Name: Jeremy Bui Course: DS 561

Homework 10

Setup

- gcloud services enable deploymentmanager.googleapis.com compute.googleapis.com storage.googleapis.com sqladmin.googleapis.com pubsub.googleapis.com
- The professor stated that using a "third-party" bucket outside of the deployment was acceptable. I decided to use the hw2 bucket and add my web-server.py and pubsub-listener.py code into it

Code

deployment.yaml

```
member: serviceAccount:$(ref.listener-service-account.email)
```

```
name: hw10-database
```

```
google-cloud-sdk
mysql-connector-python
http://metadata.google.internal/computeMetadata/v1/instance/network-interfaces/0/access-config
```

```
-format="get(ipAddresses[0].ipAddress)") hw10-db banned-country-topic &
```

- Create service account for webserver-vm named webserver-sa to allow for permissions to interact with buckets, sql, etc
- Create listener-sa for listener-vm to have access to buckets and pub/sub

- Grant the roles/storage.objectAdmin to webserver-sa so that it can move files from bucket jeremybui_ps2 to bucket jeremybui_hw10
- Grant cloudsql.client to webserver-sa so that it can add requests to the SQL instance
- Grant storage.objectViewer to listener-sa pull its pubsub-listener file from the bucket
- Grant pubsub.subcriber to listener-sa so that it can read the messages from the topic
- Allow firewall rules of port 80 for HTTP requests
- Create a cloud SQL instance of hw10-sql-instance, we want to specify the names with version, backup, and tier (db-f1-micro)
- Create the jeremybui_h10 bucket and copy the files from jeremybui_ps2
- Create a pubsub topic named banned-country-topic and subscription named banned-country-subscription so that we can publish from web server to subscription
- Create a web server vm with the minimum settings and allow for HTTP traffic, we also want to attach the webserver-sa to this
 - For its startup script, we want to install dependencies
 - Add the VM's IP to SQL's allowed lists
 - Copy all the files from from jeremybui_ps2 to the current bucket
 - Run the web-server.py with the IP of SQL and pub/sub fields (as everything is created dynamically)
- Create listener vm with minimum settings and bind listener-sa to it for permissions
 - Install the needed dependencies from the past assignments
 - Copy over the listener script from jeremybui_ps2
 - Run the subscription with the name of the pub/sub
- Also add depends on throughout to make sure everything is ran in the intended chronological order as there are dependencies

web-server.py

```
from http.server import BaseHTTPRequestHandler, HTTPServer
from socketserver import ThreadingMixIn
from google.cloud import storage, logging_v2 as cloudLogging, pubsub_v1
import json
import mysql.connector
import logging
import sys

cloudLoggingClient = cloudLogging.Client()
cloudLogger = cloudLoggingClient.logger("httpServerLog")
logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO)

bannedCountries = ['North Korea', 'Iran', 'Cuba', 'Myanmar', 'Iraq', 'Libya', 'Sudan',
'Zimbabwe', 'Syria']
projectId = 'ds561-bucs'

DB_USER = "root"
DB_PASSWORD = ""

def set_db_credentials(db_host, db_name, pubsub_topic):
```

```
"""Sets the database and Pub/Sub topic dynamically.""
   DB HOST = db host
def notifyTrackerApp(country):
   topicPath = publisher.topic_path(projectId, TOPIC ID)
def fetchFileFromBucket(bucketPath):
   bucket = storage.Client().get bucket(bucketName)
   blob = bucket.blob(filePath)
       logging.info(f"Fetched file {filePath} from bucket {bucketName}.")
       return blob.download as text()
def create schema if not exists():
           password=DB PASSWORD
       cursor = conn.cursor()
       conn.database = DB NAME
```

```
except mysql.connector.Error as err:
def log request to db(country, client ip, gender, age, income, is banned, time of day,
requested file):
        conn = mysql.connector.connect(host=DB HOST, user=DB USER, password=DB PASSWORD,
database=DB NAME)
       cursor = conn.cursor()
time of day, requested file)
requested_file))
   except mysql.connector.Error as err:
def log error to db(requested file, error code):
       conn = mysql.connector.connect(host=DB HOST, user=DB USER, password=DB PASSWORD,
database=DB NAME)
```

```
""", (requested file, error code))
class RequestHandler(BaseHTTPRequestHandler):
   def log_message(self, format, *args):
severity="ERROR")
           notifyTrackerApp(country)
            fileContent = fetchFileFromBucket(self.path.strip("/"))
               self.send response(404)
                self.end headers()
                self.wfile.write(b"File not found")
```

```
self.wfile.write(fileContent.encode("utf-8"))
               log_request_to_db(country, client_ip, gender, age, income, False, time of day,
self.path)
           self.send response(500)
           log error to db(self.path, 500)
   def handle_unsupported_methods(self):
       cloudLogger.log_text(f"Unsupported method {self.command} was used for {self.path}",
       self.send response(501)
       log_request_to_db("unknown", "unknown", "unknown", "unknown", "unknown", False,
       log error to db(self.path, 501)
   def do POST(self):
   def do DELETE(self):
   def do HEAD(self):
       self.handle_unsupported_methods()
   def do CONNECT(self):
   def do OPTIONS(self):
       self.handle unsupported methods()
```

```
def runServer(serverAddress, port):
    """Starts the HTTP server."""
    logging.info("Starting HTTP server...")
    server = ThreadingHTTPServer((serverAddress, port), RequestHandler)
    server.serve_forever()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    if len(sys.argv) < 4:
        logging.error("Usage: python3 web-server.py <SQL_SERVER_IP> <DB_NAME> <PUBSUB_TOPIC>")
        sys.exit(1)

    logging.info("Setting up database credentials and schema.")
    set_db_credentials(sys.argv[1], sys.argv[2], sys.argv[3])
    create_schema_if_not_exists()
    runServer("0.0.0.0", 8080)
```

- Add a schema verification to see if it exists and to create the schema that we
 manually did in the past homework to create requests and failed_requests tables
- Create the script so its more dynamic to accept SQL IP, table name, and pub/sub names as the YAML creates everything dynamically
- Python multithreaded web server using http.server and ThreadingHTTPServer to handle concurrent requests
 - o ThreadingMixIn allows each request to be handled in own thread
- Use do_GET to check the X-Country header against a list of banned countries
 - If matched, logs the request, sends a Pub/Sub message to tracker app, and returns a 400 error
 - If the requested file is not from a banned country, do_GET() we want to get the file from google cloud storage
 - If the file exists, get its content and return a 200
 - If not, it logs a 404 error and responds with "file not found"
- Connect to the database using mysql.connector.connect with host IP, username, password, and database name
- Log each request's details to MySQL using function log_request_to_db, recording country, client_ip, gender, age, income, is_banned, time_of_day, and requested_file
- Unsupported HTTP methods (POST, DELETE, etc.) are logged and responded to with a 501 error using handle_unsupported_methods
- Executes an INSERT SQL command to add request data to the requests table and commits after each entry to save it
- Log all incoming requests (both successful and error cases) to google cloud logging and requests tables

Log all failed requests (requests that are not 200) to the failed_requests table

pubsub-listener.py

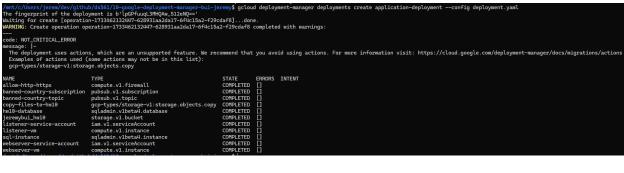
```
from google.cloud import pubsub v1
from google.cloud import logging
import sys
PROJECT ID = 'ds561-bucs'
logging client = logging.Client()
log name = "banned-country-listener"
logger = logging client.logger(log name)
def callback(message):
   log entry = f"Received message from banned country: {message.data.decode('utf-8')}"
   print(log entry)
def listenToBannedCountryMessages(subscription_name):
   subscription_path = subscriber.subscription_path(PROJECT_ID, subscription_name)
   streaming pull future = subscriber.subscribe(subscription path, callback=callback)
       streaming pull future.result()
       streaming pull future.cancel()
```

- Python app using pubsub_v1 to listen for messages from Pub/Sub
- Callback function prints messages from banned countries
- Subscribes to the banned-country-subscription in project ds561-bucs
- Listens for messages from the Pub/Sub topic with subscriber.subscribe
- Run in the background, waiting for messages until stopped manually
- Handle interrupts to stop listening with streamingPullFuture.cancel
- When a message is received, it shows the banned country and tracks the request
- Use pub/sub to connect and share info between this app and the web server
- Make pub/sub so its dynamic with the pub/sub name we are using
- Add cloud logging so we can see that the python script is running correctly and logs errors too from its respective VM

Walkthrough

1) Run GDM to create deployment

Command: gcloud deployment-manager deployments create application-deployment --config deployment.yaml



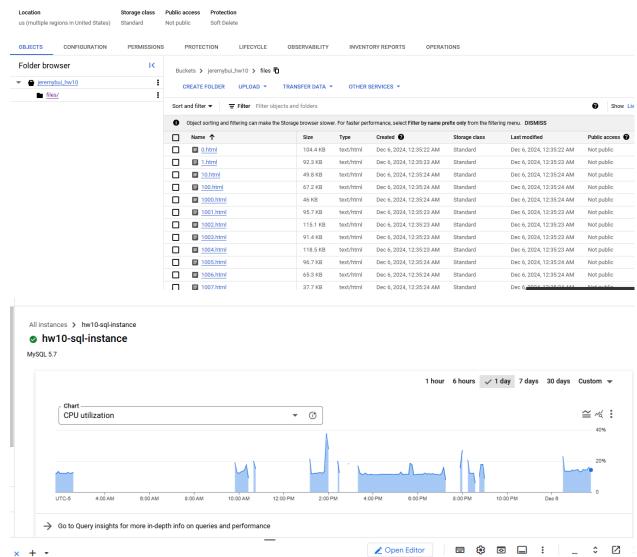
VM instances



Related actions

д jeremybui_hw10

overed from an existing session.



Dismis:

id count	cry client	t_ip	gender	age	income	is_banned	ti	me_of_day	requested_file
1 USA	123.4	56.78.9 :	Male	22	110k	, 0	un	ıknown	/jeremybui hw10/files/100.html
2 USA	123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	j 0	un	known	/jeremybui hw10/files/100.html
3 USA	123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	. 0	un	known	/jeremybui hw10/files/100.html
4 USA	123.45	56.78.9	Male	22	110k] 0	un	known	/jeremybui ps2/files/100.html
5 USA	123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	1 0	un	nknown	/jeremybui ps2/files/100.html
6 USA	unknow	wn	unknown	unknown	unknown	J 0	un	known	/jeremybui hw10/files/100.html
7 USA	unknow	wn	unknown	unknown	unknown	0	un	nknown	/jeremybui hw10/files/100.html
8 USA	123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	0	un	nknown	/jeremybui_hw10/files/100.html
9 USA	123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	0	un	iknown	/jeremybui_hw10/files/100.html
10 USA	123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	0	un	known	/jeremybui_hw10/files/100.html
11 North	Korea 123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	1	un	nknown	/jeremybui_hw10/files/100.html
12 USA	123.4	56.78.9	Male	22	110k	. 0	un	iknown	/jeremybui hw10/files/100.html

2) Run HTTP client to show functionality

python3 http-client.py --domain 34.57.199.167 --bucket jeremybui_hw10 --webdir files --num_requests 30 --port 8080 --random 561

/mmt/c/lisers/jerem/dsv/github/ds55/1/9-google-deployment-manager-bui-jeremy/ptthon3 http-client.py —domain 34.57.199.167 —bucket jeremybui_bw18 —webdir files —num_requests 30 —port 8080 —random 561 /mnt/c/lisers/jerem/dsv/github/ds55/1/9-google-deployment-manager-bui-jeremy/http-client.py:229: DeprecationNarning: ssl.PROTOCOL_TLS is deprecated ssl.context = ssl.SS.Context(ssl.RPOTOCOL_TLS) = SSL.Context(ssl.RPOTOCOL_TLS) = SSL.Context(ssl.RP

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM requests;
Empty set (0.04 sec)

mysql> SELECT * FROM failed_requests;
Empty set (0.03 sec)
```

- (Tables before)
- (Tables after)

i country	client_ip	gender	age	income	is_banned	time_of_day	requested_file
l Turkey	90.93.194.254	Female	66-75	20k-40k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/63651.htm
2 Venezuela	2.112.61.90	Female	76+	60k-100k	0	2024-12-06 22:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/61357.htm
Jordan	184.59.151.244	Male	56-65	10k-20k	0	2024-12-06 18:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/11491.htm
Iran	97.103.155.56	Male	46-55	60k-100k	1	2024-12-06 06:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/79799.htm
Ecuador	180.145.232.240	Male	56-65	10k-20k	0	2024-12-06 20:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/94599.htm
Solomon Islands	213.43.15.225	Male	56-65	60k-100k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/749.html
Saudi Arabia	94.77.45.136	Male	17-25	10k-20k	0	2024-12-06 00:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/1896.html
Algeria	132.6.240.66	Female	66-75	100k-150k	0	2024-12-06 20:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/26358.htm
Libya	130.163.239.87	Female	56-65	40k-60k	1	2024-12-06 00:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/6918.html
Liberia	37.130.200.82	Male	76+	0-10k	0	2024-12-06 03:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/58917.htm
Congo, Republic of the	214.45.138.52	Male	26-35	40k-60k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/99619.htm
Mali	124.98.120.72	Female	36-45	60k-100k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/2918.html
Saint Lucia	168.63.252.15	Female	0-16	40k-60k	0	2024-12-06 12:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/36205.htm
Ecuador	180.145.232.139	Male	56-65	10k-20k	0	2024-12-06 18:00:00	jeremybui_hw10/files/46233.htm
Latvia	62.127.94.2	Female	66-75	20k-40k	0	2024-12-06 10:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/5847.html
Netherlands	228.142.224.156	Male	76+	100k-150k	0	2024-12-06 13:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/86374.htm
Eritrea	91.99.153.153	Female	36-45	0-10k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/16183.htm
Kyrgyzstan	14.224.39.224	Male	26-35	60k-100k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/3969.html
Romania	235.103.45.43	Male	0-16	10k-20k	0	2024-12-06 00:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/13021.htm
Finland	74.190.117.65	Male	46-55	60k-100k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/35690.htm
Cabo Verde	95.165.14.155	Male	76+	100k-150k	0	2024-12-06 08:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/52918.htm
Iran	228.166.79.4	Male	26-35	150k-250k	1	2024-12-06 23:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/63801.htm
Uruguay	31.185.14.194	Male	36-45	100k-150k	0	2024-12-06 16:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/62039.htm
Mexico	1.60.240.30	Male	46-55	150k-250k	0	2024-12-06 07:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/26219.htm
Panama	60.219.234.161	Female	26-35	0-10k	0	2024-12-06 02:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/18158.htm
Angola	115.64.63.253	Male	56-65	150k-250k	0	2024-12-06 01:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/70081.htm
Cambodia	200.168.224.94	Female	17-25	250k+	0	2024-12-06 15:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/23291.htm
Chad	187.160.176.71	Female	56-65	0-10k	0	2024-12-06 22:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/63206.htm
Nigeria	69.121.67.88	Male	17-25	10k-20k	0	2024-12-06 12:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/3482.html
Yemen	148.41.145.49	Male	56-65	20k-40k	0	2024-12-06 11:00:00	jeremybui hw10/files/89747.htm

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM failed requests;
| id | time_req
                           | req_file
                                                              | err_code
  1 | 2024-12-06 07:13:04 | jeremybui_hw10/files/63651.html
                                                                     404
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:04 | jeremybui_hw10/files/61357.html
                                                                     404
  2
  3 | 2024-12-06 07:13:05 | jeremybui_hw10/files/11491.html |
                                                                    404
      2024-12-06 07:13:05 | jeremybui_hw10/files/79799.html
                                                                    400
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:05 | jeremybui hw10/files/94599.html
                                                                     404
  6 | 2024-12-06 07:13:06 | jeremybui_hw10/files/26358.html |
                                                                     404
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:07 | jeremybui_hw10/files/6918.html
                                                                     400
  8
      2024-12-06 07:13:07 | jeremybui_hw10/files/58917.html
                                                                     404
   9
       2024-12-06 07:13:07 | jeremybui hw10/files/99619.html
                                                                     404
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:08 | jeremybui hw10/files/36205.html
                                                                     404
 11
      2024-12-06 07:13:08 | jeremybui_hw10/files/46233.html
                                                                     404
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:09 | jeremybui_hw10/files/86374.html
 12
                                                                     404
 13
      2024-12-06 07:13:09 | jeremybui_hw10/files/16183.html
                                                                     404
       2024-12-06 07:13:10 | jeremybui_hw10/files/13021.html
                                                                     404
 15
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:10 | jeremybui hw10/files/35690.html |
                                                                     404
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:11 | jeremybui_hw10/files/52918.html
 16
                                                                     404
      2024-12-06 07:13:11 | jeremybui_hw10/files/63801.html
 17
                                                                     400
 18
      2024-12-06 07:13:11 | jeremybui_hw10/files/62039.html
                                                                     404
      2024-12-06 07:13:12 | jeremybui hw10/files/26219.html
                                                                     404
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:12 | jeremybui hw10/files/18158.html
 20
                                                                     404
      2024-12-06 07:13:12 | jeremybui_hw10/files/70081.html
 21 I
                                                                     404
 22
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:13 | jeremybui_hw10/files/23291.html
                                                                     404
     | 2024-12-06 07:13:13 | jeremybui_hw10/files/63206.html
                                                                     404
 24 | 2024-12-06 07:13:15 | jeremybui hw10/files/89747.html
24 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

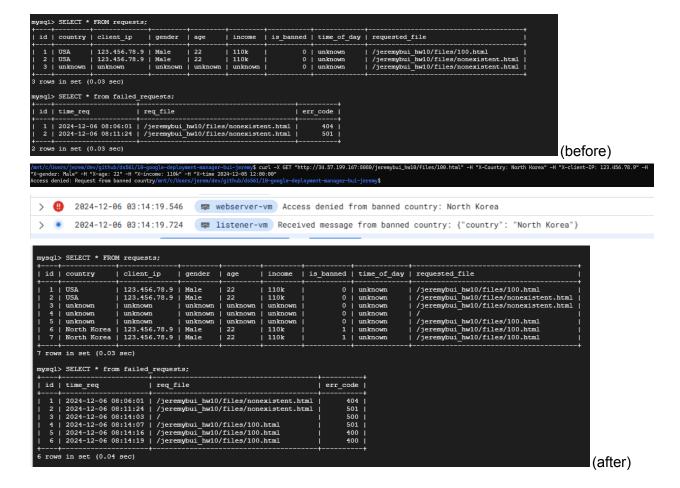
3) Use CURL to demonstrate functionality

200 OK

404 Error



400 Error



5) Cleanup

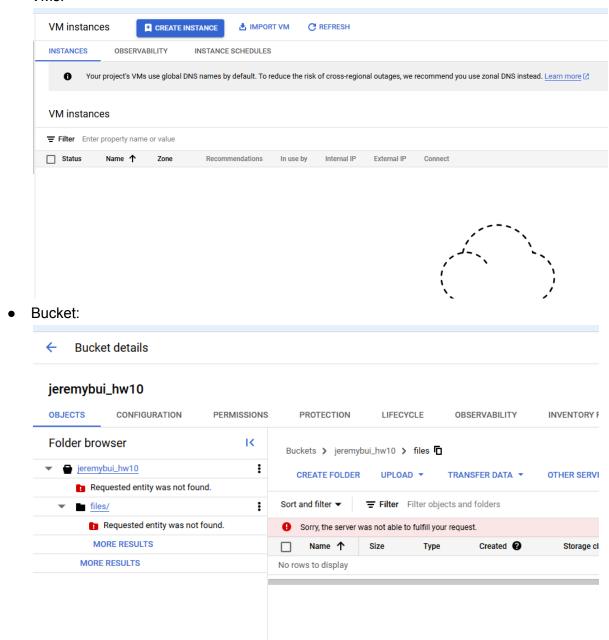
- Manually delete files inside bucket (TA stated on Piazza that it was acceptable)
- gcloud deployment-manager deployments delete application-deployment

```
/mnt/c/Users/jerem/dev/github/ds561/10-google-deployment-manager-bui-jeremy$ gcloud deployment-manager deployments delete application-deployment
The following deployments will be deleted:
- application-deployment

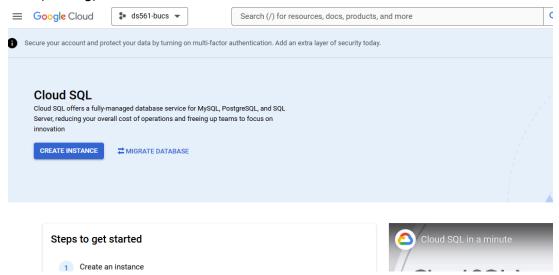
Do you want to continue (y/N)? y

Waiting for delete [operation-1733473130869-62895aa3174dd-6c008a9f-28879988]...done.
Delete operation operation-1733473130869-62895aa3174dd-6c008a9f-28879988 completed successfully.
```

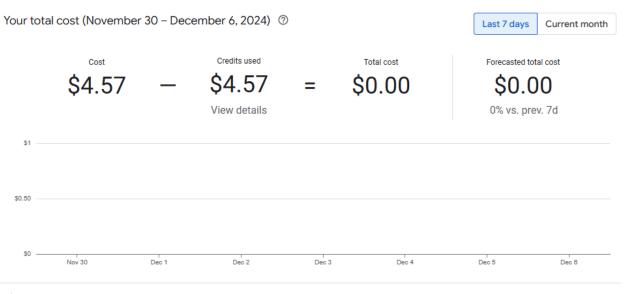
VMs:



• SQL (nothing):



Cost



→ View details on Reports