Bash

extract filename parts

source

```
~% FILE="example.tar.gz"

~% echo "${FILE%%.*}"
example

~% echo "${FILE%.*}"
example.tar

~% echo "${FILE#*.}"
tar.gz

~% echo "${FILE##*.}"
gz
```

uppercase var

```
echo "${var^^}"
```

lowercase var

```
echo "${var,,}"
```

increment var

```
i=$((i+1))
```

native regex

```
if [[ "$var" =~ [0-9]{3} ]]
then
    echo 'it matches'
fi
```

print line number

```
echo "$LINENO"
```

clear starship error code

```
true
```

check for program

```
if (! type 7z > /dev/null 2>&1 )
then
    echo "7zip not installed"
fi
```

assign to an array

```
myArray=()
myArray+=("$var")
```

count array elements

```
echo "array has ${#myArray[@]} items"
```

count args

```
echo "$#"
```

iterate an array

```
for var in "${myArray[@]}"
do
  echo "$var"
done
```

iterate args

```
for arg in "$@"
do
    echo "$arg"
done
```

iterate lines

```
while read -r line
do
    echo "$line"
done < <(echo "$lines")
```

substring

```
# ${string:offset:length}

var="hello world"
echo "${var:0:5} bob"
```

move to beginning and clear line

```
echo -ne "\r\033[2K task x% done"
```

date gate

```
if [[ "$(date '+%s')" -lt "$(date --date '2552-09-28' '+%s')" ]]
then
    echo 'skippy skippy'
    exit 0
fi
```

test operators

operator	desc
-eq	equal to
-gt	greater than
-ge	greater than or equal to
-lt	less than
-le	less than or equal to
-f	file exists
-d	directory exists
-e	anything exists
-x	file is executable
-ef	file path equals
-n	string is not empty
-z	string is empty

using operators

```
if [[ "$var" -gt 0 ]]
then
    echo "yep it's greater than zero"
fi

if test "$var" -gt 0
```

```bash
then
    echo "yep it's greater than zero"
fi
```