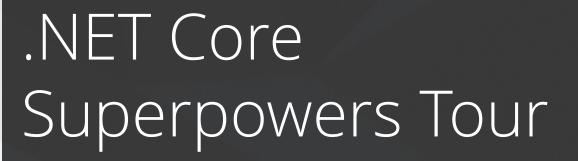


Enterprise Software Development



Brisbane



#### House Keeping

Code & Slides <u>bit.ly/dotnetcoretour</u>

Facilities

#### Timetable

09:00	Start
10:30 – 10:45	Morning Tea
13:00 – 13:45	Lunch
15:15 – 15:30	Afternoon Tea
16:30 – 17:00	Feedback, Q & A
17:00	Finish



#### Brendan Richards

- **☑** @brendanssw @ssw\_tv
- Solution Architect @ SSW
- Linux User since 1995
- NET Developer since 2004
- .NET Core Since Beta 2



#### Jason Taylor

SSW Solution Architect

Master of Information Technology

Microsoft Certified Solutions Developer

Certified Scrum Master (CSM)





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#### Adam Cogan

The Coganator



@AdamCogan

- Crushed a can with his bare fist once
- Every year jumps in a pool of ice water because he CAN
- Stole a pregnant lady's chocolate
- Didn't write this slide

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#### Agenda

What's New in Visual Studio 2017 and VS Code

Getting Started

Entity Framework Core

Clean Architecture

Swashbuckle ...

#### Agenda

Validation Unit Testing Logging & Exceptions Security Deployment

## What's New in Visual Studio 2017 and VS Code

Dev Superpowers Tour

### Getting Started with ASP.NET Core

Dev Superpowers Tour

#### Demo: Getting Started

Creating app using .NET Core in Visual Studio and using the .NET Core CLI

#### Demo: Returning Views

Returning views within an ASP.NET Core MVC app

#### Demo: Working with Views

Working with Views in ASP.NET Core MVC

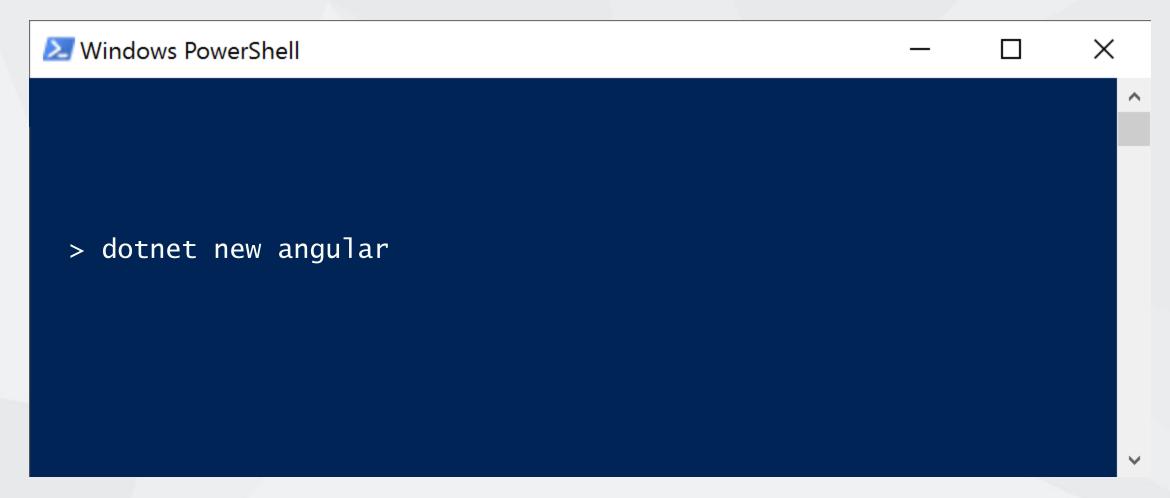
#### Demo: Returning Data

Returning data within an ASP.NET Core Web API application

#### SPA with ASP.NET Core

ASP.NET Core has built-in support for SPA Supports all major client-side frameworks Cross-platform - Windows, Mac, or Linux Use preferred IDE or code editor Stream-lined development experience It wasn't always easy! ⊗

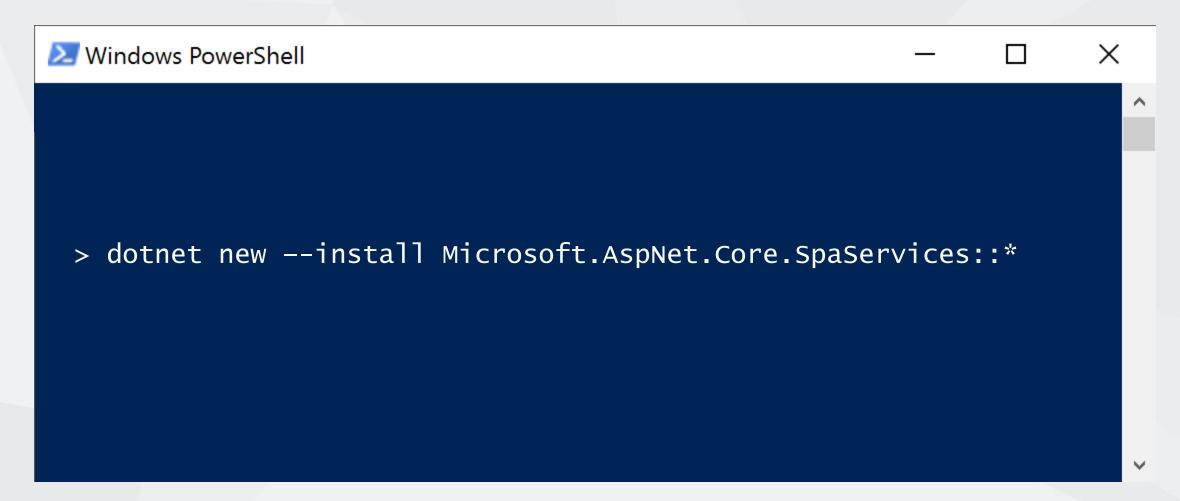
#### Getting Started



#### Microsoft ASP.NET Core JavaScript Services

- A set of client-side technologies for ASP.NET Core
- It provides useful infrastructure if you:
  - Use Angular / React / Vue / Aurelia / Knockout / etc.
  - Build your client-side resources using Webpack
  - Execute JavaScript on the server at runtime

#### Installation



#### Demo: Single Page Applications

Building single page applications with ASP.NET Core

#### Pros and Cons

- Cross-platform
- Use your preferred IDE
- ✓ Supports many client-side frameworks
- Don't need to learn another tool
- Improved productivity
- Open source

- May not suit your architecture
- Updates to client-side frameworks are not available instantly



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#### Entity Framework Core

Lightweight, extensible, and cross-platform

Runs on .NET Core or .NET Framework

Choosing between EF6.x and EF Core (bit.ly/ef6-vs-core)

Porting from EF6.x to EF Core (bit.ly/ef6-to-core)

EF Core Roadmap (bit.ly/efcore-roadmap)

#### Entity Framework Concepts

DbContext – "Heavyweight" ORM that tracks changes

States: Added, Unchanged, Modified, Deleted, Disconnected

"Code First" Only – but you can Scaffold

Migrations – Used to generate and publish schema changes

Lazy Loading – not implemented yet

#### Simple Model

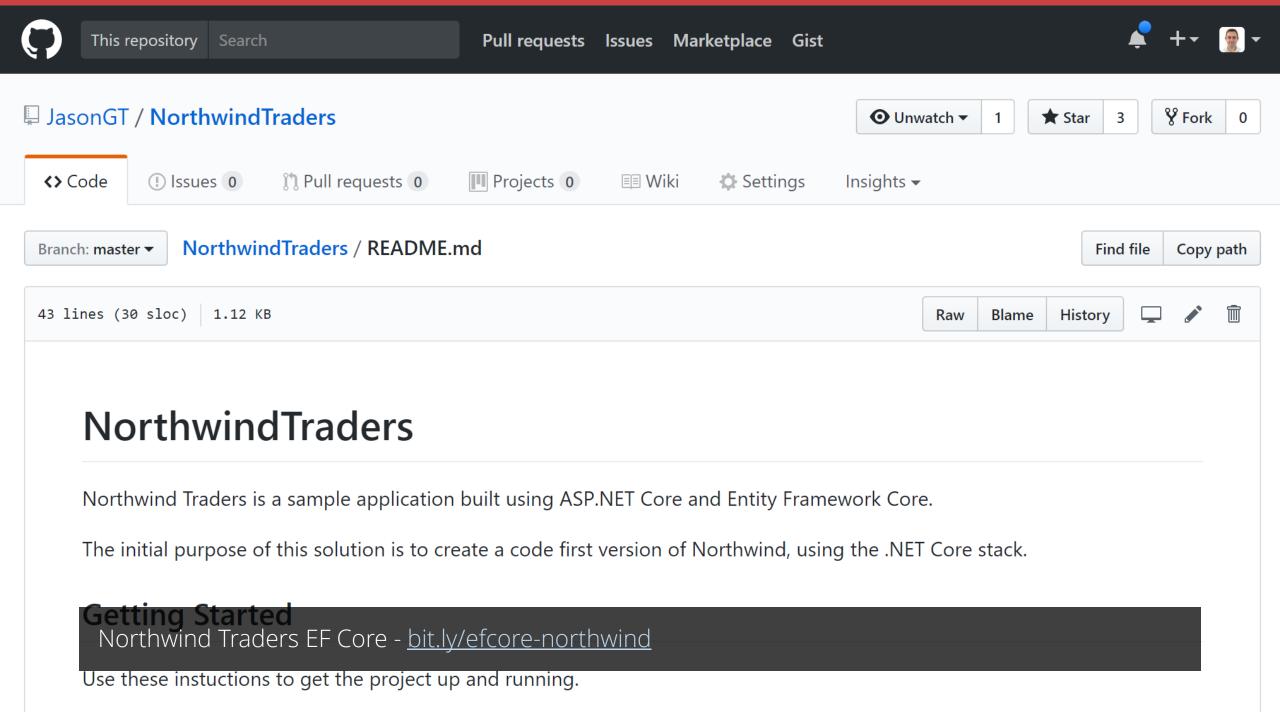


#### Demo: DTO / View Models

Managing data with DTOs and ViewModels

#### Demo: EF Core Scaffolding

Scaffolding a new data model from an existing database





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#### Overview

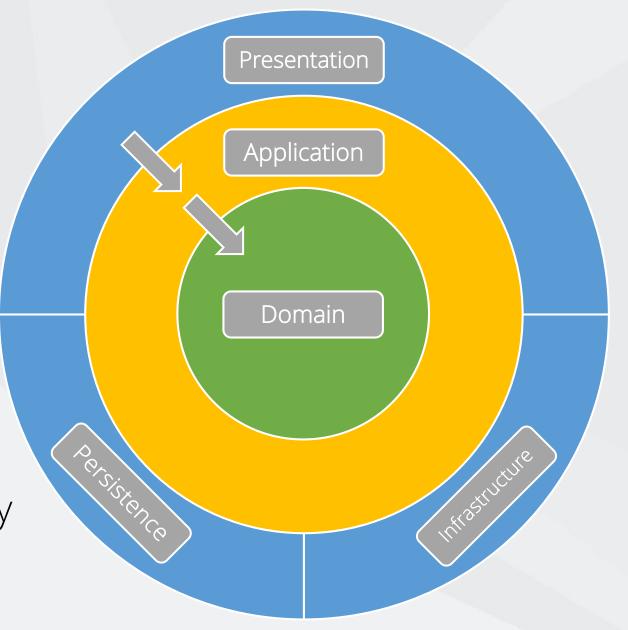
Independent of frameworks

Testable

Independent of UI

Independent of database

Independent of external agency



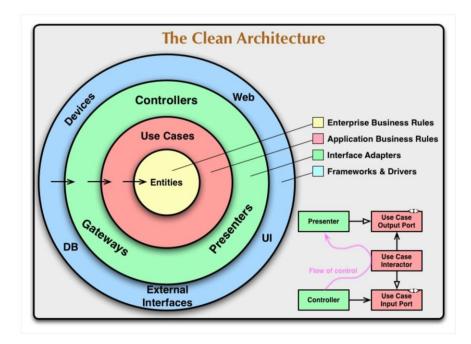
#### Demo: Clean Architecture

A review of the Northwind solution

#### The Clean Architecture

Uncle Bob / 13 Aug 2012 Architecture Craftsmanship

Tweet



Over the last several years we've seen a whole range of ideas regarding the architecture of systems. These include:

- Hexagonal Architecture (a.k.a. Ports and Adapters) by Alistair Cockburn and adopted by Steve Freeman, and Nat Pryce in their wonderful book Growing Object Oriented Software
- Onion Architecture by Jeffrey Palermo
- Screaming Architecture from a blog of mine last year
- DCI from James Coplien, and Trygve Reenskaug.
- BCE by Ivar Jacobson from his book Object Oriented Software Engineering: A Use-Case Driven Approach

Though these architectures all vary somewhat in their details, they are very similar. They all have the same objective, which is the separation of concerns. They all achieve this separation by dividing the software into layers. Each has at least one

#### The Clean Architecture

By Robert C. Martin

Original article by Uncle Bob

Published August 2012

bit.ly/clean-architecture

# **Clean Architecture**

#### Clean Architecture

By Robert C. Martin

Author of Clean Code & Clean

Coders

Released October

bit.ly/clean-architecture-book



Architecting Modern
Web Applications with
ASP.NET Core and
Microsoft Azure



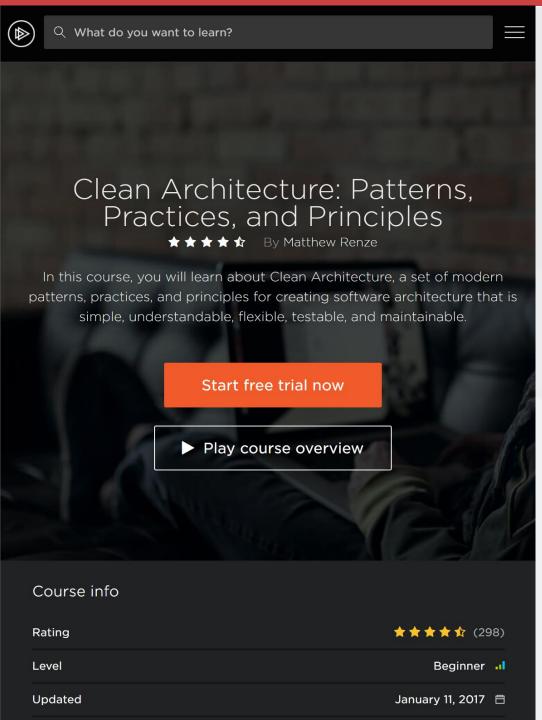
Architecting Modern Web Applications with ASP.NET Core and Azure

By Steve Smith

Microsoft Architecture Guidance

aka.ms/WebAppEbook

github.com/ardalis/CleanArchitecture



Clean Architecture: Patterns, Practices, and Principles

By Matthew Renze

Pluralsight Course

bit.ly/clean-architecture-course

bit.ly/clean-architecture-demo

#### Swashbuckle

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#### Demo: Installing Swashbuckle

Installing, configuring and using Swagger and Swashbuckle

# Validation

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## Demo: Using Fluent Validation

Installing and configuring Fluent Validation



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### Unit Testing

Unit Testing in .NET Core (<a href="https://bit.ly/testing-dotnet-core">bit.ly/testing-dotnet-core</a>)

The Bowling Game Kata (bit.ly/bowing-game-kata)

Test-Driven Development (bit.ly/tdd-beck)

The Art of Unit Testing (bit.ly/aut-osherove)

# Typical Approach

Remove dependencies on EF

Implement abstractions

Create test doubles

Write unit tests

# Simplified Approach

Remove dependencies on EF

Implement abstractions

Create test doubles

Write unit tests

## Demo: Unit Testing

Writing unit tests for systems that depend on EF Core

## EF Core InMemory Provider

Just a database provider

Uses in-memory database

Built for testing purposes

No overhead of I/O operations

Lightweight with minimal dependencies

#### Limitations

InMemory is not a relational database provider

Constraints won't be enforced, you can violate referential integrity

For unit testing, this does not matter

#### Concerns

You're writing integration tests, not unit tests

#### Concerns

Lack of isolation, e.g. tests are exercising code with dependencies on EF

#### Concerns

Unit of work and repository patterns are best practice!



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**Entity Framework** 

- > Compare EF Core & EF6.x
- ✓ Entity Framework Core
- > Getting Started
- > Creating a Model
- > Querying Data
- > Saving Data
- Database Providers

API Reference

- > Command Line Reference
- > Tools & Extensions
- ✓ Miscellaneous **Connection Strings**

✓ Testing Testing with SQLite Testing with InMemory

2016-10-27 • 3 min to read • Contributors



**□** Note

This documentation is for EF Core. For EF6.x, see Entity Framework 6.

The InMemory provider is useful when you want to test components using something that approximates connecting to the real database, without the overhead of actual database operations.

∏ Tip

You can view this article's sample on GitHub.

In this article

Comments

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Light 🔻

Theme

InMemory is not a relational database

0

Example testing scenario

Get your context ready

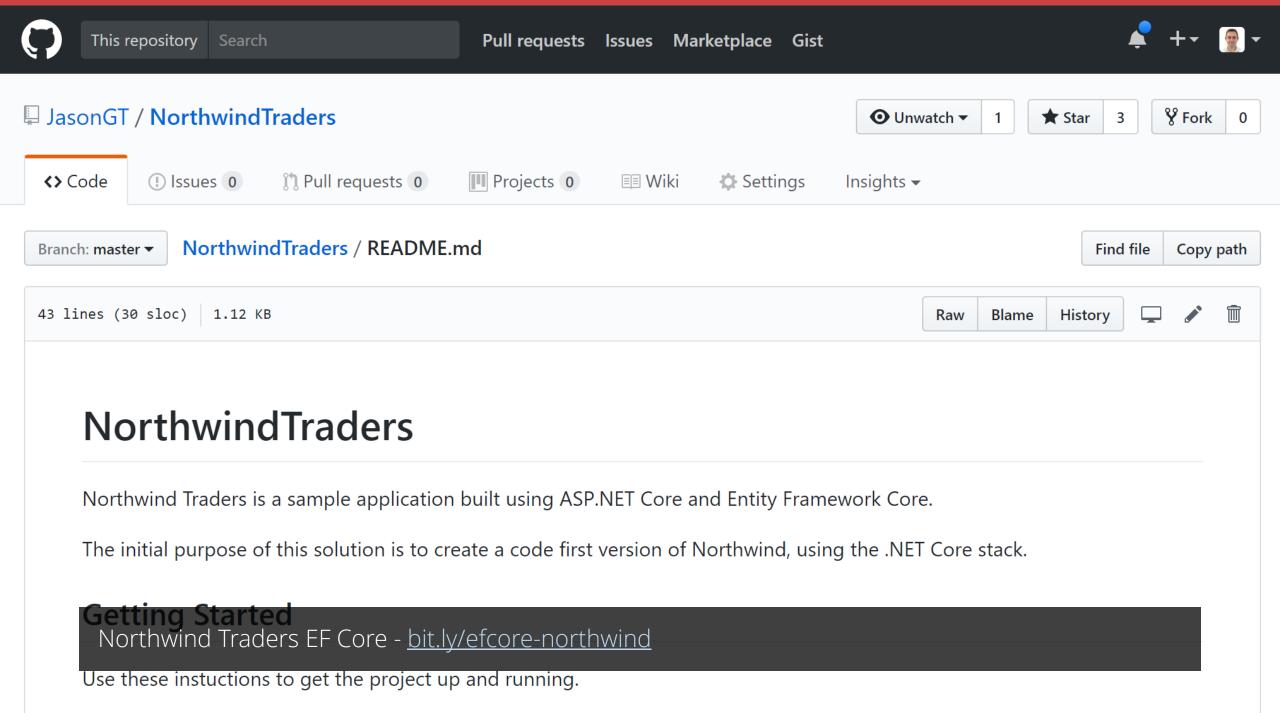
Writing tests

InMemory is not a relational database

EF Core database providers do not have to be relational databases. InMemory is designed to be a general purpose database for testing, and is not designed to mimic a relational database.

Microsoft Docs - Testing with InMemory - bit.ly/efcore-inmemory

• InMemory will allow you to save data that would violate referential integrity constraints in a relational database.



### Summary

- Don't remove dependencies on EF
- No need to implement abstractions
- Don't create test doubles
- Just write unit tests



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#### Overview

Built-in support for structured logging

Supports numerous providers

Logging providers take some action on logged data, e.g. display on console, store in event log

Supports third-party providers such as NLog or Seq

# Demo: Logging

Logging with ASP.NET Core

# Centralised Logging with Seq

Seq is a powerful log server

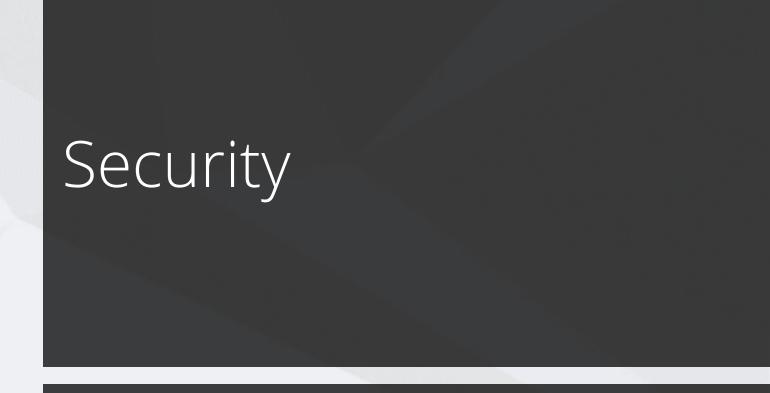
Centralised, supports structured logging

Supports ASP.NET Core and others

Easy to install and configure

### Demo: Centralised Logging

Adding centralised logging to ASP.NET Core with Seq



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# Security Choices

Windows Authentication

ASP.NET Core Identity

Identity Server 4

#### Windows Authentication

Easy to Implement (Hosted on windows)

Good option for Intranet

Can use reverse proxy such as F5 to publish to internet

No System.DirectoryServices (yet)

ADFS can be support OIDC and OAuth2

### Startup.cs

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    services.Configure<IISOptions>(options => options.ForwardWindowsAuthentication = true);
    // Add framework services.
    services.AddMvc();
}
```

### web.config

### ASP.NET Core Identity

Membership provider: Registration, Reset Password, Attempt Limits

Support for 2FA – interfaces for Email & SMS Senders

Persistence to SQL Server (Via EF Core) or your own persistence store

Support for external providers via OAuth & OpenID

### Startup.cs

```
public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    // Add framework services.
    services.AddDbContext<ApplicationDbContext>(options =>
        options.UseSqlServer(Configuration.GetConnectionString("DefaultConnection")));

    services.AddIdentity<ApplicationUser, IdentityRole>()
        .AddEntityFrameworkStores<ApplicationDbContext>()
        .AddDefaultTokenProviders();
```

### Startup.cs – Configure(IApplicationServices app)

```
app.UseStaticFiles();
app.UseIdentity();
app.UseMvc(routes =>
```

```
// Configure Identity
services.Configure<IdentityOptions>(options =>
    // Password settings
    options.Password.RequireDigit = true;
    options.Password.RequiredLength = 8;
    options.Password.RequireNonAlphanumeric = false;
    options.Password.RequireUppercase = true;
    options.Password.RequireLowercase = false;
    // Lockout settings
    options.Lockout.DefaultLockoutTimeSpan = TimeSpan.FromMinutes(30);
    options.Lockout.MaxFailedAccessAttempts = 10;
    // Cookie settings
    options.Cookies.ApplicationCookie.ExpireTimeSpan = TimeSpan.FromDays(150);
    options.Cookies.ApplicationCookie.LoginPath = "/Account/LogIn";
    options.Cookies.ApplicationCookie.LogoutPath = "/Account/LogOut";
    // User settings
```

### Startup.cs

```
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app,
    IHostingEnvironment env,
    ILoggerFactory loggerFactory)
    loggerFactory.AddConsole(Configuration.GetSection("Logging"));
    loggerFactory.AddDebug();
   app.UseStaticFiles();
   app.UseIdentity();
   app.UseMvc(routes =>
```

## Identity Server 4

Full Single Sign On solution

Service that provides OpenId Connect and OAuth 2.0

Implemented in .NET Core

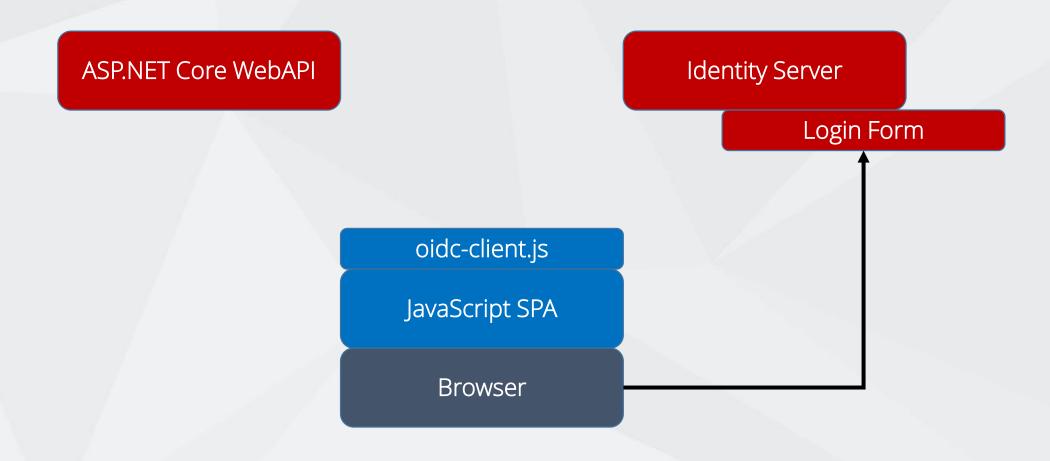
Example: JS application with .NET Core WebAPI

ASP.NET Core WebAPI

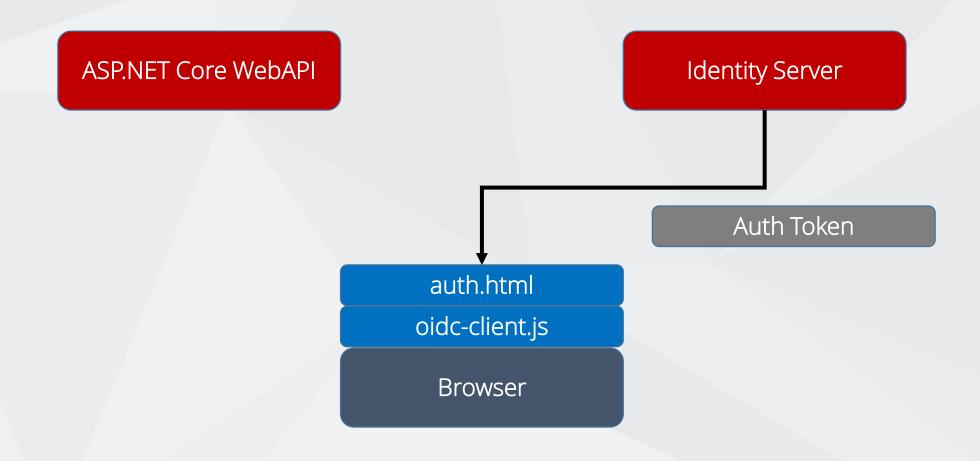
**Identity Server** 

JavaScript SPA

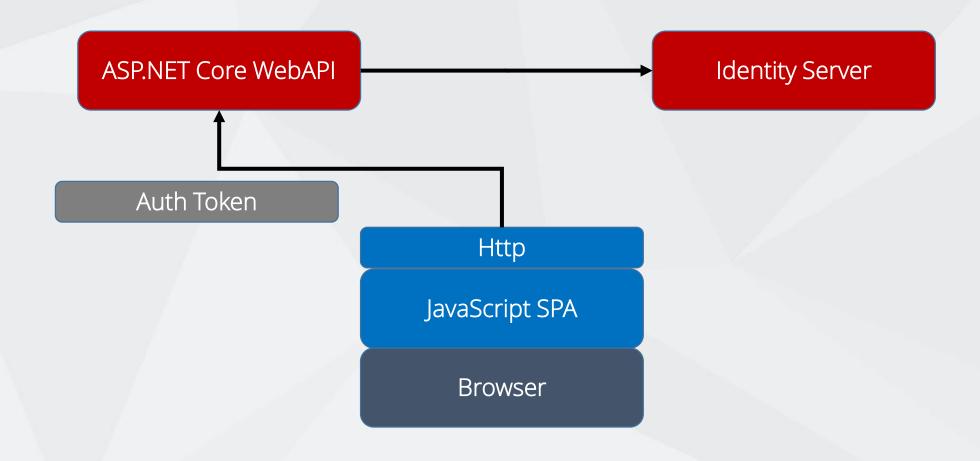
Browser



OIDC client redirects browser to a login page on the Identity Server. User Logs in.



Identity Server redirects back with an Authorization Token
Token is saved on the browser



Send the Auth Token as a HTTP header with all API requests
The API server checks the token against the Identity Server

# Deployment

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#### Overview

Framework-Dependent Deployment (FDD)

Self-Contained Deployment (SCD)

Demos

### Framework-Dependent Deployment (FDD)

Default deployment model for .NET Core apps

Deploy your app and third-party dependencies

Uses shared system-wide version of .NET Core

### Framework-Dependent Deployment (FDD)

- No need to define target operating systems
- ☑ Small deployment package
- ✓ Multiple apps share same .NET Core installation

- Requires compatible version of .NET Core on host system
- .NET Core installation changes could impact your app

#### Demo: FDD with .NET Core CLI

Creating a framework-dependent deployment with the .NET Core CLI

# Self-Contained Deployment (SCD)

Deploy your app, third-party dependencies, and .NET Core

Supports side-by-side versioning of .NET Core

# Self-Contained Deployment (SCD)

- ✓ Complete control of .NET Core version
- Target system can run your .NET Core app

- Must select target platforms in advance
- Size of deployment package is large
- Numerous self-contained apps can consume significant space on target system

#### Demo: SCD with .NET Core CLI

Creating a self-contained deployment with the .NET Core CLI



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### Thank you!

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