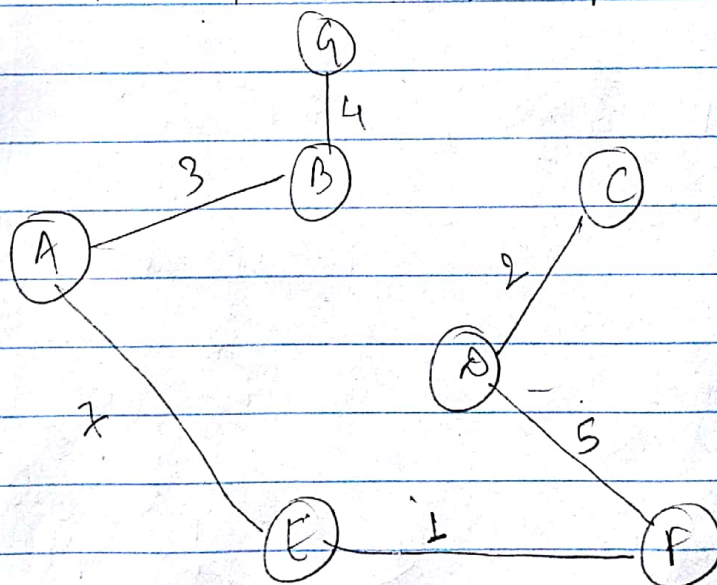


Ganesh Budhathoki

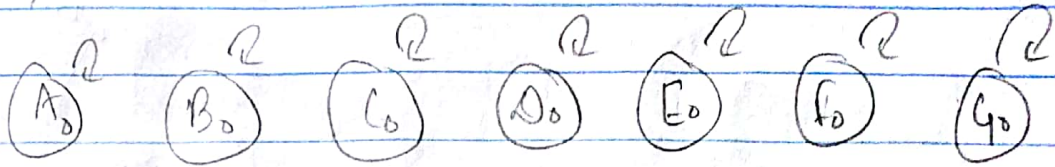
Problem 1 a solution :-

		deg	deg	deg	deg	deg	deg
	Initially	A	B	G	E	F	D, C
A	∞ , nil						
B	∞ , nil	B, A					
C	∞ , nil		9, B			6, F	2, D
D	∞ , nil				8, E	5, F	
E	∞ , nil	7, A					
F	∞ , nil				1, E		
G	∞ , nil		4, B				

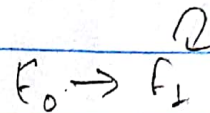


1b) Without Path Compression

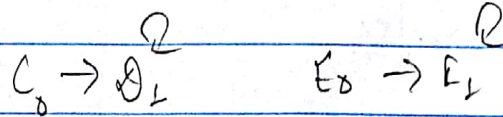
Initially



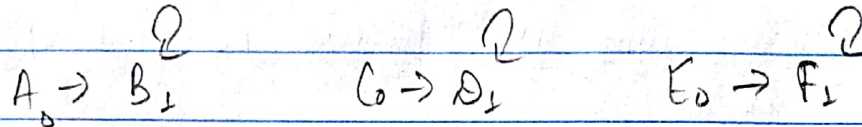
Add E F.



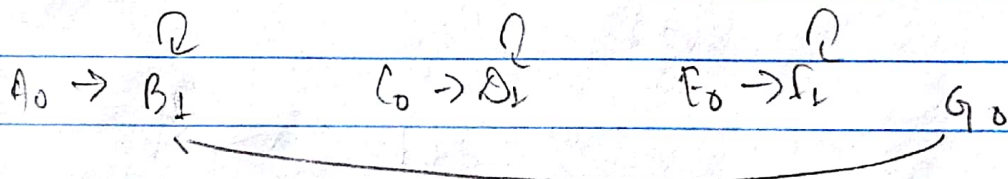
Add CD



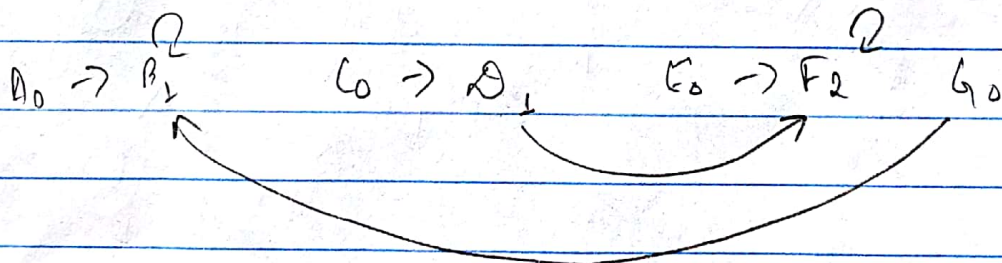
Add AB



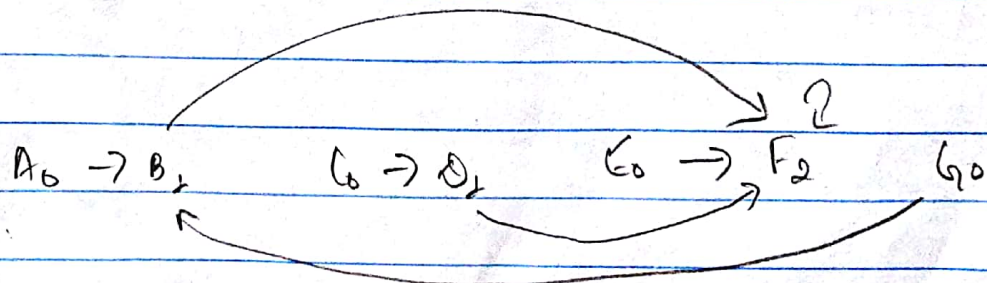
Add BG



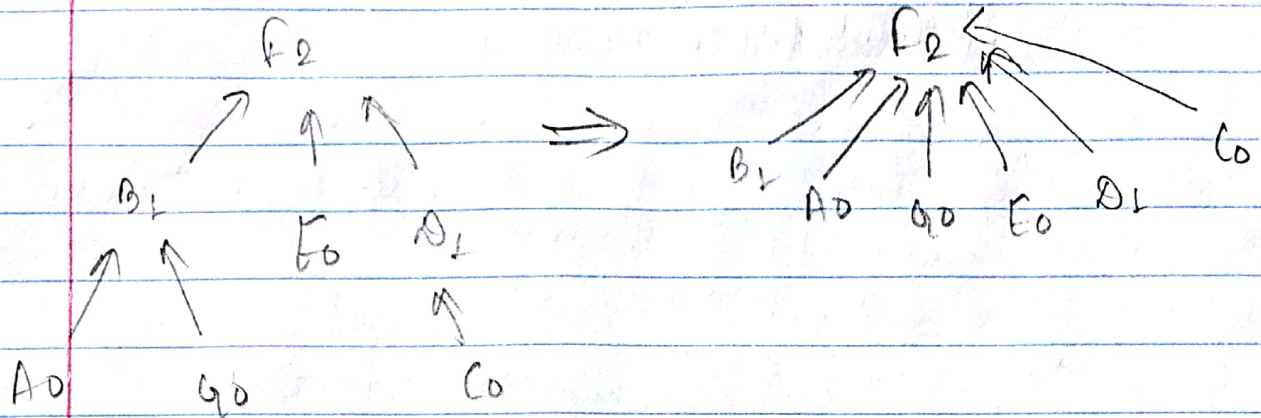
Add DF



Add AF

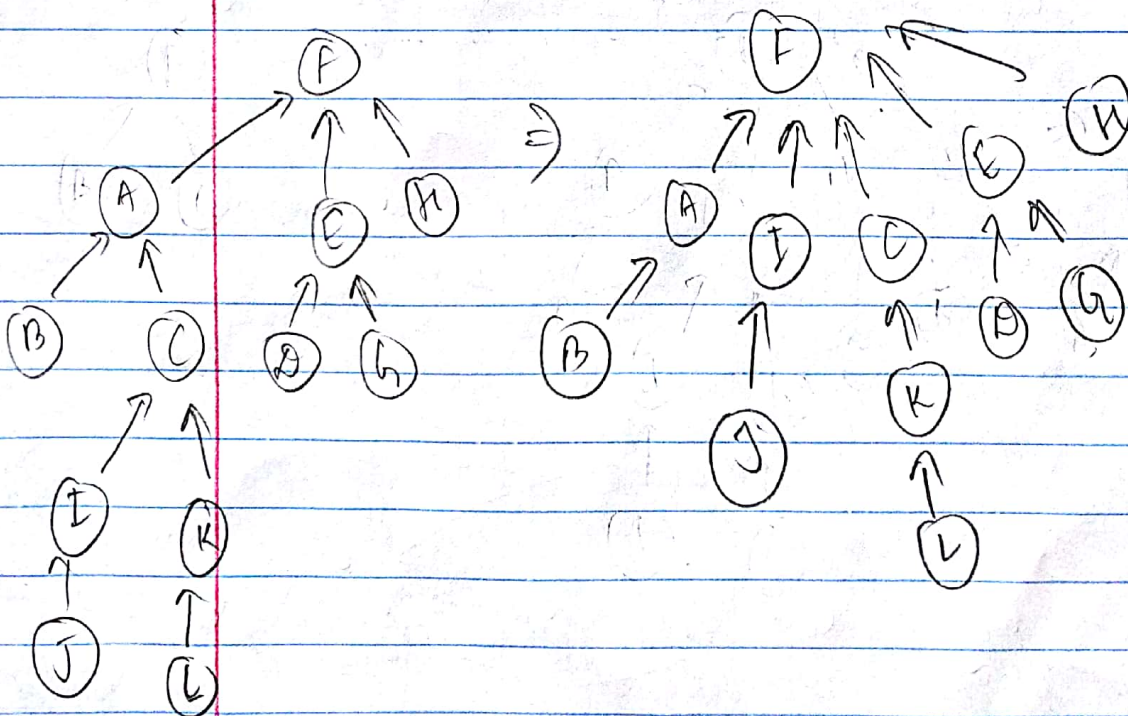


With Path compression



2. Which node is returned by $\text{find}(I)$?
Ans: Node F

Draw $\text{find}(E)$



#8. a) Horn Formula. Trace

- ✓ 1 $a \wedge b \rightarrow d$
- ✓ 2 $d \wedge e \rightarrow g$
- ✓ 3 $\rightarrow e$
- ✓ 4 $e \rightarrow a$
- ✓ 5 $\rightarrow b$
- 6 $d \vee g$

F V (F)

Algorithm trace

	a	b	d	e	g
Initially	F	F	F	F	F
		(5) $\rightarrow T$		T(3) $\rightarrow T$	
	T(4) $\rightarrow T$				
		T(5) $\rightarrow T$	T(1) $\rightarrow T$		
			T(1) $\rightarrow T$		T(3) $\rightarrow T$
					T(2) $\rightarrow T$

No. it is ^{not} satisfiable

The formula is unsatisfiable due to clause 6.

a - b - d - e - g - T

- b).
- 1 $a \wedge b \rightarrow d$
 - 2 $d \wedge e \rightarrow g$
 - 3 $\rightarrow e$
 - 4 $a \rightarrow e$
 - 5 $\rightarrow b$
 - 6 $\neg d \vee \neg g$

Algorithm trace.

	a	b	d	e	g
Initially	F	F	F	F	F
				$T(3) \rightarrow T$	
		$T(5) \rightarrow T$			

No it is not satisfiable

The formula is unsatisfiable due to clause
1, 2, 4 & 6

$$A4.a) S_5 = \{a_1, a_5, a_6, a_7, b_4, b_5, b_6, b_7\}$$

$$nt = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, b_1, b_2, b_3\} = 6$$

$$S_4 = \{a_2, a_3, b_2, b_3\}$$

$$nt = \{a_1, b_1\} = 2$$

$$S_3 = \{a_1, b_1\}$$

b). Optimal set cover is $= S_1 \cup S_2 = 2$ sets