

Part A.

1.

PART A

1. Let the random variable  $X$  be the number of envelopes that delivered to its owner. We wish compute  $E[X]$ .

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$$

The probability which envelop  $i$  is delivered to its owner is  $\frac{1}{n}$ . This implies that  $E[X_i] = \frac{1}{n}$ , by basic properties of indicator random variables.

$$E[X] = E\left[\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right]$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n E[X_i]$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{n}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{1}}$$

2.

### Part B.

1. In this part, we sorted line number in mobydict.txt file by using quick sort algorithm. Then, in M(th) operation, N(th) element of array is print out. For example, for M=100 and N=500 we printed out **353**.

```
[budakf@ssh oop_algo]$ g++ Source.cpp  
[budakf@ssh oop_algo]$ ./a.out 1 100 500  
353
```

2. In this part, we stored words and word numbers in vector and associate each other line by line with mapping operation. Then word numbers are sorted by using random quick sort algorithm. Finally, all sentences are printed to novel.txt in order.

Unsorted of line 551 is that:

**551 {how\_Ishmael.\_mind\_Call\_#\_ago-\_Some\_years\_never\_precisely-\_#\_me\_long}  
{10\_4\_9\_2\_1\_7\_5\_6\_8\_12\_0\_3\_11}**

#### *First Step:*

**{how\_Ishmael.\_mind\_Call\_#\_ago-\_Some\_years\_never\_precisely-\_#\_me\_long}** and **{10\_4\_9\_2\_1\_7\_5\_6\_8\_12\_0\_3\_11}** are stored in **vector<string>** variables

*Second Step:* each elements of **{10\_4\_9\_2\_1\_7\_5\_6\_8\_12\_0\_3\_11}** are converted to integer and are sorted using random quick sort algorithm. As a result, We got **0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12**.

*Final Step:* We printed out this sentence in sequence. **## Call me Ishmael. Some years ago-never mind how long precisely-**

```
[budakf@ssh algo]$ nano novel.txt
```

```
GNU nano 2.3.1      File: novel.txt
```

```
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # $  
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # $  
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # $  
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # $ by Herman Melvil$  
  
ETYMOLOGY  
# # ETYMOLOGY  
# # (Supplied by a Late Consumptive Usher to a Grammar School)  
#  
# # The pale Usher- threadbare in coat, heart, body, and brain; I see  
him now. He was ever dusting his old lexicons and grammars, with a  
queer handkerchief, mockingly embellished with all the gay flags of  
all the known nations of the world. He loved to dust his old grammars;  
it somehow mildly reminded him of his mortality.  
#  
# # "While you take in hand to school others, and to teach them by  
what name a whale-fish is to be called in our tongue leaving out,  
through ignorance, the letter H, which almost alone maketh the  
signification of the word, you deliver that which is not true."  
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # $  
#  
# # "WHALE. * * * Sw. and Dan. hval. This animal is named from roundness
```

```
[ Read 19932 lines ]
```

```
^G Get Help ^O WriteOut ^R Read File ^Y Prev Page ^K Cut Text ^C Cur Pos
```

```
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# g++ x.cpp
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 100
It took me 34 clicks (0.000034 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 1000
It took me 472 clicks (0.000472 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 10000
It took me 3624 clicks (0.003624 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 100000
It took me 46186 clicks (0.046186 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 1000000
It took me 462689 clicks (0.462689 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 20000000
It took me 974882 clicks (0.974882 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 30000000
It took me 1491198 clicks (1.491198 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 40000000
It took me 2057088 clicks (2.057088 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü# ./a.out 2 50000000
It took me 2656401 clicks (2.656401 seconds).
root@conquerorrr:~/Masaüstü#
```

Screenshot of numbers.txt for K=50000.

```
[budakf@ssh oop_algo]$ ./a.out 2 50000  
[budakf@ssh oop_algo]$ nano numbers.txt
```

```
GNU nano 2.3.1 File: numbers.txt
```

```
450  
550  
660  
835  
1095  
1148  
1220  
1578  
1612  
1709  
2013  
2039  
2243  
2383  
2461  
2566  
2646  
2755  
2761  
3070  
3157
```

```
[ Read 50000 lines ]
```