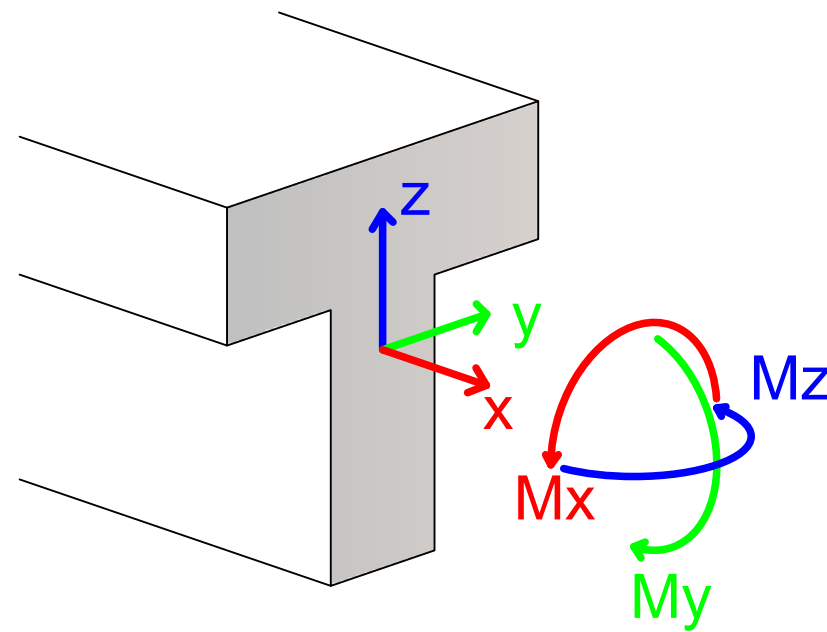


UBSM CONVENTIONS



Conventions

- Displacements are positive in the x, y and z direction
- Forces are positive in the x, y and z direction
- Moments follow the right-hand thumb rule
- Stress: tension is positive / compression is negative