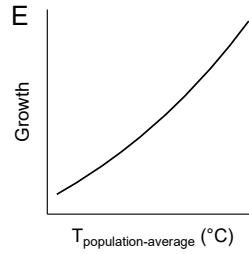
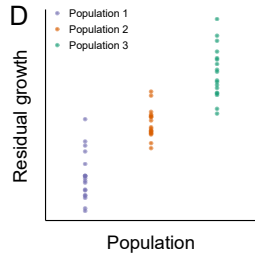
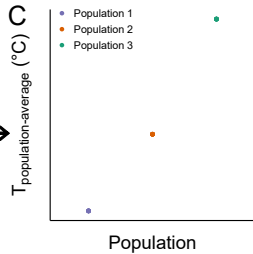
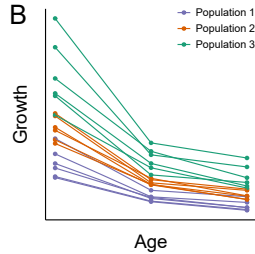
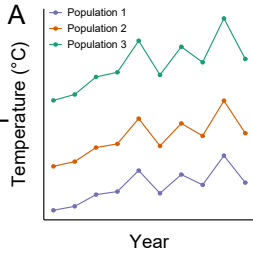


Fish growth responses to temperature

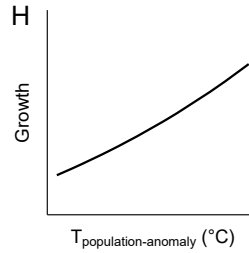
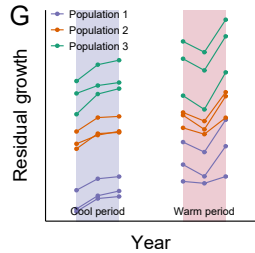
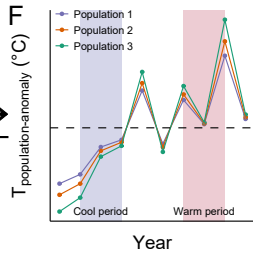
Temperature

Growth

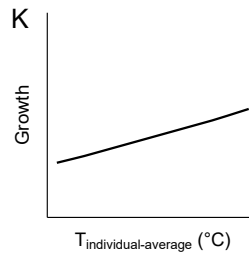
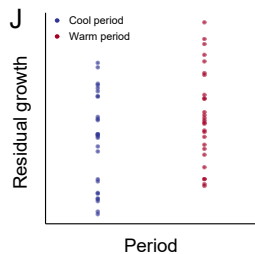
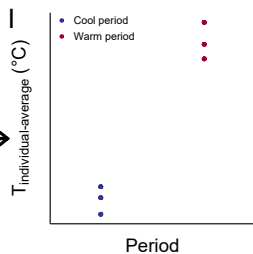


Population-level response to spatial temperature variation across populations

Population-level model

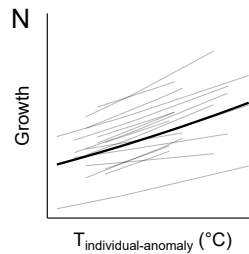
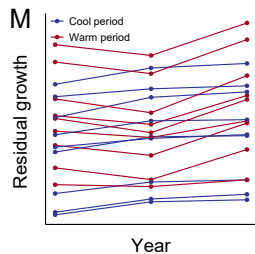
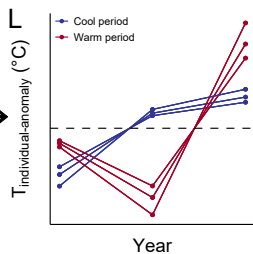


Population-level response to temporal temperature variation within populations



Between-individual effect associated with environmental variation across individuals

Individual-level model



Plasticity to temporal temperature variation within individuals' lifetimes