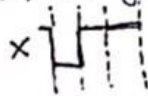


5(a) this gate is faulty, X should be:

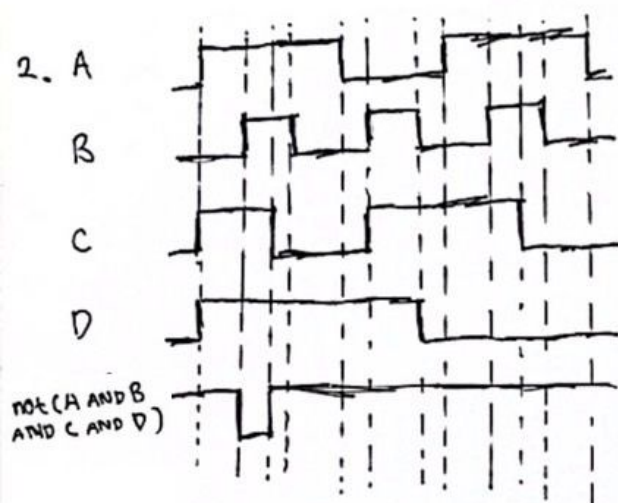
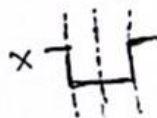


(b) this gate is faulty, X should be:



(c) this gate is not faulty

(d) this gate is faulty, X should be:



3. Gate A, the shorter the propagation delay, the higher the frequency at which it can operate

4.  $P_D = V_{CC} \left( \frac{I_{CCH} + I_{CCL}}{2} \right)$

consider one of the gates when the output is HIGH:

$$P_D' = V_{CC} \times I_{CCH}$$

in figure 3-66,

$$V_{CC \text{ max}} = 5.25 \text{ V}$$

$$I_{CCH} = 1.6 \text{ mA}$$

$$\Rightarrow P_D' = 8.4 \text{ mW}$$

$$P_D = 4 \times P_D'$$

$$= 4 \times 8.4 \text{ mW}$$

$$= 33.6 \text{ mW (maximal)}$$