

$$1. \quad -23 + 43 - 45 - 33 + 1 - 2$$

$$(43 + 1) + (-23 - 45 - 33 - 2)$$

$$44 - 103$$

Find the difference: (large - small)
 $103 - 44 = 59$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-59**

$$3. \quad -76 - 98 - 9 - 43 + 32$$

$$32 + (-76 - 98 - 9 - 43)$$

$$32 - 226$$

Find the difference: (large - small)
 $226 - 32 = 194$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-194**

$$5. \quad -34 - 11 - 11 - 100 - 4 + 39$$

$$39 + (-34 - 11 - 11 - 100 - 4)$$

$$39 - 160$$

Find the difference: (large - small)
 $160 - 39 = 121$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-121**

$$7. \quad -120 + 334 + 34 - 12$$

$$(334 + 34) + (-120 - 12)$$

$$368 - 132$$

Find the difference: (large - small)
 $368 - 132 = 236$

The sign of the larger number is positive, so the answer is: **+263**

$$9. \quad 92 - 0 + 21 - 65$$

$$(92 + 21) + (-0 - 65)$$

$$113 - 65 = 48$$

The sign of the larger number is positive, so the answer is: **48**

$$11. \quad 12 - 95 + 34 - 87 - 34 - 22$$

$$(12 + 34) + (-95 - 87 - 34 - 22)$$

$$46 - 238$$

Find the difference: (large - small)
 $238 - 46 = 192$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-192**

$$13. \quad 28 - 34 - 23 + 24 + 34 - 34$$

$$(28 + 24 + 34) + (-34 - 23 - 34)$$

$$86 - 91$$

Find the difference: (large - small)
 $91 - 86 = 5$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-5**

$$15. \quad 321 - 876$$

Find the difference: (large - small)
 $876 - 321 = 555$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-555**

$$17. \quad -67 - 82 - 29 - 39 - 34 + 322$$

$$322 + (-67 - 82 - 29 - 39 - 34)$$

$$322 - 251$$

The sign of the larger number is positive, so the answer is: **71**

19. $876 - 987$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-111**

21. $1,254 - 345 - 1,899$

$1,254 + (-345 - 1,899)$

$1,254 - 2,244$

The sign of the larger number is negative, so the answer is: **-990**

23. $87,342 - 23,243$

The sign of the larger number is positive, so the answer is: **64,099**

25. $-87,274 - 54,364$

Since both numbers have the same sign, find the sum of the two numbers.

$-87,274 - 54,364$

$-141,638$

27. $-76,234 - 2,435 - 3,654 - 2,000$

Since all numbers have the same sign, find the sum of the numbers.

$-84,323$

29. $-33 + 0 - 0 + 10 - 10 + 10 - 10$

$(0 + 10 + 10) + (-33 - 0 - 10 - 10)$

$20 - 53$

-33

31. $1 - 1 + 1 - 1 + 1 - 1 + 1 + 0 - 1$

$(1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 0) + (-1 - 1 - 1 - 1)$

$4 - 4$

0

33. $\frac{-4}{5} - \frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{-4}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) - \frac{2}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{5}{5}\right)$

$\frac{-12}{15} - \frac{10}{15}$

$\frac{-12-10}{15} = \frac{-22}{15}$

35. $\frac{-2}{5} - \frac{3}{15}$

$\frac{-2}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) - \frac{3}{15}$

$\frac{-6}{15} - \frac{3}{15} = -\frac{9}{15} = -\frac{3}{5}$

37. $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{6}$

$\frac{3}{8} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) - \frac{1}{6} \cdot \left(\frac{4}{4}\right)$

$\frac{9}{24} - \frac{4}{24}$

$\frac{5}{24}$

$$39. \frac{-1}{2} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{-1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{4}{4}\right) - \frac{3}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{2}\right) + \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{-4}{8} - \frac{6}{8} + \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{-10}{8} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{-5}{8}$$

$$41. \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) - \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{9}{6} - \frac{3}{6} - \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{6}{6} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$43. \begin{aligned} &765 - 321 + 34 - 436 - 943 \\ &(765 + 34) + (-321 - 436 - 943) \\ &799 - 1,700 \\ &\mathbf{-901} \end{aligned}$$

$$45. \begin{aligned} &-23 - 45 + 3 \\ &3 - (23 + 45) \\ &3 - 68 \\ &\mathbf{-65} \end{aligned}$$

$$47. \begin{aligned} &-876 + 82 - 232 - 217 \\ &82 - (876 + 232 + 217) \\ &82 - 1,325 = \mathbf{-1,243} \end{aligned}$$

$$49. \begin{aligned} &39 + 38 - 52 - 27 \\ &(39 + 38) + (-52 - 27) \\ &77 - 79 \\ &\mathbf{-2} \end{aligned}$$

$$51. \begin{aligned} &-432 - 76 + 654 + 725 + 23 \\ &(654 + 725 + 23) + (-432 - 76) \\ &1,402 - 508 \\ &\mathbf{894} \end{aligned}$$

$$53. \begin{aligned} &-83 + 21 - 113 + 300 \\ &(300 + 21) + (-83 - 113) \\ &321 - 196 \\ &\mathbf{125} \end{aligned}$$

$$55. \begin{aligned} &-245 - 357 - 521 \\ &\mathbf{-1,123} \end{aligned}$$

$$57. \begin{aligned} &0 - 1 + 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 + 0 - 0 + 1 + 1 \\ &(0 + 1 + 1 + 1) + (-1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 0) \\ &3 - 4 \\ &\mathbf{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$59. \begin{aligned} &0 - 65 + 100 \\ &100 - 65 \\ &\mathbf{35} \end{aligned}$$

$$61. \frac{-3}{5} - \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{-3}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) - \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{-9}{15} - \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{-11}{15}$$

$$67. \frac{-5}{8} + \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{-5}{8} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{3}\right) + \frac{1}{6} \cdot \left(\frac{4}{4}\right)$$

$$\frac{-15}{24} + \frac{4}{24}$$

$$\frac{-11}{24}$$

$$63. \frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{2}\right)$$

$$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{6}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{8}$$

$$69. \frac{-5}{12} - \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{-5}{12} - \frac{1}{6} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{2}\right)$$

$$\frac{-5}{12} - \frac{2}{12}$$

$$\frac{-5-2}{12}$$

$$\frac{-7}{12}$$

$$65. \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{4}{4}\right) - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{4}{8} - \frac{2}{8} - \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{8}$$

$$71. \text{ Find the sum of -13 and 5.}$$

$$-13 + 5$$

$$-8$$

$$73. \text{ Find the sum of 11 and -4}$$

$$\text{increased by 3.}$$

$$11 + (-4) + 3$$

$$11 - 4 + 3$$

$$10$$

75. $-3 - 37$

-40

77. Armando makes a deposit in his checking account for \$550 and withdraws \$120. If he started with a balance of \$275.22, what is his new balance?

$$272.22 + 550.00 - 120.00$$

$\$702.22$

79. If $a < 0$ and $b < 0$, what can be said about $a + b$?

Since a negative number plus a negative number is a negative number, $a + b$ is a negative number.