### Министерство образования Республики Беларусь

### Учреждение образования БЕЛОРУССКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИНФОРМАТИКИ И РАДИОЭЛЕКТРОНИКИ

Факультет информационных технологий и управления Кафедра информационных технологий автоматизированных систем

Отчет по лабораторной работе № 5 «Визуальный интерфейс Visual FoxPro» дисциплины «Банки и базы данных»

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# 1 Цели работы

- изучение основных средств визуального интерфейса;
- обработка событий.

# 2 Задание

На основе представленной частичной реализации создать кнопки для до- бавления, поиска, изменения и удаления записей из таблицы. Реализовать пред- ставление картинок на форме.

Добавить в проект вторую форму для реализации отображения таблицы Производители, связанной с таблицей SCLAD. Реализовать взаимные переходы между формами с помощью меню.

# 3 Ход работы

Пусть имеются база данных с таблицами products и manufacturers (рисунок 3.1).

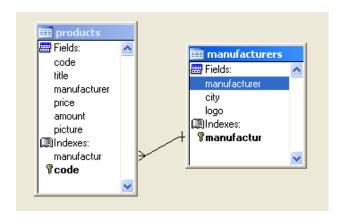


Рисунок 1 – Схема базы данных

Визуальный интерфейс разработанного класса изображен на рисунке 3.2.

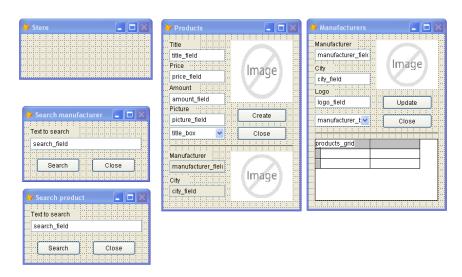


Рисунок 2 – Визуальный интерфейс класса CRUD formset

Далее приведены листинги используемых методов класса.

init:	
SET DELETED ON	
create_manufacturer:	

```
PARAMETERS manufacturer name, manufacturer city,
 manufacturer logo
INSERT INTO manufacturers (manufacturer, city, logo);
VALUES (manufacturer_name, manufacturer_city, manufacturer_logo)
create product:
PARAMETERS product_title, product_manufacturer, product_price,
 product amount, product picture
INSERT INTO products (title, manufacturer, price, amount,
 picture);
VALUES (product_title, product_manufacturer, product_price,
 product amount, product picture)
delete manufacturer:
PARAMETERS product title, product manufacturer, product price,
 product_amount, product_picture
INSERT INTO products (title, manufacturer, price, amount,
 picture);
VALUES (product_title, product_manufacturer, product_price,
 product_amount, product_picture)
delete_product:
PARAMETERS product_title, product_manufacturer, product_price,
 product amount, product picture
INSERT INTO products (title, manufacturer, price, amount,
 picture);
VALUES (product_title, product_manufacturer, product_price,
 product amount, product picture)
get manufacturers data:
PARAMETERS cur manufacturer
```

```
SELECT * FROM manufacturers ;
WHERE manufacturers.manufacturer = cur manufacturer;
INTO CURSOR manufacturers data
this formset.\,manufacturers\_form.\,manufacturer\_field.\,Value \,=\,
 manufacturers data.manufacturer
this formset.manufacturers\_form.manufacturer\_box.value =
 manufacturers data.manufacturer
this formset.manufacturers_form.city_field.value =
 manufacturers data.city
this formset.manufacturers form.logo field.value =
 manufacturers data.logo
this formset.manufacturers form.manufacturer logo.Picture = ;
'hp\budnyjj\university\labs\bibd\lab_5_refactored\pics\
 manufacturers \' + manufacturers data.logo
SELECT title as Product, price as Price, amount as Amount FROM
 products;
WHERE products.manufacturer = cur_manufacturer ;
INTO CURSOR products_data
this forms et. manufacturers form. products grid. Record Source = '
 products data'
get products data:
PARAMETER product code
SELECT * FROM ;
products\ INNER\ JOIN\ manufacturers\ ON\ products.manufacturer =
 manufacturers.manufacturer;
WHERE products.code = product code ;
INTO CURSOR products data
this form set. products_form.title_field.Value = products_data.
this forms et. products form. price field. value = products data.
this forms et. products form. amount field. value = products data.
 amount
```

```
this formset.products_form.picture_field.value = products_data.
picture
this form set. products_form.product_picture.Picture = ;
'hp\budnyjj\university\labs\bibd\lab 5 refactored\pics\products
\' + products data.picture
this forms et. products form. manufacturer box. value = products data
 . manufacturer a
this form set. products form. manufacturer field. value =
products data.manufacturer a
this form set. products_form.city_field.value = products_data.city
this formset.products form.manufacturer logo.Picture = ;
'hp\budnyjj\university\labs\bibd\lab 5 refactored\pics\
manufacturers \' ' + products data.logo
manufacturers form clear fields:
thisFormSet.manufacturers form.manufacturer field.Value = ''
thisFormSet.manufacturers form.city field.Value = ''
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.logo_field.Value = ''
thisFormSet.manufacturers form.products grid.RecordSource = ''
manufacturers_form_create_preparation:
this Form Set. manufacturers form hide buttons
this Form Set. manufacturers form. create button. Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.manufacturers form unlock fields
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer field. Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.manufacturer_label.Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer box. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. logo field. Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.logo_label.Visible = .T.
this formset.manufacturers_get_available_manufacturers
cur manufacturer = thisformset.manufacturers form.
manufacturer box.value
this form set . get _ manufacturers _ data ( cur _ manufacturer )
this Form Set.\ manufacturers\_form\_clear\_fields
```

```
this Form Set. manufacturers form. Visible = .T.
manufacturers form delete preparation:
this Form Set. manufacturers form hide buttons
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.delete_button.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form_lock_fields
this Form Set. manufacturers form. logo field. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. logo label. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer field. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer label. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer box. Visible = .T.
this formset. manufacturers get available manufacturers
cur manufacturer = thisformset.manufacturers form.
manufacturer_box.value
this forms et. get manufacturers data (cur manufacturer)
thisFormSet.manufacturers form.Visible = .T.
manufacturers form hide buttons:
this Form Set. manufacturers form. update button. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. delete button. Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.create_button.Visible = .F.
manufacturers form lock fields:
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer field. Read Only = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form.city field. Read Only = .T.
manufacturers form unlock fields:
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer field. Read Only = .F.
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.city_field.ReadOnly = .F.
```

```
manufacturers form update preparation:
this Form Set.\ manufacturers\_form\_hide\_buttons
this Form Set. manufacturers form. update button. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form unlock fields
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer field. Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.manufacturer_label.Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. logo field. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. logo label. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer box. Visible = .T.
this formset.manufacturers_get_available_manufacturers
cur manufacturer = thisformset.manufacturers form.
manufacturer box.value
this forms et.get manufacturers_data(cur_manufacturer)
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.Visible = .T.
manufacturers get available manufacturers:
this Form Set. manufacturers form hide buttons
this Form Set. manufacturers form. update button. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form unlock fields
thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.manufacturer_field.Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer label. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. logo field. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. logo label. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer box. Visible = .T.
this formset.manufacturers_get_available_manufacturers
cur manufacturer = thisformset.manufacturers form.
manufacturer box.value
this forms et. get manufacturers data (cur manufacturer)
thisFormSet.manufacturers\_form.Visible = .T.
```

```
products form clear fields:
thisFormSet.products form.title field.Value = ''
thisFormSet.products form.price field.Value = ''
thisFormSet.products_form.amount_field.Value = ''
thisFormSet.products form.picture field.Value = ''
products_form_create_preparation:
thisFormSet.products form unlock fields
thisFormSet.products form hide buttons
thisFormSet.products form.title box.Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.products form.title box.Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.products form.create button.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products form.title label.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products_form.title_field.Visible = .T.
this Form Set. products form. picture label. Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products form.picture field.Visible = .T.
this Form Set. products form. manufacturer field. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. products form. manufacturer box. Visible = .T.
this forms et. products _ get _ available _ products
product code = VAL(thisformset.products form.Title box.value)
thisformset.get_products_data(product_code)
thisFormSet.products form clear fields
thisFormSet.products form. Visible = .T.
products form delete preparation:
thisFormSet.products form lock fields
thisFormSet.products_form_hide_buttons
thisFormSet.products_form.title_box.Visible = .T.
```

```
this Form Set. products form. delete button. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. products form. title label. Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.products form.title field.Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.products form.picture label.Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.products_form.picture_field.Visible = .F.
this Form Set. products form. manufacturer field. Visible = .T.
this Form Set. products form. manufacturer box. Visible = .F.
this formset. products get available products
product code = VAL(thisformset.products form.Title box.value)
this formset.get products data (product code)
thisFormSet.products form. Visible = .T.
products form hide buttons:
thisFormSet.products form.update button.Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.products_form.delete_button.Visible = .F.
thisFormSet.products form.create button.Visible = .F.
products form lock fields:
thisFormSet.products form.title field.ReadOnly = .T.
thisFormSet.products form.price field.ReadOnly = .T.
thisFormSet.products\_form.amount\_field.ReadOnly = .T.
products_form_unlock_fields:
thisFormSet.products form.title field.ReadOnly = .F.
thisFormSet.products form.price field.ReadOnly = .F.
thisFormSet.products\_form.amount\_field.ReadOnly = .F.
products form update:
thisFormSet.products form unlock fields
thisFormSet.products form hide buttons
```

```
thisFormSet.products form.title box.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products_form.update_button.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products_form.title_label.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products_form.title_field.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products_form.picture_label.Visible = .T.
thisFormSet.products form.picture field.Visible = .T.
this Form Set. products form. manufacturer field. Visible = .F.
this Form Set. products form. manufacturer box. Visible = .T.
this formset. products get available products
product code = VAL(thisformset.products form.Title box.value)
thisformset.get_products_data(product_code)
thisFormSet.products form. Visible = .T.
products_get_available_products:
SELECT title, code FROM products INTO CURSOR available_products
WITH thisFormSet.products form.title box
.rowSource = 'available_products'
.rowSourceType = 2
. boundColumn = 2
. boundTo = .t.
. Style = 2
. ListIndex = 1
ENDWITH
SELECT manufacturer FROM manufacturers INTO CURSOR
 available manufacturers
WITH thisFormSet.products form.manufacturer box
.rowSource = 'available_manufacturers'
.rowSourceType = 2
. boundColumn = 1
. boundTo = .t.
. Style = 2
. ListIndex = 1
ENDWITH
```

```
search manufacturer:
PARAMETERS manufacturer name
manufacturer_query = '\%' + ALLTRIM(manufacturer_name) + '\%'
SELECT manufacturer as Manufacturer, city AS City;
FROM manufacturers;
WHERE UPPER(manufacturer) LIKE UPPER(ALLTRIM(manufacturer_query)
 )
search manufacturer form search:
thisFormSet.search manufacturer form. Visible = .T.
search product:
PARAMETERS product_name
product query = '\%' + ALLTRIM(product name) + '\%'
SELECT title as Title, manufacturer AS Manufacturer, price AS
 Price, amount AS Amount;
FROM products;
WHERE UPPER(title) LIKE UPPER(ALLTRIM(product query))
search product form search:
this Form Set. search product form. Visible = .T.
update manufacturer:
PARAMETERS manufacturer old name, manufacturer new name,
 manufacturer_city, manufacturer_logo
UPDATE manufacturers SET;
manufacturer = manufacturer new name, city=manufacturer city,
 logo=manufacturer logo;
WHERE manufacturer = manufacturer_old_name
```

```
UPDATE products SET ;
manufacturer = manufacturer_new_name ;
WHERE manufacturer = manufacturer_old_name

update_product:

PARAMETERS product_code, product_title, product_manufacturer, product_price, product_amount, product_picture

UPDATE products SET ;
title = product_title, manufacturer = product_manufacturer, price = product_price, amount = product_amount, picture = product_picture ;
WHERE code = product_code
```

#### Рисунок 3 – crud formset procedures

```
DEFINE MENU store menu IN store form BAR
DEFINE PAD products_pad OF store_menu PROMPT "Products"
ON PAD products pad OF store menu ACTIVATE POPUP products pad
DEFINE POPUP products pad MARGIN RELATIVE SHADOW COLOR SCHEME 4
DEFINE BAR 1 OF products pad PROMPT "\<Create"
ON SELECTION BAR 1 OF products pad crud formset.
   products form create preparation
DEFINE BAR 2 OF products pad PROMPT "\<Update"
ON SELECTION BAR 2 OF products pad crud formset.
   products form update preparation
DEFINE BAR 3 OF products_pad PROMPT "\<Search"
ON SELECTION BAR 3 OF products_pad crud formset.
   search product form search preparation
DEFINE BAR 4 OF products pad PROMPT "\<Delete"
ON SELECTION BAR 4 OF products pad crud formset.
   products form delete preparation
DEFINE PAD manufacturers pad OF store menu PROMPT "Manufacturers"
ON PAD manufacturers pad OF store menu ACTIVATE POPUP
   manufacturers pad
```

```
DEFINE POPUP manufacturers pad MARGIN RELATIVE SHADOW COLOR SCHEME
DEFINE BAR 1 OF manufacturers pad PROMPT "\< Create"
ON SELECTION BAR 1 OF manufacturers pad crud formset.
   manufacturers_form_create_preparation
DEFINE BAR 2 OF manufacturers pad PROMPT "\<Update"
ON SELECTION BAR 2 OF manufacturers pad crud formset.
   manufacturers_form_update_preparation
DEFINE BAR 3 OF manufacturers pad PROMPT "\< Search"
ON SELECTION BAR 3 OF manufacturers pad crud formset.
   search manufacturer form search preparation
DEFINE BAR 4 OF manufacturers pad PROMPT "\< Delete"
ON SELECTION BAR 4 OF manufacturers pad crud formset.
   manufacturers_form_delete_preparation
DEFINE PAD misc_pad OF store_menu PROMPT "Misc"
ON PAD misc pad OF store menu ACTIVATE POPUP misc pad
DEFINE POPUP misc_pad MARGIN RELATIVE SHADOW COLOR SCHEME 4
DEFINE BAR 1 OF misc pad PROMPT "\<Report"
ON SELECTION BAR 1 OF misc pad DO view report
DEFINE BAR 2 OF misc pad PROMPT "\<Show tables"
ON SELECTION BAR 2 OF misc_pad DO show_tables
DEFINE BAR 3 OF misc_pad PROMPT "\<Exit"
ON SELECTION BAR 3 OF misc pad SCREEN. ActiveForm. Release
ACTIVATE MENU store menu NOWAIT
```

### Рисунок 4 – store\_form procedures

```
title_box.click:
product_code = VAL(thisformset.products_form.Title_box.value)
thisformset.get_products_data(product_code)
```

```
close_button.click:
thisFormSet.products_form.Visible = .F.
delete_button.click:
product\_code = VAL(thisFormSet.products\_form.title\_box.Value)
thisFormSet.delete product(product code)
thisFormSet.products_get_available_products
product code = VAL(thisformset.products form.Title box.value)
this forms et. get products data (product code)
delete button.click:
code = VAL(thisFormSet.products_form.title_box.value)
new title = thisFormSet.products form.title field.value
new price = thisFormSet.products form.price field.value
new_amount = thisFormSet.products_form.amount_field.value
new manufacturer = thisFormSet.products form.manufacturer box.
  value
new picture = thisFormSet.products form.picture field.value
thisFormSet.update product(code, new title, new manufacturer,
  new price, new amount, new picture)
this formset.products get available products
product code = VAL(thisformset.products form.Title box.value)
thisformset.get_products_data(product_code)
create button.click:
new title = thisFormSet.products form.title field.value
new price = VAL(thisFormSet.products form.price field.value)
new_amount = VAL(thisFormSet.products_form.amount_field.value)
new manufacturer = thisFormSet.products form.manufacturer box.
  value
new picture = thisFormSet.products form.picture field.value
thisFormSet.create_product(new_title, new_manufacturer, new_price,
   new_amount, new_picture)
```

#### Рисунок 5 – products form procedures

```
manufacturer_box.click:
cur\_manufacturer = this formset.manufacturers\_form.manufacturer\_box
this formset.get manufacturers data (cur manufacturer)
delete button.click:
{
m cur} manufacturer = this Form Set. manufacturers form. manufacturer box
   . Value
thisFormSet.delete manufacturer (cur manufacturer)
this formset.\ manufacturers \_get \_available \_manufacturers
cur manufacturer = thisformset.manufacturers form.manufacturer box
   . value
this forms et. get manufacturers data (cur manufacturer)
close_button.click:
thisFormSet.manufacturers form.Visible = .F.
create button.click:
new manufacturer = thisFormSet.manufacturers form.
   manufacturer_field.value
new_city = thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.city_field.value
new logo = thisFormSet.manufacturers form.logo field.value
this Form Set. create manufacturer (new manufacturer, new city,
  new logo)
this Form Set. manufacturers form create preparation
update button.click:
```

```
old_manufacturer = thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.manufacturer_box
    .value
new_manufacturer = thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.
    manufacturer_field.value
new_city = thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.city_field.value
new_logo = thisFormSet.manufacturers_form.logo_field.value

thisFormSet.update_manufacturer(old_manufacturer, new_manufacturer, new_city, new_logo)

thisformset.manufacturers_get_available_manufacturers
new_manufacturer = thisformset.manufacturers_form.manufacturer_box
    .value
thisformset.get_manufacturers_data(new_manufacturer)
```

#### Рисунок 6 – manufacturers form procedures

```
close_button.click:
thisFormSet.search_product_form.Visible = .F.

search_button:
product_name = thisFormSet.search_product_form.search_field.value
thisFormSet.search_product(product_name)
```

### Рисунок 7 – product\_search\_form procedures

```
close_button.click:
thisFormSet.search_product_form.Visible = .F.

search_button:
product_name = thisFormSet.search_product_form.search_field.value
thisFormSet.search_product(product_name)
```

Рисунок 8 – manufacturer\_search\_form procedures

```
PROCEDURE insert data
        INSERT INTO products (title, manufacturer, price, amount,
   picture) VALUES ("Pidzhak", "Red Hat", 1000, 15, "pidzhak.png")
        INSERT\ INTO\ products\ (\ title\ ,\ \ manufacturer\ ,\ \ price\ ,\ \ amount\ ,
   picture) VALUES ("Plasch", "Red Hat", 1300, 10, "plasch.png")
        INSERT\ INTO\ products\ (\ title\ ,\ \ manufacturer\ ,\ \ price\ ,\ \ amount\ ,
   picture) VALUES ("Podkova", "Roga \& Kopyta", 20, 40, "podkova.
   png")
        INSERT INTO manufacturers (manufacturer, city, logo)
  VALUES ("Roga \& Kopyta", "Mogilev", "roga_kopyta.png")
        INSERT INTO manufacturers (manufacturer, city, logo)
  VALUES ("Red Hat", "Brest", "red hat.png")
ENDPROC
PROCEDURE delete data
        USE products
        DELETE FROM products
        PACK
        USE manufacturers
        DELETE FROM manufacturers
        PACK
ENDPROC
PROCEDURE run crud
        SET CLASSLIB TO "hp\budnyjj\university\labs\bibd\
   lab 5 refactored\class\crud formset.vcx" ADDITIVE
        crud formset = CREATEOBJECT("crud formset")
        crud formset. Show
        READ EVENTS
        RETURN
ENDPROC
PROCEDURE view report
        REPORT FORM hp\budnyjj\university\labs\bibd\
   lab 5 refactored\report\manufacturers.frx PREVIEW
ENDPROC
PROCEDURE view report
        reportForm = CREATEOBJECT('Form')
        WITH reportForm
                 .caption = "Report"
                 . windowState = 2
```

```
. Show ()
       ENDWITH
       REPORT FORM hp\budnyjj\university\labs\bibd\
  lab 5 refactored\report\manufacturers.frx PREVIEW WINDOW (
   reportForm.Name)
        reportForm. Release()
        RELEASE reportForm
ENDPROC
PROCEDURE show_tables
        SELECT products.title as Title,;
        products.price as Price, products.amount as Amount,
   products.picture as Picture,;
        products.manufacturer as Manufacturer, manufacturers.city
   as City, manufacturers.logo as Logo;
       FROM products INNER JOIN manufacturers ON products.
   manufacturer = manufacturers.manufacturer
ENDPROC
```

Рисунок 9 – procedures

# 4 Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы были изучены возможности Fox Pro по созданию собственных классов.