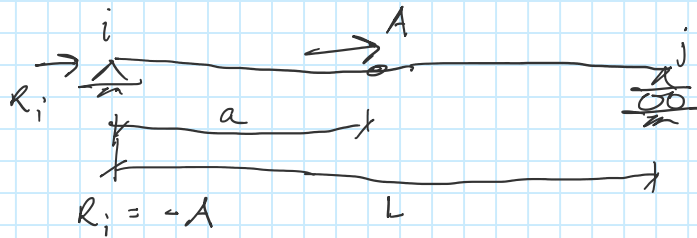


# Axial load

Tuesday, January 24, 2023

2:49 PM



## AXIAL LOAD

$$0 \leq x \leq a$$

$$\vec{R}_i \longrightarrow \longrightarrow A \quad A + R_i = 0 \quad A = -R_i$$

$$R(x) = -R_i$$

$$a \leq x \leq L$$

$$\vec{R}_i \longrightarrow \xrightarrow{A} \longrightarrow P$$

$$R(x) = -R_i - A$$

$$R_i + A + P = 0$$

$$P = -R_i - A$$

## DEFORMATION

$$0 \leq x \leq a$$

$$\bar{u}_x = [-R_i x + C_1] \frac{1}{EA}$$

$$u_x = 0 \quad x = 0 \quad C_1 = 0$$

$$a \leq x \leq L$$

$$\bar{u}_x = [-R_i x - Ax + C_2] \frac{1}{EA}$$

$$u_x = u_x \quad x = a$$

$$-R_i a = -R_i a - Aa + C_2$$

$$C_2 = Aa$$

## TEST

$$u_{x_L} = \frac{1}{EA} \left[ \int_0^a -R_i dx + \int_a^L -R_i - A dx \right]$$

$$= [-R_i L - AL + Aa] \frac{1}{EA}$$

$$u_{x_L} = -R_i L - AL + Aa \quad \checkmark$$

### Fixed End Force

$$0 = [-R_i L - AL + A\alpha] \frac{1}{EA}$$

$$R_i = \frac{-AL + A\alpha}{L} = \frac{A(\alpha - L)}{L}$$

$$R_j + R_i + A = 0$$

$$R_j = -R_i - A$$

$$R_j = \frac{AL - A\alpha}{L} - A = -\frac{A\alpha}{L}$$