

Python: functions

- ▶ Функции
- ▶ Модули
- ▶ Стандартная библиотека

Определение и вызов функции

```
1 def cube(x):  
2     return x ** 3  
3  
4 print(cube(12))  
5  
6 print(cube)  
7 print(isinstance(cube, object))  
8 print(dir(cube))  
9
```

Передача аргументов в функцию

```
1 def modify(string, lst):
2     string = 'new ' + string
3     for idx, val in enumerate(lst):
4         lst[idx] = 'new ' + val
5
6 names = ['cat', 'book', 'cinema']
7 s = 'machine'
8
9 print('BEFORE MODIFY()')
10 print(names)
11 print(s)
12
13 modify(s, names)
14
15 print('AFTER MODIFY()')
16 print(names)
17 print(s)
18
```

Типы аргументов

- ▶ Обязательные
- ▶ Именованные
- ▶ По умолчанию
- ▶ Переменной длины
- ▶ Ключевые

Значение аргументов по умолчанию¹

```
1 def power(x, y=2):  
2     r = 1  
3     for i in range(y):  
4         r = r * x  
5     return r  
6  
7 print(power(3))  
8 print(power(3, 3))  
9 print(power(5, 5))  
10
```

¹<http://zetcode.com/lang/python/functions/>

Задание значения аргумента по имени

```
1 def display(name, age, sex='M'):  
2     print('Name: ', name)  
3     print('Age: ', age)  
4     print('Sex: ', sex)  
5  
6 display('Lary', 43, 'M')  
7 display('Lary', age=43)  
8 display('Lary', age=43, sex='M')  
9 display(age=43, name='Lary', sex='M')  
10  
11 display(age=24, name='Joan', 'F')           # error
```

Список аргументов переменной длины

```
1 print(sum)
2
3 def sum(*args):
4     '''Function returns the sum of all values'''
5     r = 0
6     for i in args:
7         r += i
8     return r
9
10 print(sum)
11 print(sum.__doc__)
12 print(sum(1, 2, 3))
13 print(sum(1, 2, 3, 4, 5))
14
```


Ключевые аргументы

```
1 def display(**details):  
2     for i in details:  
3         print('{}: {}'.format(i, details[i]))  
4  
5 display(name='Lary', age=43, sex='M')  
6
```


Особенности передачи аргументов

```
1 def func(a,b,c,d=False,*args,**kwargs):  
2     print(a, b, c, d, args, kwargs)  
3  
4 func(*[1,2,3,4,5], **{'6':7})  
5 func(*[1,2,3,], **{'d':7})  
6 func(1, 2, *[3,], **{'d':7})  
7
```

Область видимости

```
1 name = 'Jack'
2
3 def f():
4     # global name
5     name = 'Robert'
6     print('Within function:', name)
7     print(locals())
8     print(globals())
9
10 print('Outside function:', name)
11 f()
12 print('Outside function:', name)
```

“Объектами первого класса называются сущности, которые могут быть переданы как параметр, возвращены из функции, присвоены переменной”².

²http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First-class_citizen 

Функция как объект первого класса

```
1 def square(x):  
2     return x ** 2  
3  
4 s = square  
5 print(s(5))  
6  
7 def ff(f, x):  
8     return f(f(x) - 1)  
9  
10 print(ff(s, 5))
```

Анонимные функции

```
1 lowercase = lambda x: x.lower()
2 print_assign = lambda name, value:\
3     name + '=' + str(value)
4 adder = lambda x, y: x+y
5
6 print(lowercase('THETA'))
7 print(print_assign('two', 2))
8 print(adder(2, 3))
```

Simple is better than complex

```
items = [('one', 1), ('two', 2), ('three', 3)]  
# 1 + 2 + 3 = ?
```

```
▶ total = reduce(lambda a, b:\n                    (0, a[1] + b[1]),items)[1] 1  
2
```

```
▶ def combine (a, b): 1  
    return 0, a[1] + b[1] 2  
total = reduce(combine, items)[1] 3
```

```
▶ total = 0 1  
for a, b in items: 2  
    total += b 3
```

```
▶ total = sum(b for a,b in items) 1
```

Модуль fibo.py

```
1 # Fibonacci numbers module
2
3 def fib(n):    # write Fibonacci series up to n
4     a, b = 0, 1
5     while b < n:
6         print(b),
7         a, b = b, a+b
8
9 def fib2(n): # return Fibonacci series up to n
10    result = []
11    a, b = 0, 1
12    while b < n:
13        result.append(b)
14        a, b = b, a+b
15    return result
16
17 if __name__ == '__main__':
18     import sys
19     fib(int(sys.argv[1]))
```


Импорт модуля

- ▶ `import fibo`
- ▶ `import fibo as f`
- ▶ `from fibo import fib`
- ▶ `from fibo import *`

Использование fibo.py

- ▶ В качестве модуля:

```
1 import fibo
2 dir(fibo)
3 fib = fibo.fib(500)
4
```

- ▶ В качестве скрипта:

```
1 python2 fibo.py 50
2
```

import sound.effects.echo

```
sound/                # Top-level package
__init__.py           # Initialize the sound package
formats/              # Subpackage for file format conversions
    __init__.py
    wavread.py
    wavwrite.py
    aiffread.py
    aiffwrite.py
    ...
effects/              # Subpackage for sound effects
    __init__.py
    echo.py
    surround.py
    reverse.py
    ...
filters/              # Subpackage for filters
    __init__.py
    equalizer.py
    vocoder.py
    karaoke.py
    ...
```

Организация ВП

- ▶ **[c]math**
- ▶ **random**
- ▶ **collections**
- ▶ **itertools**
- ▶ **functools**
- ▶ **re**
- ▶ **threading**
- ▶ **difflib**
- ▶ **datetime**
- ▶ **calendar**
- ▶ **heapq**
- ▶ **bisect**
- ▶ **array**
- ▶ **Queue**
- ▶ **mutex**
- ▶ **fraction**
- ▶ **pprint**
- ▶ **hashlib**

Ввод и вывод

- ▶ **pickle**
- ▶ **json**
- ▶ **xml.***
- ▶ **csv**
- ▶ **urllib[2]**
- ▶ **httplib**
- ▶ **gdbm**
- ▶ **zlib**
- ▶ **email**
- ▶ **HTMLParser**
- ▶ **webbrowser**

Разное

- ▶ **os**
- ▶ **os.path**
- ▶ **argparse**
- ▶ **unittest**
- ▶ **logging**
- ▶ **gettext**
- ▶ **locale**
- ▶ **pydoc**
- ▶ **pdb**

- ▶ zetcode.com/lang/python/functions/
- ▶ docs.python.org/2/library/functions.html
- ▶ docs.python.org/2/howto/functional.html
- ▶ docs.python.org/2/tutorial/modules.html
- ▶ docs.python.org/2.7/library/

Спасибо за внимание!

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