[2, eset] O(a) = n (nENo) $G = \langle \alpha \rangle = \{ \alpha^0, \dots, \alpha^{n-1} \}$ $a^{h_1} = a^{h_2} \rightarrow a^{h_1 \cdot h_2} = e$, mivel $h_1 \cdot h_2$ nem lehet n-nél hisebb természetes (ami $\neq 0$), igy csak 0 lehet (vogy $h_1 = h_2 = n$, vogy $h_3 = n$ és $h_7 = 0$) $m \in \mathbb{N}^+$ $\alpha^m = \alpha^{nt} + \tau = \alpha^{nt} \cdot \alpha^r = (\alpha^n)^t \cdot \alpha^r =$ $= e^{t} a^{r} = a^{r} \left(r \in \underline{0, n-1} \right) \rightarrow \left\{ a, a, \dots, a^{n-1} \right\} \text{ felicoport}$ e = a egységelem $\|a^{h_1}=a^{h_2} \iff a^{h_1-h_2}=e \iff n|h_1-h_2 \iff h_1\equiv h_2$ $a^{i} \cdot a^{n-i} = a^{n} = e \quad (a^{i})^{-1} = a^{n-i} \longrightarrow \{a^{0}, ..., a^{n}\} \text{ coport}$ $\Rightarrow G = \{a^0, ..., a^{n-1}\} \Rightarrow G \cong (Z_{n,+})$ Y:[k]= →> ak izomorfizmus All $\varphi:(G_1,*) \hookrightarrow (G_2,0)$ izomorfizmus, alhor $\varphi(e_1)=e_2$ (e, a G, -reh, ez a Gz-neh neutralisa) $\forall a \in G_1: \varphi(a^1) = \varphi(a)^1$ Big $\varphi(e_1) = \varphi(e_1 \times e_1) = \varphi(e_1) \circ \varphi(e_1) \rightarrow \varphi(e_1)$ idempoteno, ezert $\varphi(e_1) = e_2 \cdot h \cdot \varphi(e_1) = \varphi(a * a^{-1}) = \varphi(a) \circ \varphi(a^{-1}) =$ = $\ell_2 \rightarrow \varphi(a) = \varphi(a)^{-1}$ | | $\alpha \varphi(a) - t$ bul rol kell szorozni 17