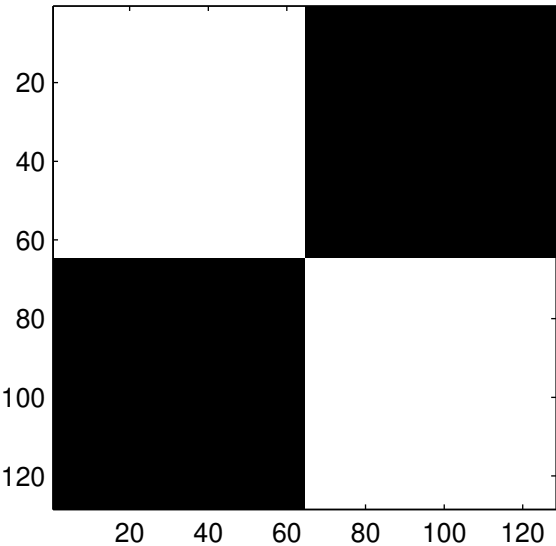


Image à analyser



Spectre

