

# Implementing the Specification Pattern the Naive Way

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**Vladimir Khorikov**

PROGRAMMER

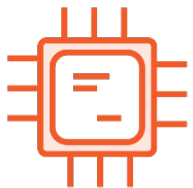
@vkhorikov [www.enterprisecraftsmanship.com](http://www.enterprisecraftsmanship.com)



# How LINQ Works

`MpaaRating <= MpaaRating.PG`

```
if (MpaaRating <= MpaaRating.PG)
{
    /* ... */
}
```



Executed by processor

```
return session.Query<Movie>()
    .Where(x => x.MpaaRating <= MpaaRating.PG)
    .ToList();
```



Converted into SQL



# How LINQ Works

## IEnumerable

```
new [] { 1, 2 }.Where(x => x == 1)
```

```
public static IEnumerable<TSource> Where<TSource>(
    this IEnumerable<TSource> source,
    Func<TSource, bool> predicate);
```

```
Func<int, bool> func = x => x == 1;
```

## IQueryable

```
dbContext.Movies
session.Query<Movie>()
    .Where(x =>
        x.MpaaRating <= MpaaRating.PG)
```

```
public static IQueryable<TSource> Where<TSource>(
    this IQueryable<TSource> source,
    Expression<Func<TSource, bool>> predicate);
```

```
Expression<Func<int, bool>> expression =
    x => x == 1;
```

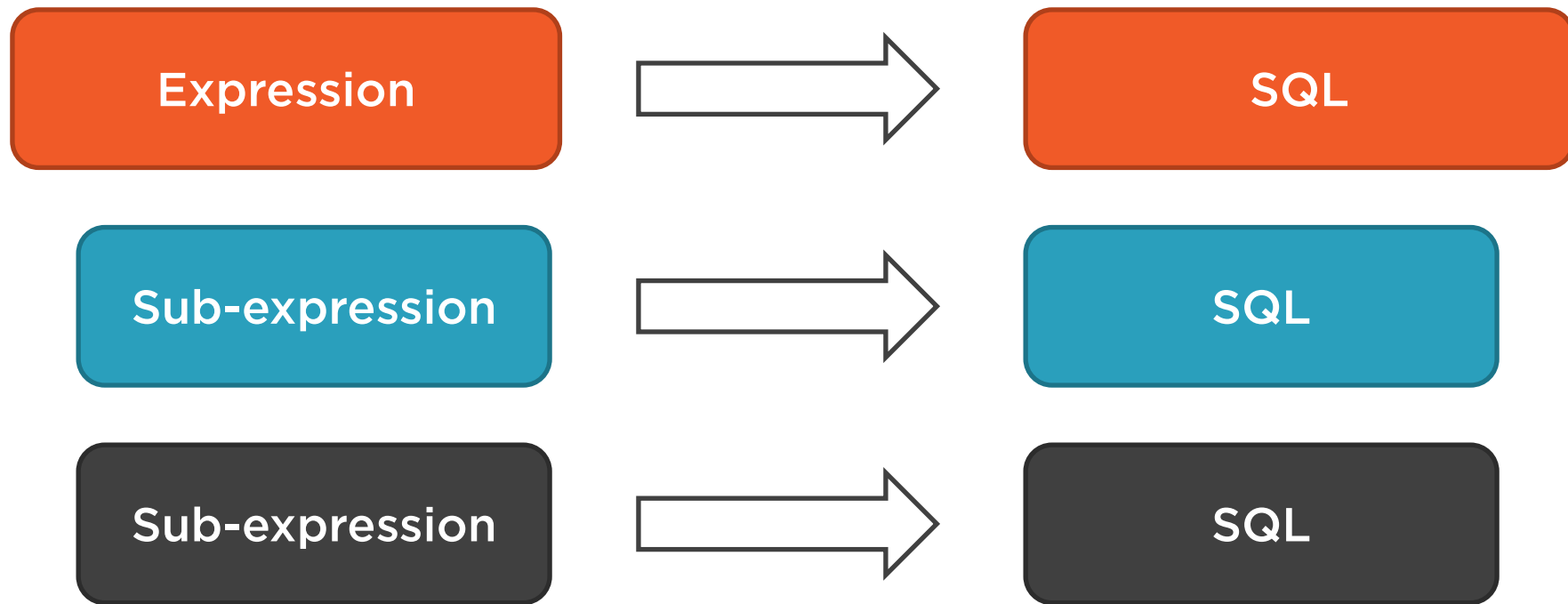


# How LINQ Works

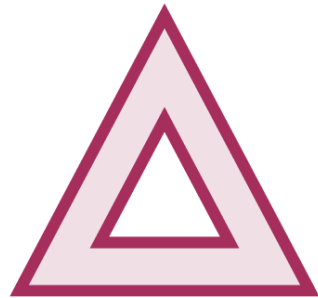
**IQueryable** **:** **IEnumerable**



# How LINQ Works



# How LINQ Works

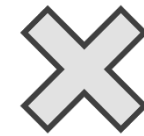


**Only a small set of  
operations can be  
translated into SQL**



# How LINQ Works

```
return session.Query<Movie>()  
    .Where(x => x.IsSuitableForChildren())  
    .ToList();
```

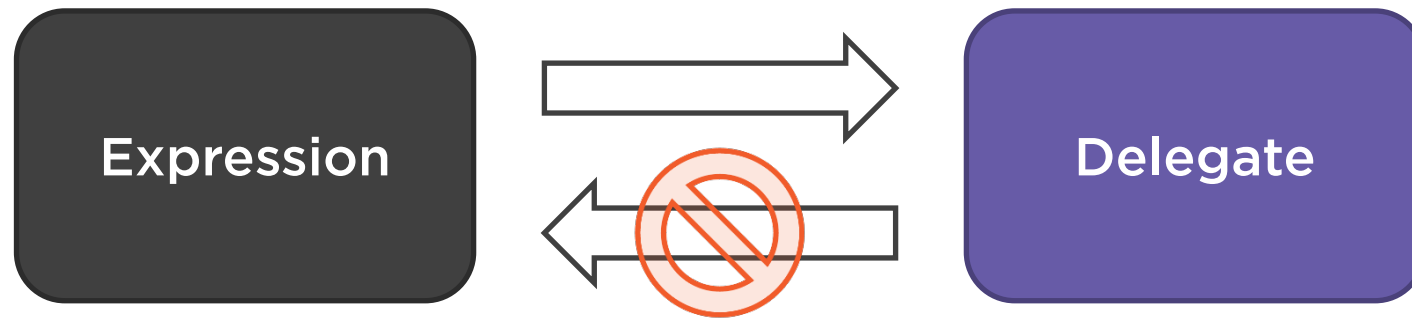


**Exception**

```
return session.Query<Movie>()  
    .ToList()  
    .Where(x => x.IsSuitableForChildren())  
    .ToList();
```



# How LINQ Works



```
Expression<Func<int, bool>> expression = x => x == 1;  
Func<int, bool> func = expression.Compile();
```



# Implementing the Specification Pattern the Naive Way

**C# expressions**



# Recap: Using Plain C# Expressions



**Removed duplication**



# Recap: Using Plain C# Expressions

```
public static readonly Expression<Func<Movie, bool>> IsSuitableForChildren =  
    x => x.MpaaRating <= MpaaRating.PG;  
public static readonly Expression<Func<Movie, bool>> HasCDVersion =  
    x => x.ReleaseDate <= DateTime.Now.AddMonths(-6);
```

```
Expression<Func<Movie, bool>> exp1 = ForKidsOnly ? Movie.IsSuitableForChildren : x => true;  
Expression<Func<Movie, bool>> exp2 = OnCD ? Movie.HasCDVersion : x => true;  
Expression<Func<Movie, bool>> exp = exp1 && exp2; // Doesn't compile
```

```
Func<Movie, bool> isSuitableForChildren = Movie.IsSuitableForChildren.Compile();  
if (!isSuitableForChildren(movie))  
{  
    /* ... */  
}
```



Lack of encapsulation



# Implementing the Specification Pattern the Naive Way

~~C# expressions~~

**Generic specifications**



# Recap: Using Generic Specifications

~~C# expressions~~

Generic specifications



Domain  
knowledge



# Recap: Using Generic Specifications

~~C# expressions~~

~~Generic specifications~~



Domain  
knowledge



# Recap: Using Generic Specifications

```
public class GenericSpecification<T>
{
    public Expression<Func<T, bool>> Expression { get; }

    public GenericSpecification(Expression<Func<T, bool>> expression)
    {
        Expression = expression;
    }

    public bool IsSatisfiedBy(T entity)
    {
        return Expression.Compile().Invoke(entity);
    }
}
```



# Recap: Using Generic Specifications



**Strongly typed specifications**



**KidsMovieSpecification**





**HasCDVersionSpecification**





# Returning IQueryable from a Repository

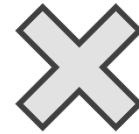
- 
- Allows for arbitrary expressions, even unsupported ones
  - Can cause runtime exceptions

- 
- Could be fine for small projects
  - Not suitable for medium and large projects



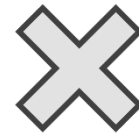
# Returning IQueryable from a Repository

```
public IQueryable<Movie> Find()
```



**LSP violation**

```
List<Movie> queryable = Find()  
    .Where(x => x.CustomMethod1())  
    .Where(x => x.CustomMethod2())  
    .ToList();
```

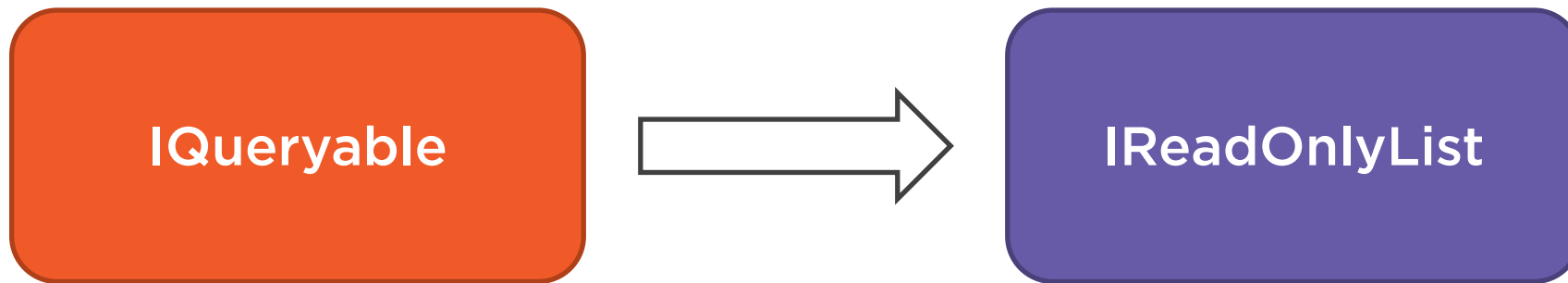


**Fails with an exception**

Never return IQueryable  
from your public methods



# Returning IQueryable from a Repository

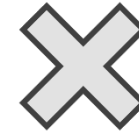


# Returning IQueryable from a Repository

```
public IReadOnlyList<MovieDto> GetList(  
    Specification<Movie> specification)
```



```
public IEnumerable<MovieDto> GetList(  
    Specification<Movie> specification)
```



# Returning IQueryable from a Repository

```
public IEnumerable<Movie> Find()
{
    using (ISession session = SessionFactory.OpenSession())
    {
        return session.Query<Movie>();
    }
}
```



Exception



LSP violation



# Summary



## How LINQ works

- IEnumerable and IQueryable
- C# lambda can compile to either a delegate or an expression
- C# expressions can compile to delegates

## Using plain C# expressions

- Help get rid of duplication
- Don't provide proper encapsulation

## Generic specifications

- A thin wrapper on top of expressions

## Returning IQueryable from a repository

- Violates LSP



In the Next Module

# Refactoring Towards Better Encapsulation

