## Sage 安装教程

一、 前期准备:

装好 Linux 虚拟机 推荐使用 vmvare12 和 ubuntu ubuntu 下载网址 http://www.ubuntu-china.cn/download/

- 二、 方法步骤
- 1、下载:

从 <a href="http://www.sagemath.org/download-linux.html">http://www.sagemath.org/download-linux.html</a> 下载适合的 sage 安装包,如:

Download  $\rightarrow$  Linux  $\rightarrow$  Asia huazhong  $\cdots$   $\cdots$  china  $\rightarrow$  sage-7.0-Ubuntu 14.04-x86 64.tar.bz2

2、解压:

打开终端(Terminal)输入解压命令: tar -jxvf 文件名.tar.bz2 如:



注意: 文件名要包含文件路径,不同类型的压缩包解压命令不同

解压后在当前目录下有一个 SageMath 文件夹, 在终端输入命令

**cd SageMath** 进入该文件下,输入命令**./sage** 进入 sage 命令行,效果如下:

```
jmj@ubuntu:~$ cd SageMath
jmj@ubuntu:~/SageMath$ ./sage

SageMath Version 7.0, Release Date: 2016-01-19
Type "notebook()" for the browser-based notebook interface.
Type "help()" for help.

sage:
```

退出 sage 命令行: 输入命令 exit

```
sage: exit
Exiting Sage (CPU time 0m0.31s, Wall time 1m53.58s).
jmj@ubuntu:~/SageMath$
```

至此,表明 sage 安装成功。为了更方便使用,需要配置环境变量。

3、配置:

接下来配置环境变量。

返回上级目录:cd ..

## 输入命令 gedit .bashrc

在文件结尾加上 PATH=\$PATH:~/SageMath/

```
.bashrc (~) - gedit
                                                                    - 👣 🖇 🌗) 1:23 AM 🐧
                        Save
             🌡 Open 🔻
                                       ( Undo
       🖺 .bashrc 🗶
      alias alert='notify-send --urgency=low -i "$([ $? = 0 ] && echo terminal ||
      echo error)" \space{1.5cm} (history|tail -n1|sed -e '\''s/^\s*[0-9]\+\s*//;s/[;&|]\s*alert
      $//'\'')"'
      # Alias definitions.
      # You may want to put all your additions into a separate file like
      # ~/.bash_aliases, instead of adding them here directly.
      # See /usr/share/doc/bash-doc/examples in the bash-doc package.
      if [ -f ~/.bash_aliases ]; then
           . ~/.bash_aliases
      # enable programmable completion features (you don't need to enable
      # this, if it's already enabled in /etc/bash.bashrc and /etc/profile
      # sources /etc/bash.bashrc).
      if ! shopt -oq posix; then
        if [ -f /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion ]; then
           . /usr/share/bash-completion/bash_completion
        elif [ -f /etc/bash_completion ]; then
           . /etc/bash_completion
        fi
      export JAVA HOME=/usr/jdk/jdk1.8.0 65
      export CLASSPATH=${JAVA_HOME}/lib
      export PATH=${JAVA_HOME}/bin:$PATH
      PATH=$PATH:~/SageMath/
```

保存退出, 重启虚拟机

4、运行 sage 文件

新建 hello.sage 文件,在该文件下写代码 print "hello world!"保存在终端输入命令: sage hello.sage 运行出结果即可