



Maven 3.x

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Objectives – Learn about

- Not to make expert of Maven in over night.. But make a engineers who can get the start of art technology benefits

Prerequisites

- `Mobilephone.soundmode=soundmode.completesilent && soundmode.completesilent != soundmode.vibrate`

What's going to Discuss

- Introduction about Maven
- Main concepts of maven
 - Conception over configuration
- Daily usage of Maven
- Integration with IDE eclipse

What is Maven

- Simple surname for Maven is build tool
 - Provide artifacts
 - Resolve dependencies
- Maven has a capacity of project management
 - Can be use for versioning
 - Can produce the java docs

Who is the parent or owner for Maven

- It free and open source
- Manage by apache software foundation

Why we need maven

- Reputable build make easy
- Download dependency of dependency
- Can maintain with local repository. (download once use any time)
- Nice integration with IDE

Ant vs Maven

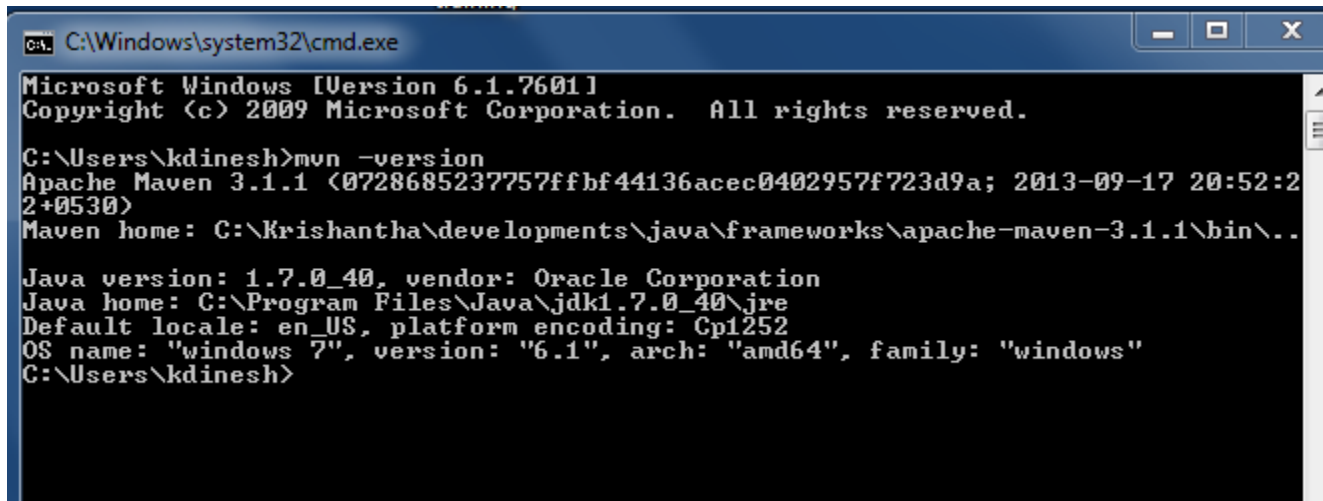
- ANT
 - Very procedural tool
 - Build on top of xml and java and it make it to be cross platform
 - It is not a comprehensive build tool
 - We need to define every single step
- MAVEN
 - Maven is build tool over scripting tool
 - Lot of build in functionality
 - Consistency across the projects
 - Version control build

Install Maven

- Download maven from following url
- <http://maven.apache.org/download.cgi>
- Setup environment variable
- JAVA_HOME → Directory that you installed jdk not include bin directory
- MAVEN_HOME → directory that you extracted Maven not include bin
- Update PATH variable, at end of it
- ;%JAVA_HOME%\bin;%MAVEN_HOME%\bin

Verify the installation

- Go to command prompt and enter following command
 - `mvn -version`

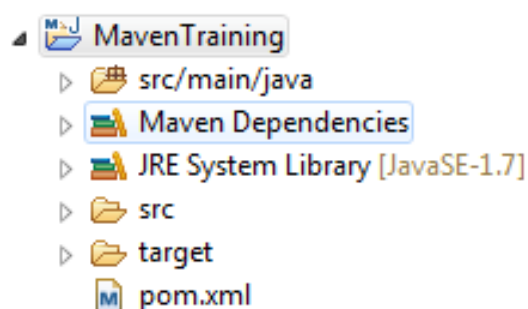


```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\kdinesh>mvn -version
Apache Maven 3.1.1 (0728685237757ffbf44136acec0402957f723d9a; 2013-09-17 20:52:22+0530)
Maven home: C:\Krishantha\developments\java\frameworks\apache-maven-3.1.1\bin\..
Java version: 1.7.0_40, vendor: Oracle Corporation
Java home: C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.7.0_40\jre
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: Cp1252
OS name: "windows 7", version: "6.1", arch: "amd64", family: "windows"
C:\Users\kdinesh>
```

Lets create a project to demonstrate maven

- Open spring STS or eclipse
- Create new project [File→ New → Project]
- Create new files pom.xml in side project directory [Project Object Model]
- Create directory structure as src\main\java (this is required by maven – convention over configuration)
- Add following for pom.xml file

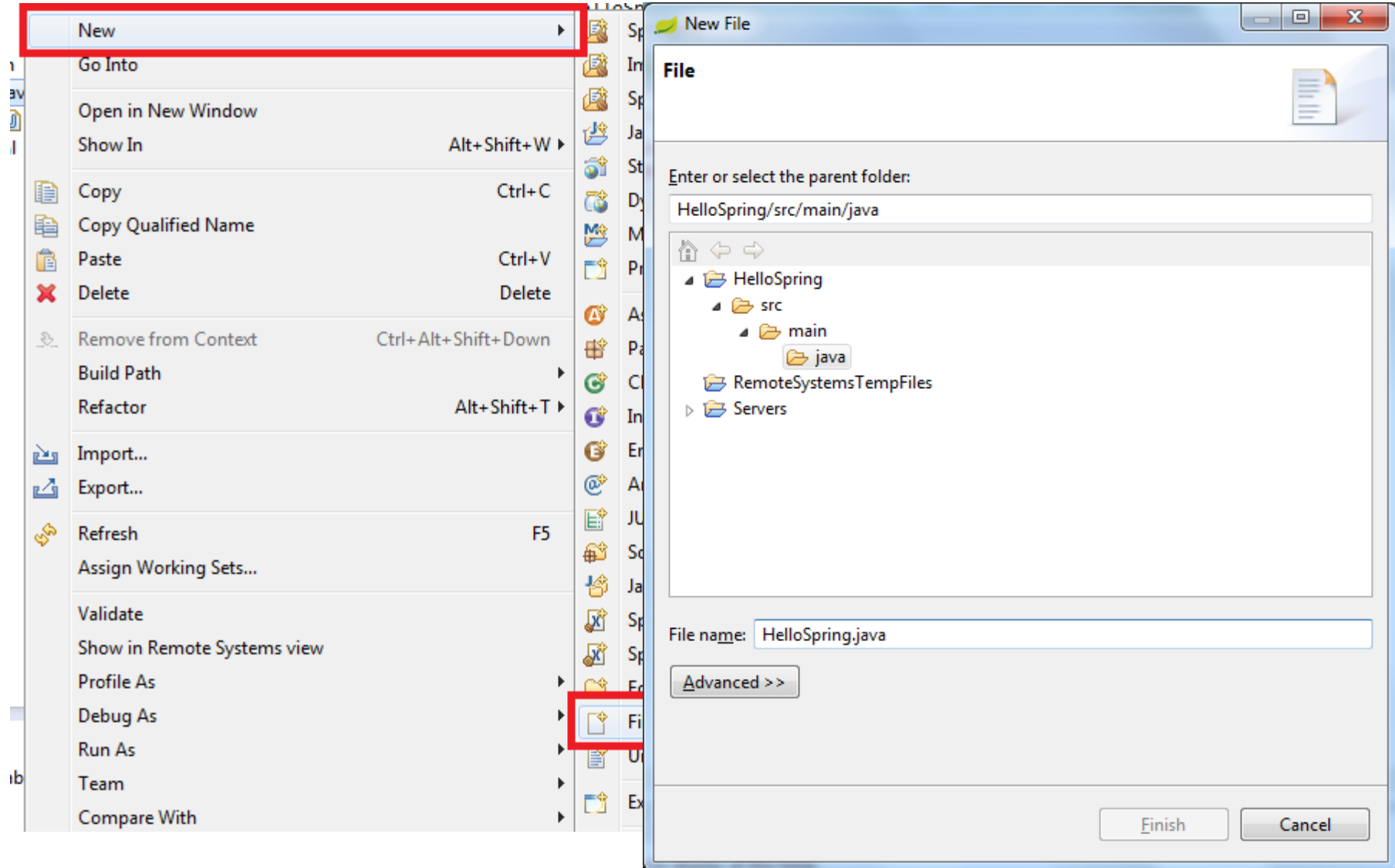


```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://maven.apache.org/xsi:schemaLocation"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd"
  >
  <groupId>com.virtusa</groupId>
  <artifactId>HelloSpringApp</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
</project>
```

What those mean

- Group id → similar to company (com.virtusa or things like that)
- Artifact id → application name
- Version → what is the version going to build
- Model version → xml version which we going to process
- Packaging → output format (jar)

Create Java class

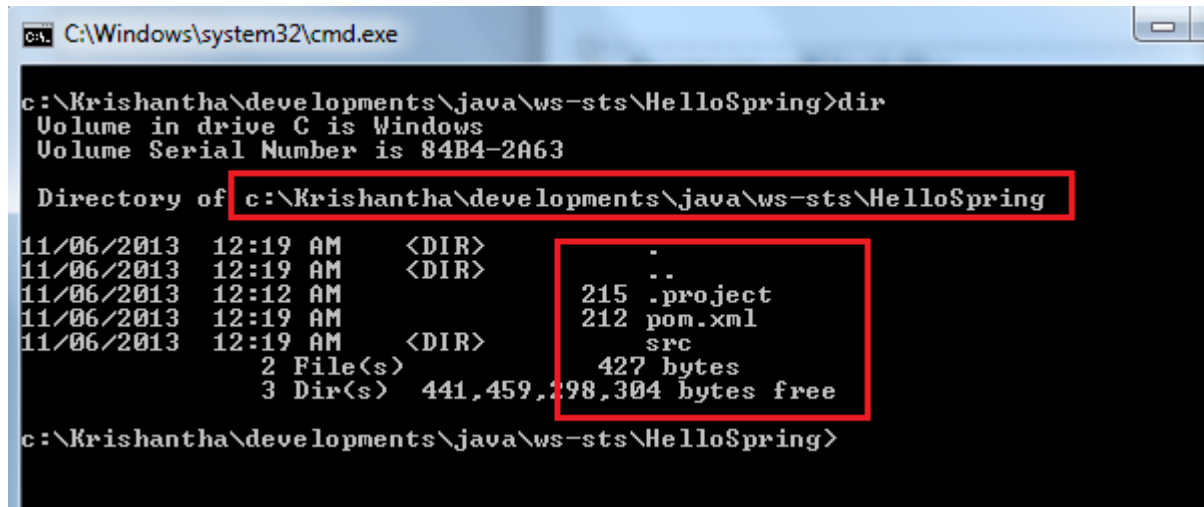


First class compile through Maven

- Program will look like

```
public class HelloSpring{  
    public static void main (String args[]){  
        System.out.println("Hello.. spring you look nice :) ")  
    }  
}
```

- Now go to command prompt and navigate to workspace



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe". The user has navigated to the directory "c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring" and executed the "dir" command. The output shows the directory contents, including a subdirectory "src" and files ".project" and "pom.xml". The path "c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring" and the directory listing are highlighted with red boxes.

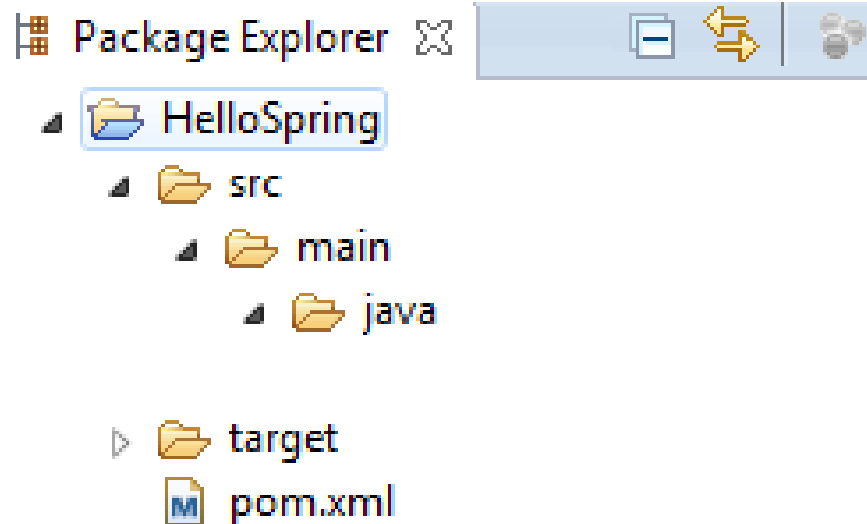
```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe  
  
c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring>dir  
Volume in drive C is Windows  
Volume Serial Number is 84B4-2A63  
  
Directory of c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring  
  
11/06/2013  12:19 AM    <DIR>          .  
11/06/2013  12:19 AM    <DIR>          ..  
11/06/2013  12:12 AM      215 .project  
11/06/2013  12:19 AM      212 pom.xml  
11/06/2013  12:19 AM    <DIR>          src  
                2 File(s)          427 bytes  
                3 Dir(s)  441,459,298,304 bytes free  
  
c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring>
```

Lets do it

- mvn clean
- Above command will be download few jar files and other plugins it need
 - mvn complie
- It will compile your program and now should have target directory
 - mvn package
- It will package your program as jar file as expected in pom.xml

Structure

- By default it need src/main/java directories
- Src/test/java is for hold the testing code
- Compile source code to target directory
- Run according to the pom.xml file



Pom.xml

- There are major 4 categories for pom.xml
- Project information
 - Groupid
 - Artifactid
 - Version
 - Packaging
- Dependencies
 - Mention about the project dependencies
- Build
 - Directory structure
- Repository
 - From where we can download

Dependencies

- It is a registry of required dependent libraries
- It s need to have 3 minimum parameters to work
 - Groupid
 - Artifactid
 - Version

```
<project>
  <groupId>com.virtusa.training.spring</groupId>
  <artifactId>HelloSpringApp</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>commons-lang</groupId>
      <artifactId>commons-lang</artifactId>
      <version>2.1</version>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</project>
```

What commands mean

- Clean
 - Delete target directories and generated resource
- Compile
 - Compile source code and copy required resources
- Package
 - Run compile , run unit test , package app based on pom.xml
- Install
 - Package command + install in local repo
- Deploy
 - Install command + install corporate repository

Local repository

- Default maven repository is your home directory and .m2
- For previous configuration it will store in
`C:\Users\kdinesh\.m2\repository\commons-lang\commons-lang\2.1`
- It will help to avoid the duplication of lib files over SCM and file system.

Default override

- There is a way to override this defaults of the maven
- Build section can do the job
- You have evidence that how maven going to build the final artifact name
- Lets see how we can override that method
- Change the code as follows and run mvn clean package

Override the defaults

```
⊖ <project>
  <groupId>com.virtusa.training.spring</groupId>
  <artifactId>HelloSpringApp</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>

  ⊖ <dependencies>
    ⊖ <dependency>
      <groupId>commons-lang</groupId>
      <artifactId>commons-lang</artifactId>
      <version>2.1</version>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

  ⊖ <build>
    <finalName>HelloSpringApplication</finalName>
  </build>
</project>
```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

HelloSpringApplication.jar

[INFO]

[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS

[INFO]

[INFO] Total time: 3.970s

[INFO] Finished at: Wed Nov 06 12:35:27 IST 2013

[INFO] Final Memory: 11M/120M

[INFO]

c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring>cd target

c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring\target>dir

Volume in drive C is Windows

Volume Serial Number is 84B4-2A63

Directory of c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring\target

11/06/2013 12:35 PM <DIR>

11/06/2013 12:35 PM <DIR>

11/06/2013 12:35 PM <DIR>

11/06/2013 12:35 PM 2,018 classes HelloSpringApplication.jar

11/06/2013 12:35 PM <DIR> maven-archiver

1 File(s) 2,018 bytes

4 Dir(s) 441,442,684,928 bytes free

c:\Krishantha\developments\java\ws-sts\HelloSpring\target>

Version

- Version can be anything and no hard rules
- However SNAPSHOT is a specific version over releases.
- Changes always downloaded before compile the code
- Save you by sending development version for production
- SNAPSHOT must be in capital letter to server the purpose

Transitive dependencies

- This is the reason to Maven become a super star
- If we refer one dependency its automatically pulled all relevant dependencies.
- This is very useful as creator only know what are compatible of.

Scopes

- There are 6 scopes available for define
- Compile → default scope. Artifacts ships with app
- Provided → artifact will provided by container
- Runtime → no need for compile. Need to execute Dynamic library. (like jdbc)
- Test → only need for test execution
- System → DO NOT USE ☹️ hard code file path to your file system
- Import → dealing with dependency management.

Demo configuration

```
<project>
  <groupId>com.virtusa.training.spring</groupId>
  <artifactId>HelloSpringApp</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
```

new report for hibernate

```
  <repositories>
    <repository>
      <id>jboss-public-repository-group</id>
      <name>JBoss Public Repository Group</name>
      <url>http://repository.jboss.org/nexus/content/groups/public</url>
    </repository>
  </repositories>
```

```
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>commons-lang</groupId>
      <artifactId>commons-lang</artifactId>
      <version>2.1</version>
    </dependency>
```

```
    <dependency>
      <groupId>junit</groupId>
      <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
      <version>4.10</version>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
```

scope demo

```
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.hibernate</groupId>
      <artifactId>hibernate-core</artifactId>
      <version>4.1.6.Final</version>
    </dependency>
```

Transitive dependencies demo

```
</dependencies>
```

```
commons-lang : 2.1 [compile]
junit : 4.10 [test]
  hamcrest-core : 1.1 [test]
hibernate-core : 4.1.6.Final [compile]
  antlr : 2.7.7 [compile]
  jboss-logging : 3.1.0.GA [compile]
  jboss-transaction-api_1.1_spec : 1.0.0.Final [compile]
  dom4j : 1.6.1 [compile]
  hibernate-jpa-2.0-api : 1.0.1.Final [compile]
  javassist : 3.15.0-GA [compile]
hibernate-commons-annotations : 4.0.1.Final [compile]
  jboss-logging : 3.1.0.CR2 (omitted for conflict w
```

Repositories

- There are two types of repositories
 - Dependency repository
 - Plugin repository
- Local Repository
 - This is the place where maven looked first. If not available it download form maven repo.
- Remote repository
 - Simple storage which has http access

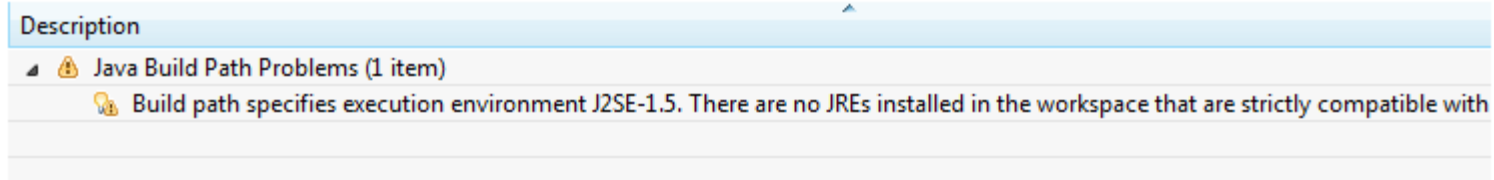
Phases

- Validate
 - Validate the project requirement and information
- Compile
 - Compile the source code
- Test
 - Test the compiled code
- Package
 - Packaging based on pom
- Integration-test (from M3)
 - Run integration test

- Verify
 - Run integrity checks
- Install
 - Install package on local repo
- Deploy
 - Copy package for report repo

Compiler plugin

- Use to compile both test and source code
- Invoke javac with the class path setup from dependencies
- Default is 1.5 regardless to the installed jdk
- You can use configuration section to override this setting



resolved

The screenshot displays a Maven POM file in an IDE. A red rectangle highlights the `<build>` section, which contains the `<plugins>` block. Inside this block, a `<plugin>` is configured with the following details:

- `<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>`
- `<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>`
- `<version>2.3.1</version>`
- `<configuration>` block containing:
 - `<source>1.7</source>`
 - `<target>1.7</target>`

Below the code editor, another red rectangle highlights the IDE's interface elements, including the tabs (Overview, Dependencies, Dependency Hierarchy, Effective POM, pom.xml), the Console, Markers, and Progress toolbars, and a table with the following structure:

Description

Jar plugin

- Tight to package phase
- Convert application/package in to jar
- Configuration allows to
- Include/exclude

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
  <artifactId>maven-jar-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>2.4</version>
  <configuration>
    <useDefaultManifestFile>true</useDefaultManifestFile>
  </configuration>
</plugin>
```

Java doc plugin

- Use for attach java doc to jar

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
  <artifactId>maven-javadoc-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>2.9</version>
  <executions>
    <execution>
      <id>attach-javadoc</id>
      <phase>verify</phase>
      <goals>
        <goal>jar</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
  </executions>
  <configuration>
    <useDefaultManifestFile>true</useDefaultManifestFile>
  </configuration>
</plugin>
```



override the phase

now this will not
execute on package.
execute only on install

Happy Automation 😊