

# Nano and File Paths Homework

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Lesson 1

QBIO Public Data Analysis

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## Background:

File paths are very important to understand. What different file paths can we use?

- **Absolute File Paths:** The *entire* path of a file or folder starting with /
  - Mac Example: `/Users/Kate/Documents/job_docs/my_resume.pdf`
  - PC Example: `/mnt/c/Users/Kate/Documents/job_docs/my_resume.pdf`
- **Relative File Paths:** A shortened file path that takes your current location into consideration.
  - `.` is the current directory, `..` is one directory previous or above.
  - kguion@LAPTOP147 Documents % `job_docs/my_resume.pdf`
  - kguion@LAPTOP148: /mnt/c/Users/Kate/Documents \$ `../Desktop/projects/final_pres.ppt`

## Activity:

1. Navigate to your Documents folder using `cd PATH/TO/Documents`
2. List your documents using `ls`
3. Make a directory named "QBIO\_test\_folder" using `mkdir`
4. Navigate into "QBIO\_test\_folder" using `cd`
5. Create a text file using `nano test.txt`
6. Type a message.
7. Write out, save, and exit your file.
8. Use the move, `mv`, command to move test.txt from QBIO\_test\_folder to Documents.
  - The format is: `mv PATH/TO/FILE PATH/TO/DESTINATION` (notice the space between file and destination)
  - Mac Example: `mv /Users/Kate/QBIO_test_folder/test.txt /Users/Kate/Documents`
  - PC Example: `mv /mnt/c/Users/Kate/QBIO_test_folder/test.txt /mnt/c/Users/Kate/Documents`
9. Use both your Terminal and GUI file system to view your QBIO\_test\_folder and Documents.
10. Use `mv` to move test.txt back to QBIO\_test\_folder using *relative paths*.
11. Use the secure copy, `scp`, command to copy test.txt from QBIO\_test\_folder to Documents.
  - The format is the same for the `mv` command. Try using a *relative path* with `.` or `..`.
  - TIP: If you want to copy into your current location, just use a `.` to represent current location
  - REVIEW: How is the `scp` command different from `mv`?
12. Using nano, edit the test.txt in the *Documents* directory.
13. Use `cat` to view test.txt from Documents AND from QBIO\_test\_folder. What do you notice?
14. Use `rm -r PATH/TO/QBIO_test_folder/` to delete the entire folder.
  - TIP: The `-r` flag is added to `rm` and `scp` when removing or coping an entire directory rather than an individual file.

Try using TAB-  
complete throughout  
this homework!

## Homework Check:

1. Draw out the file organization of the box at the top of the worksheet. Start with Users -> Kate.
2. To navigate into the projects folder starting from *Users/Kate*, use: `cd Desktop/Projects`
3. Starting in *Users/Kate/Desktop* navigate to the job\_docs directory using: `cd ../documents/job_docs`
4. To quickly navigate back to Desktop from *Users/Kate/Desktop/projects*, use: `cd ..`
5. Starting in *Users/Kate/Desktop* move my\_resume into Desktop with: `mv ../Documents/job_docs/my_rseume.pdf .`
6. Starting in *Users/Kate*, copy the entire project directory into Documents using absolute file paths: `scp -r Desktop/projects Users/Kate/Documents/`  
and relative file paths: `scp -r Desktop/projects Documents`

Please email the answers to the Homework Check to [blackn@usc.edu](mailto:blackn@usc.edu) before the start of the next class with the Subject Line: QBIO 490 Homework 1 – LastNameFirstInitial. For example: QBIO 490 Homework 1 – GuionK.