

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad & 8 - (3 - 2)^2 + 8(2) \\
 & 8 - (1)^2 + 8(2) \\
 & 8 - 1 + 8(2) \\
 & 8 - 1 + 16 \\
 & 7 + 16 \\
 & 23
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad & (2^3 + 3^2) - 2(3) + 1 \\
 & (8 + 9) - 2(3) + 1 \\
 & 17 - 2(3) + 1 \\
 & 17 - 6 + 1 \\
 & 11 + 1 \\
 & 12
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. \quad & (10 - 2^2) - \sqrt{100} + (9)(-1) \\
 & 10 - 4 - \sqrt{100} + (9)(-1) \\
 & 6 - \sqrt{100} + (9)(-1) \\
 & 6 - 10 + (9)(-1) \\
 & 6 - 10 - 9 \\
 & -4 - 9 \\
 & -13
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. \quad & (9 - 6)^3 - \sqrt{9} - 10 \div 2 \\
 & (3)^3 - \sqrt{9} - 10 \div 2 \\
 & 27 - \sqrt{9} - 10 \div 2 \\
 & 27 - 3 - 10 \div 2 \\
 & 27 - 3 - 5 \\
 & 24 - 5 \\
 & 19
 \end{aligned}$$

$$9. \quad \frac{(-10) + (-2)}{6^2 - 30} \div (2 - 4)$$

$$\frac{-10 - 2}{36 - 30} \div (2 - 4)$$

$$\frac{-12}{6} \div (-2)$$

$$-2 \div (-2) (-2)$$

$$-2 \cdot \frac{1}{-2}$$

$$\frac{-2}{-2}$$

$$1$$

$$11. \quad \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 \div \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)$$

$$\frac{9}{16} - \frac{1}{8} \div \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right)$$

$$\frac{9}{16} - \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{-5}{3}$$

$$\frac{9}{16} - \frac{-5}{24}$$

$$\frac{9}{16} \cdot \frac{3}{3} - \frac{-5}{24} \cdot \frac{2}{2}$$

$$\frac{27}{48} - \frac{-10}{48}$$

$$\frac{27}{48} + \frac{10}{48}$$

$$\frac{37}{48}$$

13.

$$\frac{-4[(-2)(-1)-(-1)^4(-2)]}{(3-8)^2}$$

$$\frac{-4[(2)-(1)(-2)]}{(3-8)^2}$$

$$\frac{-4[2-(-2)]}{(3-8)^2}$$

$$\frac{-4[4]}{(-5)^2}$$

$$\frac{-16}{25}$$

15.

$$\frac{-[-36 \div (-2)(3)]}{(4-6)}$$

$$\frac{-[18(3)]}{(-2)}$$

$$9(3)$$

$$27$$

17.

$$\frac{(2+7) \cdot 3 + 17}{-(2+3^2)}$$

$$\frac{(9) \cdot 3 + 17}{-(2+9)}$$

$$\frac{27 + 17}{-(11)}$$

$$\frac{44}{-11}$$

$$-4$$

19.

$$\{34 - [4 + (2 + 1)(5 - 3)]\} \div (5 + 3)$$

$$\{34 - [4 + (3)(2)]\} \div (8)$$

$$\{34 - [4 + 6]\} \div 8$$

$$\{34 - 10\} \div 8$$

$$\{24\} \div 8$$

$$3$$

$$21. \quad \frac{21-5 \cdot 3}{5-2}$$

$$\frac{21-15}{3}$$

$$\frac{6}{3}$$

$$2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 23. \quad & x = -5, y = -2, z = -3 \\
 & -6(x - y) \\
 & -6((\quad) - (\quad)) \\
 & -6((-5) - (-2)) \\
 & -6(-5 + 2) \\
 & -6(-3) \\
 & \mathbf{18}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 25. \quad & x = -5, y = -2, z = -3 \\
 & -3y + 2x - 6z \\
 & -3(\quad) + 2(\quad) - 6(\quad) \\
 & -3(-2) + 2(-5) - 6(-3) \\
 & 6 + 2(-5) - 6(-3) \\
 & 6 - 10 + 18 \\
 & \mathbf{14}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 27. \quad & x = -5, y = -2, z = -3 \\
 & 2x - (z + y)^2 \\
 & 2(\quad) - ((\quad) + (\quad))^2 \\
 & 2(-5) - ((-3) + (-2))^2 \\
 & -10 - (-3 - 2)^2 \\
 & -10 - (-5)^2 \\
 & -10 - (25) \\
 & \mathbf{-35}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 29. \quad & x = -5, y = -2, z = -3 \\
 & 5xy/6 - 3yz \\
 & 5(-5)(-2)/6 - 3(-2)(-3) \\
 & -25(-2)/6 - 3(-2)(-3) \\
 & 50/6 - 3(-2)(-3) \\
 & 25/3 + 6(-3) \\
 & 25/3 - 18
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{25}{3} - 18$$

$$\frac{25}{3} - 18\frac{3}{3}$$

$$\frac{25}{3} - \frac{54}{3}$$

$$\mathbf{-29/3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 31. \quad & a = -2, b = -1, c = 2 \\
 & a^2 - b^2 \\
 & (-2)^2 - (-1)^2 \\
 & (4) - (1) \\
 & \mathbf{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 33. \quad & a = -2, b = -1, c = 2 \\
 & -a - b \\
 & -(-2) - (-1) \\
 & 2 + 1 \\
 & \mathbf{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

35. $a = -2, b = -1, c = 2$

$$\frac{b-c}{c-a}$$

$$\frac{(-1)-(2)}{(2)-(-2)}$$

$$\frac{-3}{2+2}$$

$$\frac{-3}{4}$$

37. $a = -2, b = -1, c = 2$

$$\frac{b-2a}{bc^2-a}$$

$$\frac{(-1)-2(-2)}{(-1)(2)^2-(-2)}$$

$$\frac{(-1)-2(-2)}{(-1)(4)-(-2)}$$

$$\frac{(-1)+4}{(-4)+2}$$

$$\frac{3}{-2}$$

$$\frac{-3}{2}$$

39. $a = -2, b = -1, c = 2$

$$\frac{1}{2}a + \frac{1}{8}ac^2 + 6$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(-2) + \frac{1}{8}(-2)(2)^2 + 6$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(-2) + \frac{1}{8}(-2)(4) + 6$$

$$\frac{-2}{2} + \frac{-2}{8}(4) + 6$$

$$-1 + \frac{-8}{8} + 6$$

$$-1 - 1 + 6$$

$$4$$

41. $a = -2, b = -3$

$$2a^3 - 4b^2 + 7ab$$

$$2(-2)^3 - 4(-3)^2 + 7(-2)(-3)$$

$$2(-8) - 4(9) + (-14)(-3)$$

$$-16 - 36 + 42$$

$$-10$$

43. $x = -3, y = 2$

$$-8x - 3y + 3$$

$$-8(-3) - 3(2) + 3$$

$$24 - 6 + 3$$

$$21$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 45. \quad & x = -1, y = -2 \\
 & 3x^2 - y^2 \\
 & 3(-1)^2 - (-2)^2 \\
 & 3(1) - (4) \\
 & 3 - 4 \\
 & -1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 47. \quad & a = -3, b = -2 \\
 & 2a - 9ab \\
 & 2(-3) - 9(-3)(-2) \\
 & -6 + 27(-2) \\
 & -6 - 54 \\
 & -60
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 49. \quad & x = -2, y = -4 \\
 & -.5x - .25y \\
 & -.5(-2) - .25(-4) \\
 & 1 + 1 \\
 & 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 51. \quad & (4 - 2^2)^3 - \sqrt{4} - 64 \div -8 \\
 & (4 - 4)^3 - 2 - 64 \div -8 \\
 & (0)^3 - 2 - 64 \div -8 \\
 & (0)^3 - 2 - 64 \div -8 \\
 & 0 - 2 + 8 \\
 & 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 53. \quad & (-3 \cdot (-2))/2 - 1 \\
 & 6/2 - 1 \\
 & 3 - 1 \\
 & 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 55. \quad & \sqrt{4}/2 + 1 \\
 & 2/2 + 1 \\
 & 1 + 1 \\
 & 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 57. \quad & \sqrt{9} \div 3 - 2^2 \\
 & 3 \div 3 - 4 \\
 & 1 - 4 \\
 & -3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 59. \quad & \frac{(-1)(-3)(-2)(-1)(-1)}{(-1)(-1)(-2)(1)} + 3 \\
 & \frac{(-6)}{(-2)} + 3 \\
 & 3 + 3 \\
 & 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 61. \quad & 6 - 5^2 - (-2)^3 \\
 & 6 - 25 - (-8) \\
 & 6 - 25 + 8 \\
 & -11
 \end{aligned}$$