



# N-Gram Processor (NGP)

*see the included manual\_0.6.pdf for detailed information, including a tutorial*

## DESCRIPTION

---

The N-Gram Processor is a set of scripts and a Perl module allowing the creation and processing of n-gram lists out of text files. It features the following:

- creation of word n-gram lists out of input text, incl. frequencies
- listing of document counts (in how many documents an n-gram occurs)
- unicode support
- support for processing of reasonably large (10 million words or more) corpora, given appropriately powerful hardware
- support for processing of annotated corpora

Please refer to the PDF-manual for a more detailed description.

The codebase of the NGP is partly a branch of two versions of the Ngram Statistics Package (NSP) by Ted Pedersen and collaborators (also known as Text::NSP). The N-Gram Processor can be used for broadly the same purposes as the NSP – differences lie in the following areas:

- support for unicode-encoded in- and output and multi-language awareness
- generating document counts for n-grams
- modifications to allow the processing of larger amounts of data
- no statistics module included (but compatible with the NSP's statistics module under certain conditions, see manual)

The two software packages are otherwise completely separate, so both can be installed on the same machine without causing conflicts.

N-Gram Processor was tested under MacOS X, Xubuntu Linux and the Cygwin environment under Windows (cf. <http://cygwin.org>). It should also work well on any other platform that can run Perl code and bash shell code.

## INSTALLATION

---

### Using the supplied installers (recommended):

Double-clickable installers are provided for OS X, Xubuntu-Linux and the Cygwin environment under Windows. For other environments, please follow the manual installation instructions further down.

#### OS X / Xubuntu

Inside the `ngramprocessor_0.0` directory, double-click on `xubuntu_installer` (for Xubuntu), `osx_installer` (OS X). Follow the instructions of the installer. OS X might prompt users to install the command line tools – this is a free download from Apple and is needed to install the NGP. A video walk through the installation process for MacOS 10.15 is found [here](#)

#### Windows

The [Cygwin](#) environment needs to be installed first. During the installation procedure for Cygwin, the following optional packages need to be installed:

- 'bc' from the 'maths' category
- 'make' from the 'devel' category
- 'makemaker' from the 'perl' category
- 'diffutils', 'ncurses' and 'cygutils-extra' from the 'utils' category

A guide on how to install Cygwin is found [here](#). After Cygwin has been installed, double click on the `Cygwin_installer` or `Cygwin64_installer` (try both if one does not work) to start the installation process.

### Manual installation / other flavours of Linux

1. open a Terminal window

OS X: in Applications/Utilities

Xubuntu Linux: via menu Applications>Accessories>Terminal

Cygwin: via the link on the Windows desktop to Cygwin Terminal

2. drop the `install.sh` script (located inside the `ngramprocessor_0.0` directory ) onto the terminal window and press ENTER. This should start the installation process.

If an entirely manual installation is necessary, type the following commands into a terminal window while in the `ngramprocessor_0.0` directory:

```
perl Makefile.PL
make
make test
make install
```

The last command requires administrative privileges, so it might need to be run as `sudo make install` , for example on OS X. This installs the files in the standard locations. The N-Gram Processor can then be launched from a terminal window by typing `NGP.sh` or by double-clicking on its icon (if the installers were used for installation). For more details, see the PDF-manual.

## AUTHOR

---

Andreas Buerki, [buerkiA@cardiff.ac.uk](mailto:buerkiA@cardiff.ac.uk)

Authors of the N-gram Statistics Package (NSP), of which N-Gram Processor is a branch: (v1.09) Ted Pedersen, Satanejeev Banerjee, Amruta Purandare, Bridget Thomson-McInnes, Saiyam Kohli; (the v1.10 re-write) Bjoern Wilmsmann.

## SEE ALSO

---

<http://buerki.github.io/ngramprocessor/>

<http://buerki.github.io/SubString/>

<http://www.d.umn.edu/~tpederse/nsp.html>

<https://github.com/BjoernKW/Publications/blob/master/Re-writeofText-NSP.pdf>

## COPYRIGHT

---

Copyright 2016, Cardiff University

Copyright 2013, Andreas Buerki

Copyright 2006, Bjoern Wilmsmann

Copyright 2000-2006, Ted Pedersen, Satanejeev Banerjee, Amruta Purandare, Bridget Thomson-McInnes and Saiyam Kohli

The NGP is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.