

## {...PRE-SETUP...}

**Info:** This is done before you run anything to setup the swift nodes (admin, proxy, storage ... etc )

### 1. Create the “swiftops” user on all systems:

- `w3m -dump https://raw.githubusercontent.com/btorch/swift-setup/master/contrib/setup_local_swiftops.sh | bash`
- `wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/btorch/swift-setup/master/contrib/setup_remote_swiftops.exp && chmod 755 setup_remote_swiftops.exp`
- `./setup_remote_swiftops.exp IP_ADDR ROOT_PASSWORD [RSA .PUB FILE] (REPEAT AS MANY TIMES NEEDED)`
- Now test access to the boxes from the **Admin box**

### 2. Hosts file & DSH all group)

- Create a `/etc/hosts` file on the admin box for all swift nodes using the Management Net IPs
- Install and create a **DSH** "all" group with every swift node (excluding admin box)

### 3. Udev Rules Creation *(SKIP THIS STEP IF DOING A VIRTUAL MACHINE ENVIRONMENT)*

- *The udev rule creation below are only needed to be performed on ONE storage node*
- *The script will generate files for each run under `/tmp/10_swift.rules.EPOCHTIME`*
- *Once you are done generating the proper files concatenate them to form a single `.rules` file*
- `wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/btorch/swift-setuptools/master/contrib/udev_drive_rules.sh && chmod 755 udev_drive_rules.sh`
- `sudo ./udev_drive_rules.sh -h` (**understand what you will be doing first**)
  - Example run: `sudo ./udev_drive_rules.sh -c 0 -d sda -n 7`
- create a **10\_swift.rules** from the `/tmp/10_swift.rules.EPOCHTIME` file(s) generated
- copy the file to `/etc/udev/rules.d/` and run **"udevadm trigger"** to create symlinks (verify them)
- If all good then copy the file to the admin box onto a safe location that you will remember

### 4. Distribute the udev rules file

- Copy the **10\_swift.rules** created on step 3 over all **storage nodes** and **reboot them**

### 5. Drive setup *(On each storage node):*

**Suggestion:** Use DSH and do things in parallel whenever possible

- `sudo apt-get install xfsprogs -Vy`
- `wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/btorch/swift-setup/master/contrib/setup_drives.sh && chmod 755 setup_drives.sh`
- Seek Help -> `sudo ./setup_drives.sh -h`

### 6. Hard drive burn-in *(SKIP THIS STEP IF DOING A VIRTUAL MACHINE ENVIRONMENT)*

- *Run `bonnie++` on the drives to find out what breaks (may take a couple days)*
- *Run stress tests as well*
- *Once this is finished one should re-create the File System again (step 5)*

## {...SWIFT SETUP...}

**Info:** One can deploy from any system where swift-setup is installed, as long as access to the swift Management Network is available and so is the swiftops private ssh key.

### 1. On any system

- git clone git://github.com/btorch/swift-setup.git
- READ : <https://github.com/btorch/swift-setup/blob/master/README.md>

### 2. Install the tools

- cd swift-setup && sudo python setup.py install

### 3. Create a swift-setup.conf

- cd /etc/swift-setup && sudo cp swift-setup.conf-sample swift-setup.conf
- Modify the values of the config files to suit your environment needs

### 4. Populate the /etc/swift-setup/hosts files

- Add hosts to the existing files or
- Copy over DSH groups you already have setup on the admin box (**pre-setup**)
- Make sure to have Hostname to IP mapping on /etc/hosts if using hostnames

### 5. Initialize the template

- Copy/Modify any files that you desire to the templates before initializing it
  - Example:
    - copy the udev rules create on pre-setup to storage/etc/udev/rules.d/
- sudo swift-setup init

### 6. Deploying the swift systems

- swift-setup deploy -H admin1.swift -t admin
- swift-setup deploy -g proxy -t proxy
- swift-setup deploy -g storage -t storage
- .....

### 7. Verify all systems are up

## {...SWIFT RING DEPLOY...}

**Info:** There are instructions for folsom and grizzly+ releases

<https://github.com/pandemicsyn/swift-ring-master>

<https://github.com/pandemicsyn/swiftscout>

### 1. Start up all the swift services on all the storage nodes if not up yet

- swift-init all start (ignore the ring complaints)
- Make sure the services are up and listening on 600[0-2] ports

### 2. Create the rings (*For folsom, cd /srv/ring --- For grizzly, cd /etc/swift*)

- Choose the proper <part> <replicas> <min\_hour> for the cluster in question
- **Finding a proper part\_power:** python -c 'import math; print math.ceil(math.log(MAX\_NUMBER\_OF\_DRIVES\_EVER \* 100 / 3, 2))'
- **Run:** for i in account container object ; do **sudo** swift-ring-builder \$i.builder create <part> <reps> <mhour> ; done

**FOLSOM:** (*scripts located at the admin box under /srv/ring/scripts*)

### 3. Start adding nodes to the rings

- *Example:* /srv/ring/scripts/ring\_add.sh -i 172.16.0.7 -r object -z 1 -w 100 -c 0 -s 1 -e 6 (-h for help/info)

### 4. Once all devices have been added to the all rings

- **sudo** /srv/ring/scripts/rebalance\_ring.sh
- **sudo** /srv/ring/scripts/updatemd5.sh
- dsh -Mc -g GROUP "sudo sh -c '/usr/local/bin/retrievering.sh {RINGSERVER\_IP}' "
- Restart all swift services everywhere

**GRIZZLY:** (*You will be using swiftscout and swift-ring-master utilities*)

### 4. Install the python utilities

- The swiftscout is installed only on the admin box
- The swift-ring-master is installed on the admin box and all nodes that require the swift rings

### 5. Start adding nodes to the rings using drivescout

- wget [https://raw.githubusercontent.com/btorch/swift-setup/master/contrib/drivescout\\_wrapper.sh](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/btorch/swift-setup/master/contrib/drivescout_wrapper.sh) && chmod 755 drivescout\_wrapper.sh
- Read usage ./drivescout\_wrapper.sh
- Verify the rings and then rebalance: sudo swift-ring-builder BUILDER\_FILE rebalance

### 6. Start setting up swift-ring-master on the Admin box

- sudo cp /usr/share/swift-ring-master/ring-master.conf-sample /etc/swift/ring-master.conf
- Make any changes to the configs that you may see fit
- sudo cp /usr/share/swift-ring-master/swift-ring-master-init /etc/init.d/
- sudo cp /usr/share/swift-ring-master/swift-ring-master-wsgi-init /etc/init.d/
- sudo chown -R swift.swift /etc/swift
- sudo mkdir /var/log/ring-master && sudo chown swift.swift /var/log/ring-master
- sudo /etc/init.d/swift-ring-master-init start && sudo /etc/init.d/swift-ring-master-wsgi-init start
  - **NOTE:** services are not started up at boot time unless you enable it with update-rc.d

### 7. Start setting up swift-ring-master on all systems that require the ring

- **Assuming pkg is already installed on all systems**
- dsh -Mc -g GROUP 'sudo cp /usr/share/swift-ring-master/ring-minion.conf-sample /etc/swift/ring-minion.conf'
- dsh -Mc -g GROUP 'sudo sed -i "s;^#ring\_master = .\*;ring\_master = http://RINGSERVER\_IP:8090/;" /etc/swift/ring-minion.conf'
- dsh -Mc -g GROUP 'sudo mkdir /var/log/ring-master && sudo chown swift.swift /var/log/ring-master'
- dsh -Mc -g GROUP 'sudo swift-ring-minion-server -f -o ; sudo chown -R swift.swift /etc/swift'

### 8. Restart all swift services everywhere

- dsh -Mc -g GROUP 'sudo swift-init all restart'

{...POST-SETUP...}

1. Test installation with swift or swiftly or curl

2. Enable the cron jobs on the git repo and push them out

- *proxy crons:*
  - memcache-restart
  - swift\_ring\_check
- *storage crons:*
  - swift-device-audit
  - swift-recon-cron
  - swift\_ring\_check
  - xfs-corruption-check

{...TESTS...}

• **Authing:**

```
curl -s -d '{"auth":{"passwordCredentials":{"username": "swiftops", "password": "swift"}, "tenantName": "swiftops"}}' -H 'Content-type: application/json' -XPOST http://127.0.0.1:5000/v2.0/tokens | python -mjson.tool | less
```

• **touch ~/.swiftrc and add below for “swift” cli tool**

```
export OS_TENANT_NAME=swiftops
export OS_USERNAME=swiftops
export OS_PASSWORD=PASSSSWORD_HERE
export OS_REGION_NAME=RegionOne
export OS_AUTH_URL=http://IP_ADDR:5000/v2.0
export AUTH_VERSION=2.0
```

• **touch ~/.swiftlyrc and add below for “swiftly” cli tool (Not installed by default)**

```
export SWIFTLY_AUTH_TENANT=swiftops
export SWIFTLY_AUTH_USER=swiftops
export SWIFTLY_AUTH_KEY=PASSSSWORD_HERE
export SWIFTLY_REGION=RegionOne
export SWIFTLY_AUTH_URL=http://IP_ADDR:5000/v2.0
export SWIFTLY_SNET=True
export SWIFTLY_CACHE_AUTH=true
```