000 -7.700000 50.100000 -30.600000 10.000000 -30.600000 73.600000
27 75.100000 37.800000 -9.900000 37.800000 570.500000 -75.700000 -9.900000 -75.700000 53.500000
28 86.600000 -9.900000 29.000000 -9.900000 46.900000 -5.100000 29.000000 -5.100000 55.200000
29 57.600000 -37.700000 -5.400000 -37.700000 52.600000 -6.500000 -5.400000 -6.500000 69.500000
30 61.900000 -24.700000 5.600000 -24.700000 46.100000 -13.800000 5.600000 -13.800000 22.500000
31 38.600000 -17.100000 -6.200000 -17.100000 27.700000 -7.100000 -6.200000 -7.100000 50.700000
32 47.100000 5.700000 -6.900000 5.700000 80.300000 13.200000 -6.900000 13.200000 68.800000
33 55.900000 -37.900000 -35.200000 -37.900000 81.700000 53.700000 -35.200000 53.700000 58.800000
34 73.600000 -24.900000 -25.300000 -24.900000 56.100000 13.700000 -25.300000 13.700000 62.800000
35 612.000000 -48.400000 65.600000 -48.400000 46.600000 23.500000 65.600000 23.500000 76.100000
36 45.300000 -5.900000 -17.800000 -5.900000 68.200000 20.100000 -17.800000 20.100000 74.800000
37 72.200000 -35.900000 1.000000 -35.900000 75.400000 -34.300000 1.000000 -34.300000 38.400000
38 401.800000 279.100000 117.000000 279.100000 642.100000 380.100000 117.000000 380.100000 406.300000
39 250.200000 159.300000 238.100000 159.300000 169.100000 182.800000 238.100000 182.800000 338.300000
40 886.600000 668.900000 344.300000 668.900000 1063.000000 622.900000 344.300000 622.900000 597.200000
41 53.200000 -21.900000 -29.300000 -21.900000 68.700000 14.700000 -29.300000 14.700000 85.700000
42 380.200000 270.000000 242.100000 270.000000 254.100000 184.200000 242.100000 184.200000 169.500000
43 59.600000 -4.900000 20.200000 -4.900000 36.900000 20.500000 -20.200000 20.500000 56.500000
44 124.000000 104.500000 111.100000 104.500000 205.600000 170.000000 111.100000 170.000000 247.700000
45 43.000000 -3.900000 6.700000 -3.900000 9.500000 -8.900000 6.700000 -8.900000 49.500000
46 37.600000 -11.600000 -18.200000 -11.600000 54.600000 12.400000 -18.200000 12.400000 63.700000
47 86.200000 2.900000 -29.200000 2.900000 63.900000 13.500000 -29.200000 13.500000 38.600000
48 39.600000 -34.100000 -14.600000 -34.100000 67.200000 -5.900000 -14.600000 -5.900000 36.800000
49 61.700000 6.900000 -29.900000 6.900000 66.500000 -5.100000 -29.900000 -5.100000 77.900000
50 53.600000 -8.800000 -35.900000 -8.800000 51.600000 -4.500000 -35.900000 -4.500000 78.500000
51 315.700000 220.400000 109.300000 220.400000 258.100000 100.600000 109.300000 100.600000 260.500000
52 68.600000 -2.700000 22.800000 -2.700000 72.100000 -14.500000 22.800000 -14.500000 54.200000
```