

Question 1


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 CE 629A - Earthquake Analysis
 and Design of Structures.
 MidSem Exam: 24/2/22

Q:-1 Mass = 1kg
 frequency of sinusoidal excitation
 = 5 Hz.

$\therefore T_n = \frac{1}{f} = 0.2 \text{ sec.}$
 $\omega_n = \frac{2\pi}{T_n} = 31.4 \text{ rad/s.}$
 $\mu = 0.5.$


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Equation of motion

$$m\ddot{u} + c\dot{u} + ku \pm F = P(t).$$

Sign of function changes due to
 change in direction of motion —
 +ve when $\dot{u} > 0$ and -ve when
 $\dot{u} < 0.$

thus, $m\ddot{u}(t) = -m\ddot{u}_g(t) \pm kmg$
 $\ddot{u}(t) = -\ddot{u}_g(t) \pm g.$

for very rigid system,

$$\ddot{u}(t) = \ddot{u}_g(t).$$

$$2 \ddot{u}_g(t) = \pm g.$$

$$\ddot{u}_g(t) = \pm \frac{0.5g}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\ddot{u}_g(t) = \pm 0.25g}$$

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