

## COMP5112. Tutorial 13: Query processing

*The following questions are adapted from “Database System Concepts”.*

### Question 1.

Let relations  $r_1(A, B, C)$  and  $r_2(C, D, E)$  have the following properties:

$r_1$  has 20,000 tuples,  $r_2$  has 45,000 tuples,

25 tuples of  $r_1$  fit on one block, and 30 tuples of  $r_2$  fit on one block.

The memory contains  $M=150$  blocks.

**Estimate** the number of block transfers using each of the following join strategies for  $r_1 \bowtie r_2$ :

- Block nested-loop join
- Merge join (assume that both  $r_1$  and  $r_2$  are unsorted)
- Hash join

### Solution of Question 1:

[Block nested-loop join]

[Merge join]

[Hash join]

**Question 2.**

Assume that only one tuple fits in a block and the memory can hold  $M=3$  blocks.

**Show** the runs created on each pass of the external sort-merge algorithm when applied to sort the following tuples on the first attribute:

(kangaroo, 17), (wallaby, 21), (emu, 1), (wombat, 13), (platypus, 3), (lion, 8),  
(warthog, 4), (zebra, 11), (meerkat, 6), (hyena, 9), (hornbill, 2), (baboon, 12)

**Solution of Question 2:**

The initial runs are:
