## LAB 2 Assignment

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## **Assignment 3:**

- 1. 16-bit stores signal using 16 digit binary number. With 1byte of width contains 8bits, 16bits have a width of 2.
- 2. paInt8's width is 1

## **Assignment 4:**

- 1. '\xff\xff' to represent -1
- 2.  $\x00\x01'$  to represent 256
- 4. I got an error: short format requires SHRT\_MIN <= number <= SHRT\_MAX Too large gain made peak amplitude exceed the maximum allowed value.
- 5. It depends on each value of original filter. Given the filter in filtering\_paInt16\_a.py, the differential equation goes like: y(n) = x(n) + 1.8999y(n-1) 0.9977y(n-2), than the transfer function goes like  $H(z) = \frac{1}{z^2 1.8999z + 0.9977}$  using filter function in Matlab we could find the peak point for y is 3.221 when n = 5; so gain \* ymax should less than  $2^{15} 1$  The maximum gain is 10173
- 6. The source code of question 6 is in the package named filtering\_paInt16\_a\_sl5352.py. Sound is bounded to 2^15-1 levels.
  - The effect for this on sound is that the code only generates the sound with bounded amplification.
- 7. The source code of module is in the package named bound.py This bound module contains three function for bounding different data type.
- 8. The source code of question 8 is in the package named Lab\_2\_Asgmnt3\_8\_sl5352.py
- 9. The source code of question 9 is in the package named Lab\_2\_Asgmnt3\_9\_sl5352.py