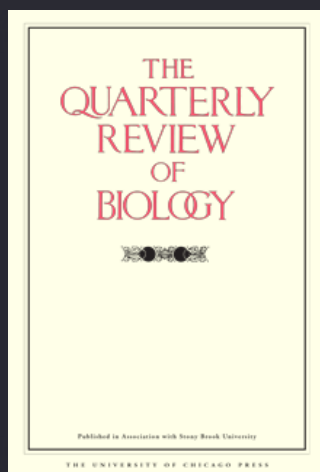




## DETAILS

## RELATIONS



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## ARTICLE

## A Symbiotic View of Life: We Have Never Been Individuals

Symbiotic View of Life

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## Abstract

## ABSTRACT

The notion of the “biological individual” is crucial to

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## A SYMBIOTIC VIEW OF LIFE: WE HAVE NEVER BEEN INDIVIDUALS

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## KEYWORDS

symbionts, symbiosis, individuality, evolution, holobiont

## ABSTRACT

*The notion of the “biological individual” is crucial to studies of genetics, immunology, evolution, development, anatomy, and physiology. Each of these biological subdisciplines has a specific conception of individuality, which has historically provided conceptual contexts for integrating newly*