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data clean:

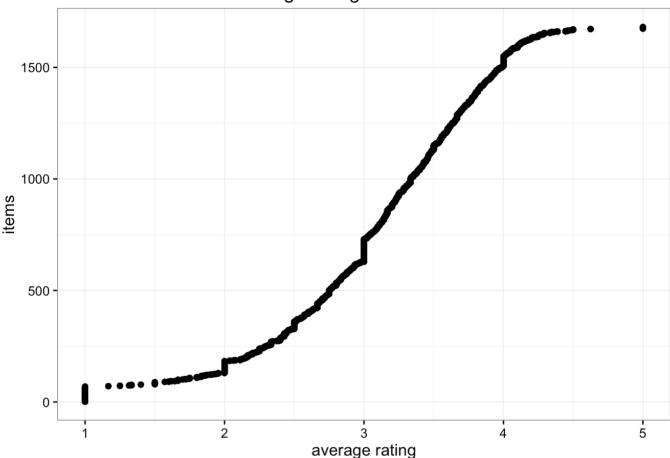
```
library(recommenderlab)
## Warning: package 'recommenderlab' was built under R version 3.2.3
## Loading required package: Matrix
## Loading required package: registry
## Loading required package: arules
## Warning: package 'arules' was built under R version 3.2.3
## Attaching package: 'arules'
  The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
##
       %in%, abbreviate, write
## Loading required package: proxy
##
## Attaching package: 'proxy'
## The following object is masked from 'package:Matrix':
##
##
       as.matrix
##
  The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       as.dist, dist
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       as.matrix
```

```
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:arules':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(tidyr)
## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 3.2.3
##
## Attaching package: 'tidyr'
## The following object is masked from 'package:Matrix':
##
##
       expand
library(ggplot2)
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.2.3
#100K data source #http://files.grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/ml-100k
movie <- read.table("http://files.grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/ml-100k/u.dat
a")
colnames(movie)<-c("users","items","rating","timestamp")</pre>
users<-read.table("http://files.grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/ml-100k/u.use
r", sep="|")
colnames(users)<-c("userid", "age", "gender", "occupation", "zipcode")</pre>
item<-read.delim("http://files.grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/ml-100k/u.ite
m", sep=" | ", header=F)
item < -item[, c(-1, -3, -4, -5)]
colnames(item) <- c("MovieName", "unknown", "Action", "Adventure", "Animation", "Chil
dren", "Comedy", "Crime", "Documentary", "Drama", "Fantasy", "Film-Noir", "Horro
r", "Musical", "Mystery", "Romance", "Sci-Fi", "Thriller", "War", "Western")
```

Data visualization:

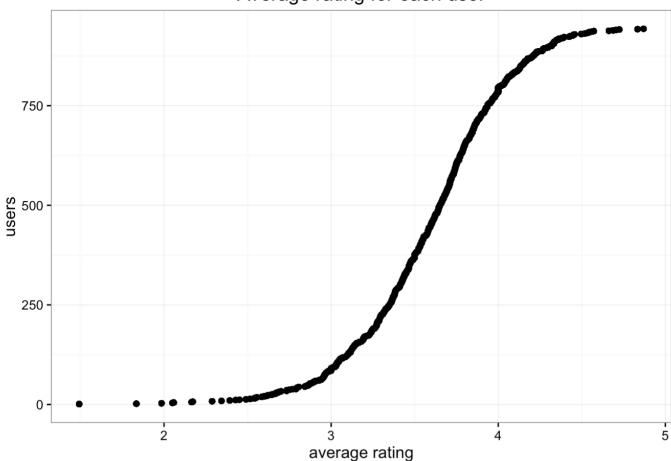
```
movie_item<-movie %>%
  group_by(items) %>%
  mutate(averating_item=mean(rating)) %>%
  ungroup %>%
  mutate(items = reorder(items, averating_item))
ggplot(movie_item,aes(x=averating_item,y=as.numeric(items)))+geom_point()+ylab
("items")+xlab("average rating")+ggtitle("Average rating for each movie")+ them
e_bw()
```

Average rating for each movie



```
movie_user<-movie %>%
  group_by(users) %>%
  mutate(averating_users=mean(rating)) %>%
  ungroup %>%
  mutate(users = reorder(users, averating_users))
ggplot(movie_user,aes(x=averating_users,y=as.numeric(users)))+geom_point()+ylab("users")+xlab("average rating")+ggtitle("Average rating for each user")+ theme
_bw()
```

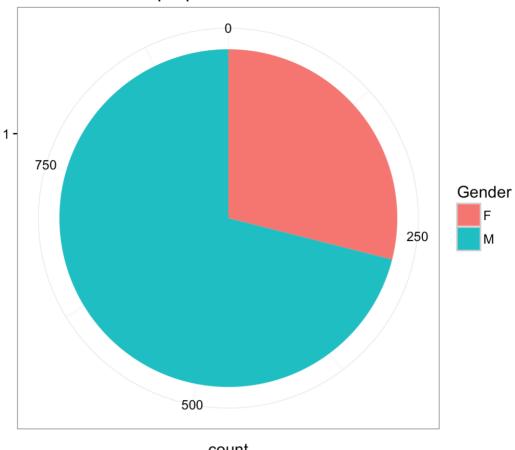
Average rating for each user



ggplot(users, aes(x =factor(1), fill = factor(gender)))+geom_bar(width = 1)+ co
ord_polar(theta = "y")+scale_fill_discrete(guide=guide_legend(title = "Gende
r"))+ggtitle("The proportion of Gender")+xlab("")+ theme_bw()

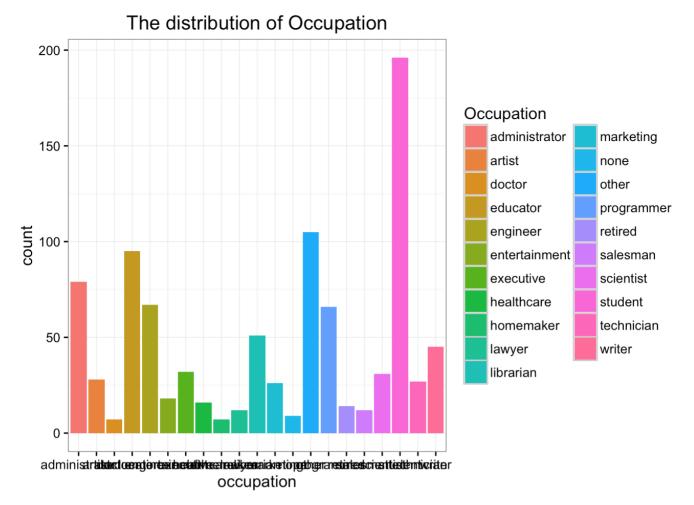
2016/3/1



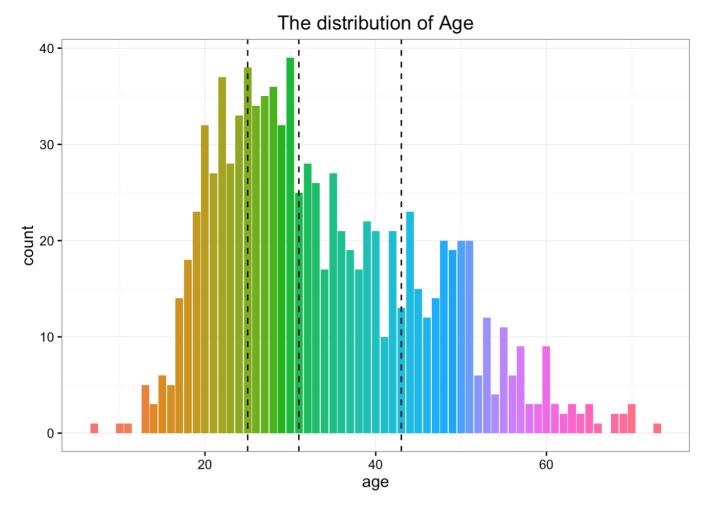


count

ggplot(users, aes(x =occupation, fill =factor(occupation)))+geom_bar()+scale_fi ll_discrete(guide=guide_legend(title = "Occupation"))+ggtitle("The distribution of Occupation")+ theme_bw()



agelevel<-quantile(users\$age, probs = seq(0, 1, 0.25)) ggplot(users, aes(x = age, fill = factor(age)))+geom_bar(show.legend = F)+ggtitle ("The distribution of Age")+geom_vline(xintercept=agelevel[c(2,3,4)],linetype = 2)+ theme_bw()



```
moviematrix<-as(item[,-1],"matrix")
moviematrix<-as(moviematrix, "binaryRatingMatrix")
rec=Recommender(moviematrix,method="POPULAR")
as(getModel(rec)$topN,"list")</pre>
```

```
## [[1]]
    [1] "Drama"
                       "Comedy"
                                      "Action"
                                                     "Thriller"
                                                                    "Romance"
##
                       "Children"
                                                     "Sci-Fi"
    [6] "Adventure"
                                      "Crime"
                                                                    "Horror"
## [11] "War"
                       "Mystery"
                                      "Musical"
                                                     "Documentary" "Animation"
                                      "Fantasy"
## [16] "Western"
                       "Film-Noir"
                                                     "unknown"
```

```
# Most popular movie types are Drama , Comedy, Thriller & Action
```