Table 1: Association between smoking status and cancer

NHIS Data 2023

| Outcome | Level | Estimate |
| --- | --- | --- |
| All Cancer Combined |  |  |
|  | Never smoker | 1.00 |
|  | Former smoker | 1.17 (1.07, 1.29) |
|  | Current smoker | 1.19 (1.03, 1.36) |
| Breast cancer (women only) |  |  |
|  | Never smoker | 1.00 |
|  | Former smoker | 0.78 (0.66, 0.92) |
|  | Current smoker | 0.72 (0.54, 0.96) |
| Lung cancer |  |  |
|  | Never smoker | 1.00 |
|  | Former smoker | 4.99 (3.23, 7.71) |
|  | Current smoker | 5.97 (3.45, 10.34) |
| Models adjust for age and race | | |