

# Topology Analysis <sup>\*†‡</sup>

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<sup>†</sup>This package is implemented referring to a program called TOPO, which is first developed by Prof. Shuxian Du from Zhengzhou University and later extended and maintained by Prof. Gang Li from Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences. The TOPO program has been widely used by colleagues in BESIII collaboration. Several years ago, when I was a Ph.D. student working on the BESIII experiment, I learned the idea of topology analysis and a lot of programming techniques from the TOPO program. So, I really appreciate the original works of Prof. Du and Prof. Li very much. To meet my own needs and to practice developing analysis tools with C++, ROOT, and LaTeX, I wrote the package from scratch. At that time, the package functioned well but was relatively simple. At the end of 2017, my co-supervisor, Prof. Chengping Shen reminded me that it could be a useful tool for the Belle II experiment as well. So, I revised and extended it, making it more well-rounded and suitable for the Belle II experiment. Here, I would like to thank Prof. Du and Prof. Li for their original works, and Prof. Shen for his suggestion, guidance, support, and encouragement.

<sup>‡</sup>Besides, I would like to thank all of the people who have helped me in the development of the program. I am particularly grateful to Prof. Xingtao Huang for his comments on the principles and styles of the program, to Remco de Boer for his suggestions on the tex output and the use of GitHub, and to Xi Chen for his discussions on the core algorithms. I am especially indebted to Prof. Xiqing Hao, Longke Li, Xiaoping Qin, Ilya Komarov, Yubo Li, Guanda Gong, Suxian Li, Junhao Yin, Prof. Xiaolong Wang, and Yeqi Chen for their advice in extending and perfecting the program. Also, I thank Xi'an Xiong, Runqiu Ma, Wencheng Yan, Sen Jia, Lu Cao, Dong Liu, Hongpeng Wang, Jiawei Zhang, Hongrong Qi, Jiajun Liu, Maoqiang Jing, Yi Zhang, Wei Shan, and Yadi Wang for their efforts in helping me test the program.

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Table 1: Decay trees and their respective initial-final states.

rowNo	decay tree (decay initial-final states)	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0 \bar{B}^0, B^0 \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e D^{*-} \gamma^F, \bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu D^{*+}, D^{*-} \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{D}^0, D^{*+} \rightarrow \pi^+ D^0, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^- K^+,$ $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^+ K^-$ $(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- K^+ K^- \gamma^F)$	20870	3	3
2	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0 \bar{B}^0, B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \rho^- D^-, \bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu D^{*+}, \rho^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^-, D^- \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- K^+, D^{*+} \rightarrow \pi^+ D^0,$ $D^0 \rightarrow K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ $(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu \pi^0 \pi^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^- \pi^- K^+)$	5295	2	5
3	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0 \bar{B}^0, B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu D^{*-}, \bar{B}^0 \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}_e D^+, D^{*-} \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{D}^0, D^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{K}^*, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^- K_S^0,$ $\bar{K}^* \rightarrow \pi^0 \bar{K}^0, K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-, \bar{K}^0 \rightarrow K_L^0$ $(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow e^+ e^- \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e \mu^+ \nu_\mu \pi^0 \pi^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^-)$	11954	2	7
4	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0 \bar{B}^0, B^0 \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e D^{*-}, \bar{B}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^- \omega D^+, D^{*-} \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{D}^0, \omega \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^-, D^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \pi^+ K^-,$ $\bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^- K^+$ $(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow e^+ e^+ \nu_e \nu_e \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- \pi^- \pi^- K^+ K^-)$	14345	2	9
5	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow B^0 \bar{B}^0, B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu_\mu D^{*-}, \bar{B}^0 \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}_e D^{*+} \gamma^F, D^{*-} \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{D}^0, D^{*+} \rightarrow \pi^0 D^+, \bar{D}^0 \rightarrow \pi^- K^+,$ $D^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu_e \bar{K}^*, \bar{K}^* \rightarrow \pi^+ K^-$ $(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow e^+ e^- \nu_e \bar{\nu}_e \mu^+ \nu_\mu \pi^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^- K^+ K^- \gamma^F)$	15332	2	11
rest	$\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \text{others (99980 in total)}$ $(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \text{corresponding to others})$	—	99989	100000