

## 0.1. Deep RBM

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## 0.2. Semi RBM

### 0.2.1. Exploiting the SRBM structure

Clamped free energy can be written in the form:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{F}^c(\mathbf{v}) &= \sum_{\mathbf{h}} e^{-E(\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{h})} = e^{\mathbf{b}'\mathbf{v}} \sum_{h_1} \dots \sum_{h_m} e^{-E(\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{h})} \\ &= e^{\mathbf{b}'\mathbf{v}} \sum_{h_1} e^{h_1(c_1 + W_{1\bullet}\mathbf{v})} \dots \sum_{h_m} e^{h_m(c_m + W_{m\bullet}\mathbf{v})} \\ &= e^{\mathbf{b}'\mathbf{v}} \prod_{j=1}^m (1 + e^{c_j + W_{j\bullet}\mathbf{v}})\end{aligned}\tag{1}$$

## 0.3. Boltzmann Machine

$$E(\mathbf{v}, \mathbf{h}) = - \sum_i a_i v_i - \sum_j b_j h_j - \sum_{i,j} v_i w_{ij} h_j = -\frac{1}{2} \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{V} \mathbf{v} - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{h}^T \mathbf{J} \mathbf{h} - \mathbf{h}^T \mathbf{W} \mathbf{v}$$

This approximation this time will be used two times, first for  $P(\mathbf{h}|\mathbf{v})$  and the second time for the variational free energy. We have:

$$KL(Q(\mathbf{h}|\mathbf{v})\|P(\mathbf{h}|\mathbf{v}))$$

## 0.4. GBRBM