

STAGE 1

1 LESSON 1

A PEN	A PENCIL	A BOOK
WHAT'S	THIS	IT'S

WHAT'S THIS?	It's a pen
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2 SEE CHART 1 (At the back of the book)

TABLE	CHAIR	LIGHT	WALL	FLOOR
ROOM	CEILING	WINDOW	DOOR	CARD
BOX	PICTURE	IS THIS?	YES/	

IS THIS A PEN ?	Yes, it's a pen
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NO, IT ISN'T ... BUT

IS THIS A PEN ?	No, it isn't a pen, but it's a pencil
IS THIS A PENCIL ?	No, it isn't a pencil, but it's a book

SEE CHART 1

LONG	SHORT	THE
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IS THIS PENCIL	No, this pencil isn't short, but it's long
SHORT?/ IS THIS PENCIL	No, this pencil isn't long, but it's short
LONG ?	

IS THE ROOM SHORT ? No, the room isn't short, but it's long

LARGE

SMALL

IS THE TABLE SMALL ?

No, the table isn't small, but it's large

IS THE BOX LARGE?

No, the box isn't large, but it's small

5 CITY TOWN VILLAGE

IS [LONDON] A VILLAGE ?/

No, [London] isn't a village, but it's a city

IS [WINDSOR] A CITY ?

No, [Windsor] isn't a city, but it's a town

IS [GRANTCHESTER] A TOWN ? No, [Grantchester] isn't a town, but it's a village

OR

IS THE TABLE LONG OR SHORT ?

The table's ...

IS A CITY LARGE OR SMALL?

A city's large

SEE CHART 1

MAN

WOMAN

BOY

GIRL/

6 WHAT'S THIS?

It's a man, woman, boy, girl

IS THIS A GIRL ?

No, it isn't a girl, but it's a man

IS THIS A MAN ?

No, it isn't a man, but it's a woman

IS THIS A WOMAN ?

No, it isn't a woman, but it's a boy

IS THIS A BOY?

No, it isn't a boy, but it's a girl

7 ONE TWO THREE FOUR 4 FIVE/

ON

UNDER

IN

IS THE PEN IN THE BOOK ? No, the pen isn't in the book, but it's under the book

IS THE PEN UNDER THE BOOK?

No, the pen isn't under the book, but it's
on the book

SEE CHART 1

MR

MRS

MASTER

MISS

IS THIS MISS
BROWN? IS THIS MR
BROWN ?/ IS THIS MRS
BROWN? IS THIS MASTER
BROWN ?

No, it isn't Miss Brown, but it's Mr Brown
No, it isn't Mr Brown, but it's Mrs Brown
No, it isn't Mrs Brown, but it's Master Brown
No, it isn't Master Brown, but it's Miss Brown

SEE CHART 1

BLACK

WHITE ⁵⁰

GREEN

BROWN

WHAT COLOI

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ?/
SIX SEVEN EIGHT

This pencil's black, white ...
NINE TEN

WHERE

WHERE'S THE PEN?

The pen's on the book

WHERE'S THE BOOK?

The book's on the table

WHERE'S THE PEN?

The pen's under the table

WHERE'S THE PICTURE ? 10

The picture's on the wall

WHERE'S THE LIGHT ?

The light's on the ceiling

LESSON 2

SEE CHART 1

I'M

I AM

YOU'RE

YOU ARE

HE'S

HE IS

SHE'S

SHE IS

IT'S

IT IS

	AM I MR ?	Yes, you're Mr...
	ARE YOU MR ?	Yes, I'm Mr ...
	IS HE MR BROWN ?	Yes, he's Mr Brown
11	IS SHE MRS BROWN ?/	Yes, she's Mrs Brown

**I'M NOT
YOU AREN'T
HE ISN'T
SHE ISN'T
IT ISN'T**

**I AM NOT
YOU ARE NOT
HE IS NOT
SHE IS NOT
IT IS NOT**

AM I MRS BROWN ?	No, you aren't Mrs Brown, but you're Mr...
ARE YOU MR..... ?/	No, I'm not Mr ..., but I'm ...
IS HE MR ?	No, he isn't Mr ..., but he's Mr Brown
IS SHE MR BROWN ?	No, she isn't Mr Brown, but she's Mrs Brown

IN FRONT OF	BEHIND	ME	YOU
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12	WHERE'S THE TABLE?	The table's in front of me
	!S THE WALL IN FRONT OF YOU?/	No, the wall isn't in front of me, but it's behind me
	IS THE TABLE BEHIND ME ?	No, the table isn't behind you, but it's in front of you
	SEE CHART 1	

HIM	HER	HOUSE
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13	WHERE'S THE HOUSE?	The house is behind him
	WHERE'S THE HOUSE ?	The house's behind her
	ARE YOU BEHIND HER?	No, I'm not behind her, but I'm in front of her
	AM I IN FRONT OF HIM?/	No, you aren't in front of him, but you're behind him

STANDING

SITTING

- 14 ARE YOU STANDING ON THE FLOOR? No, I'm not standing on the floor
but I'm sitting on the chair
- AM I SITTING ON THE CHAIR ? No, you aren't sitting on the chair, but
you're standing on the floor
- ARE YOU STANDING IN FRONT OF ME? No, I'm not standing in front of you,
but I'm sitting in front of you

TAKING FROM

PUTTING/

- AM I PUTTING THE BOOK ON THE FLOOR? No, you aren't putting the book on
the floor but you're taking the book from the table
- AM I TAKING THE PEN FROM THE TABLE ? No, you aren't taking the pen
from the table, but you're putting the book on the table

15 **OPENING**

CLOSING

- AM I CLOSING THE DOOR?/ No, you aren't closing the door but you're
opening the book
- AM I OPENING THE WINDOW ? No, you aren't opening the window, but you're
closing the book

DOING

WHAT AM I DOING?

- WHAT AM I DOING ? You're taking the book from the table
- WHAT AM I DOING ? You're opening the book
- WHAT AM I DOING?/ You're closing the book
- WHAT AM I DOING ? You're putting the book on the table

16 **SEE CHART 1**

WHICH

- WHICH PENCIL'S BLACK? This pencil's black
- WHICH PENCIL'S WHITE ? This pencil's white
- WHICH PENCIL'S GREEN? This pencil's green
- WHICH PENCIL'S BROWN ? This pencil's brown

OPEN**CLOSED**

WHICH BOOK'S OPEN?

This book's open This

WHICH BOOK'S CLOSED ?

book's closed

17 **LESSON 3**

SEE CHART 1

THIS**THAT****CHART**

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL?

This pencil's black That

WHAT COLOUR'S THAT PENCIL ?

pencil's white This

WHERE'S THIS PENCIL ?

pencil's on the Chart That

WHERE'S THAT PENCIL?

pencil's on the wall

ELEVEN**TWELVE****THIRTEEN****FOURTEEN****FIFTEEN**

18

PLURAL**OF****SAY****ETC. /**

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "BOOK"?

The plural of book is books

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "LIGHT"?

The plural of light is lights

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "WALL" ?

The plural of wall is walls

WE'RE**WE ARE**

ARE WE SITTING? WHERE

Yes, we're sitting

ARE WE SITTING ?/

We're sitting on the chairs

SEE CHART 1

19 **THEY'RE****THEY ARE**

ARE THEY STANDING ? WHERE

Yes, they're standing

ARE THEY STANDING?

They're standing in front of the house

WE AREN'T

ARE WE STANDING ?

ARE WE SITTING ON THE FLOOR?/

WE ARE NOT

No, we aren't standing, but we're sitting

No, we aren't sitting on the floor,
but we're sitting on the chairs**THEY AREN'T**

ARE THEY SITTING?

ARE THEY STANDING BEHIND THE HOUSE ?

THEY ARE NOT

No, they aren't sitting, but they're standing

No, they aren't standing behind
the house, but they're standing in front of the house20 **RED****BLUE****YELLOW****GREY**

SEE CHART 1

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ETC. ?/

This pencil's red etc.

THESE**THOSE****AND/**

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS PENCIL ?

This pencil's black

WHAT COLOUR'S THAT PENCIL?

That pencil's white

WHAT COLOUR ARE THESE PENCILS ?

These pencils are black and green

WHAT COLOUR ARE THOSE PENCILS ?

Those pencils are white and brown

21 WHERE ARE THESE PENCILS?

These pencils are on the Chart

WHERE ARE THOSE PENCILS ?/

Those pencils are on the wall

WHAT COLOUR ARE THESE CHAIRS ?

These chairs are ...

WHAT COLOUR ARE THOSE CHAIRS ?

Those chairs are ...

MEN**WOMEN****IRREGULAR ^{10o}****The plurals of "man" and "woman" are irregular./ The plural of "man" is "men"./****We say one man, two men./ The plural of "woman" is "women"./ We say one
woman, two women.**

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "MAN" ?

The plural of "man" is "men"

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF "WOMAN" ?

The plural of "woman" is "women"

22 **SIXTEEN SEVENTEEN EIGHTEEN NINETEEN TWENTY**

SEE CHART 1

CLOTHES • /

WHAT ARE THESE ?/

These are clothes

SHOE	SOCK	TROUSERS	JACKET
SUIT	SHIRT	TIE	HAT

23 WHAT'S THIS ETC.?

It's a shoe etc.

SEE CHART 2

ALPHABET

WHAT LETTER'S THIS ETC?/

LETTER

A, B, etc.

VOWEL

These are the five vowels: a e i o u.

CONSONANT

WHAT ARE THESE ?/

These are the five vowels

WHAT ARE THE FIVE VOWELS ?

The five vowels are "a e i o u"

The letters "b c d" etc. are consonants.

IS THE LETTER "B" A VOWEL ?

No, the letter "B" isn't a vowel, but it's
a consonant

BEFORE**AFTER**

- 24 WHICH LETTER'S BEFORE E? D's before E
 WHICH LETTER'S AFTER I ? J's after I
- WHICH LETTER'S BEFORE Z ? Y's before Z
 WHICH LETTER'S AFTER G? H's after G

LESSON 4**BETWEEN**

- WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN D AND F? E's between D and F
 WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN H AND J? I's between H and J
 WHICH LETTER'S BETWEEN Q AND S ? R's between Q and S

US

- 25 WHERE'S THE TABLE?/ The table's in front of us
 ARE THE WALLS IN FRONT OF US? No, the walls aren't in front of us, but they're behind us
- IS THE TABLE BEHIND US? No, the table isn't behind us, but it's in front of us

SEE CHART 1**THEM**

- WHERE'S THE HOUSE ? The house's behind them
 ARE YOU BEHIND THEM ? No, I'm not behind them, but I'm in front of them
 AM I IN FRONT OF THEM ?/ No, you aren't in front of them, but you're behind them

26 PUPIL**TEACHER**

- AM I THE PUPIL? No, you aren't the pupil, but you're the teacher
 ARE YOU THE TEACHER ? No, I'm not the teacher, but I'm the pupil

SEE CHART 3

THIRTY 30	FORTY 40	FIFTY 50	SIXTY 60	SEVENTY 70	EIGHTY 80
NINETY	HUNDRED	THOUSAND	MILLION	NUMBER*	

- WHAT NUMBER'S THIS ? 30 etc.
- 27 WHAT NUMBERS ARE THESE ? 30 - 13 : 40 - 14 etc,
- WHAT NUMBER'S THIS ? 313 : 1,815 : 1,950,630

PLUS **EQUALS** $2 + 2 = 4/$

WHAT'S THIS ? It's $2+2 = 4$

HOW MUCH

HOW MUCH IS 13 PLUS 5 ?/ 13 plus 5 equals 18

HOW MUCH IS $18+40$ $5 + 10$

$60+19$ $6 + 3$

$16 +30$ $20 + 15$

$90+15$ $10 + 30 /$

28 THERE'S THERE IS

IS THERE A PEN ON THIS BOOK ? Yes, there's a pen on this book

IS THERE A LIGHT ON THE CEILING ? Yes, there's a light on the ceiling

IS THERE A TABLE IN THIS ROOM?/ Yes, there's a table in this room

THERE ARE NOW

- 29 IS THERE A PEN ON THE BOOK? Yes, there's a pen on the book
- ARE THERE TWO PENS ON THE BOOK NOW ? Yes, there are two pens on
the book now
- ARE THERE [12] CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM ?/ Yes, there are [12] chairs in this
room
- ARE THERE [2] PICTURES ON THESE WALLS ? Yes, there are [2] pictures
on these walls

THERE ISN'T

IS THERE A PEN ON THE BOOK ?

IS THERE A BOOK ON THE FLOOR ?

IS THERE A CHAIR ON THE TABLE //

THERE IS NOT

No, there isn't a pen on the book

No, there isn't a book on the floor

No, there isn't a chair on the table

THERE AREN'T

ARE THERE TWO CHAIRS ON THE TABLE?

No, there aren't two chairs on
the table

ARE THERE A HUNDRED PICTURES IN THIS ROOM?//

No, there aren't a
hundred pictures in this room, but there are ... pictures in this room

30 ARE THERE A THOUSAND CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM?

No, there aren't a thousand
chairs in this room, but there are ... chairs in this room**HIGH •****LOW •**

IS THE CHAIR HIGH ? No, the chair isn't high, but it's low IS

THE WALL LOW ? No, the wall isn't low, but it's high IS THE

TABLE HIGH ? No, the table isn't high, but it's low

LESSON 5**NEITHER ... NOR ani... ani...**

IS THIS A CEILING OR A FLOOR ?

No, it's neither a ceiling nor a floor,
but it's a table31 ARE THERE A HUNDRED CHAIRS IN THIS ROOM OR A THOUSAND
CHAIRS ?No, there are neither a hundred chairs in this room nor a
thousand chairs, but there are ... chairs in this room

ARE YOU MR BROWN OR MR SMITH ?/

No, I'm neither Mr Brown nor
Mr Smith, but I'm Mr ...**IMPERATIVE****TAKE!****PUT!****OPEN****CLOSE!****PLEASE****The imperative is take! put! open! close! etc**

TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE !/

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's taking the book

OPEN THE BOOK, PLEASE !

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's opening the book

CLOSE THE BOOK, PLEASE !/

WHAT'S HE DOING? He's closing the book

32 PUT THE BOOK ON THE TABLE, PLEASE !

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's putting the book on the table

SEE CHART 1

HERE

THERE

WHERE'S THE BLACK PENCIL ? The black pencil's here in front of me

WHERE'S THE WHITE PENCIL ?/ The white pencil's there on the wall

ARE YOU SITTING THERE ? No, I'm not sitting there, but I'm sitting here

IS THE WHITE PENCIL HERE IN FRONT OF YOU ? No, the white pencil isn't
here in front of me, but it's there on the wall

CAPITAL

ENGLAND

RUSSIA

GREECE

CHINA

LONDON

MOSCOW

ATHENS

PEKING (BEIJING)

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF ENGLAND ?/ London's the capital of England

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF RUSSIA? Moscow's the capital of Russia

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF GREECE? Athens's the capital of Greece

WHAT'S THE CAPITAL OF CHINA ? Peking's the capital of China

READING

WRITING

34 WHAT AM I DOING ?

You're reading the book

WHAT AM I DOING ?/

You're writing in the book

AM I WRITING IN THE BOOK ?

No, you aren't writing in the book, but you're
reading the book

AM I READING THE BOOK ?

No, you aren't reading the book, but you're writing in the book

SEE CHART 1

COAT

STOCKING

DRESS

SKIRT¹⁵⁰

BLOUSE

PULLOVER

POCKE HANDKERCHIEF

WHAT'S THIS ETC. ?

It's a coat etc.

HOW MANY ?/

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THESE WALLS ? There are ... pictures on these walls

HOW MANY DOORS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ? There's one door in this room

35 HOW MANY CHAIRS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ?/ There are... chairs in this room

HOW MANY TEACHERS ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ? There's one teacher in this room

GOING TO

WHAT AM I DOING ? WHAT

You're going to the door

AM I DOING ? WHERE AM I

You're going to the window

GOING ? AM I GOING TO THE

You're going to the wall

DOOR?/

No, you aren't going to the door, but you're going to the window

LESSON 6

EUROPE

ASIA

ITALY

FRANCE

INDIA

36 IS GREECE IN ASIA? IS INDIA IN EUROPE ? ARE FRANCE AND ITALY IN ASIA?

No, Greece isn't in Asia, but it's in Europe

No, India isn't in Europe, but it's in Asia

No, France and Italy aren't in Asia, but they're in Europe

SEE CHART 2

FIRST 1st.	SECOND 2nd.	THIRD 3rd.	FOURTH 4th.
FIFTH 5th.	SIXTH 6th.	TWELFTH	TWENTIETH

CARDINAL

ORDINAL/

- 37 WHICH'S THE FIRST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET? A's the first letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE THIRD LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? C's the third letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE FIFTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ?/ E's the fifth letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE TWELFTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? L's the twelfth letter of the alphabet
- WHICH'S THE THIRTEENTH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? M's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTIETH LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ? T's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-FIRST LETTER ?/ U's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-THIRD LETTER? W's the ...
- WHICH'S THE TWENTY-FIFTH LETTER ? Y's the ...
- 38 WHAT ARE THE CARDINAL NUMBERS ? The cardinal numbers are 1,2,3, etc.
- WHAT ARE THE ORDINAL NUMBERS? The ordinal numbers are 1st,, 2nd., 3rd., etc.

LAST

- WHICH'S THE LAST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET? Z's the last letter of the alphabet
- IS "A" THE LAST LETTER OF THE ALPHABET ?/ No, "A" isn't the last letter of the alphabet but it's the first letter of the alphabet

GIVE

- TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE !
- GIVE ME THE BOOK, PLEASE !
- WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's giving you the book
- 39 TAKE THE BOOK, PLEASE !

GIVE HIM THE BOOK, PLEASE !

WHAT'S HE DOING ?/

He's giving him the book

FRENCH

GERMAN

ITALIAN

ENGLISH

ARE YOU [FRENCH] OR [GERMAN] ?

No, I'm neither [French] nor [German],
but I'm...

AM I [ITALIAN] OR [FRENCH] ?

No, you're neither [Italian] nor [French],
but you're [English]

ARE THE PUPILS [GERMAN] OR
[ENGLISH] ?

The pupils are...

MY

YOUR

IS THIS YOUR HANDKERCHIEF?/

No, it isn't my handkerchief, but it's your
handkerchief

40 IS THAT MY DRESS ?

No, it isn't your dress, but it's my dress

SEE CHART 1

HIS

HER

ARE THESE HIS SHOES ?

No, they aren't his shoes, but they're her shoes

ARE THESE HER SHOES ? IS

No, they aren't her shoes, but they're his shoes

THIS HIS DRESS ? IS THIS

No, it isn't his dress, but it's her dress

HER SUIT? WHAT COLOUR'S

No, it isn't her suit, but it's his suit

HIS SUIT?/

His suit's black

41 **OUR**

YOUR

THEIR

ARE THESE OUR SHOES ?

No, these aren't

our shoes, but they're their shoes

WHAT COLOUR ARE THEIR SHOES?

Their shoes are black

ARE THESE THEIR BOOKS ?

No, these aren't their books, but they're our books

WHERE ARE OUR BOOKS?/

Our books are on the table

42 ALL

ARE ALL THE WALLS IN THIS ROOM WHITE (GREEN OR BLUE ETC.) ?

Yes, all the walls in this room are white

ARE ALL THE BOOKS IN THIS ROOM ENGLISH BOOKS?

Yes, all the books
in this room are English books

ARE ALL THE PUPILS SITTING ?

Yes, all the pupils are sitting

LESSON 7

BODY

WHATS THIS?

This is the body

IS THIS HER BODY ?

No, it isn't her body, but it's your body

43

PART

FOOT

FEET

WHAT PART OF THE BODY IS THIS ?

This part of the body is the foot

WHAT'S THE PLURAL OF FOOT ?

The plural of foot is feet

LEG

BACK

ARM

WRIST

HAND

FINGER

THUMB/

WHAT'S THIS ?

It's a leg etc.

PERSON

PEOPLE

WHATS THE PLURAL OF PERSON ?

The plural of person is people

44

HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE THERE IN THIS ROOM ?

There are ... people
in this room

HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE THERE IN THIS CITY (TOWN OR VILLAGE) ?/

There are ... people in this ...

COMING FROM

WHAT AM I DOING ?

You're coming from the door

ASH - TRAY

WHAT WORD'S THIS ?/ It's the word "ash-tray"

IS THERE AN ASH-TRAY ON THE TABLE ?

PRONOUNCE DOES

DO

MEAN

AS

AUXILIARY

NOTHING

48 PRONOUNCE THIS WORD, PLEASE !

Does

WHAT'S HE DOING?

He's pronouncing the word "does"

PRONOUNCE THIS WORD, PLEASE !/

Auxiliary

WHAT'S SHE DOING ?

She's pronouncing the word "auxiliary"

A

AN

THE

We say a book, but an ash-tray./ The book, but the ash-tray./ Before a consonant we say "a" - a book. Before a vowel we say "an" - an ash-tray./ Before a consonant we say "the" - the book. Before a vowel we say "the" - the ash-tray.

PRONOUNCE THESE WORDS, PLEASE !

A book: **an** ash-tray: the book:
the ash-tray

RIGHT

WRONG

49 $2 + 2 = 7$: IS THAT RIGHT ?

No, it isn't right, but it's wrong

THE WALL'S HIGH : IS THAT WRONG ?

No, it isn't wrong, but it's right

IS IT RIGHT YOU'RE MR. BROWN ?/

No, it isn't right I'm Mr. Brown,
but it's wrong. I'm ...

EXERCISE 1

50 LESSON 8

SEE CHART 2

QUESTION

ANSWER

WHAT'S THIS ? It's a question
 WHAT'S THIS? It's an answer
 IS THIS AN ANSWER ? No, it isn't an answer, but it's a question

MEANING

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "USE" IN ... ? The meaning of the word "use" in... is "..."
 WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "ACTION" IN...?/ The meaning of the word "action" in ... is "..."
 51 WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE WORD "NOTHING" IN ... ? The meaning of the word "nothing" in ... is "..."

NAME

WHAT'S MY NAME ? Your name's ...
 WHAT'S YOUR NAME ? My name's ...
 WHAT'S HIS NAME ? His name's Mr. Brown
 WHAT'S HER NAME? Her name's Mrs. Brown

HEAD	FACE	CHIN	MOUTH
NOSE	EYE	EAR	HAIR
			TONGUE/

52 WHAT'S THIS? It's the head etc.

REMAINING

WHAT AM I DOING? You're going to the window
 WHAT AM I DOING ? You're coming from the window
 ARE YOU GOING TO THE WINDOW? No, I'm not going to the window, but I'm remaining on the chair
 AM I REMAINING ON THE CHAIR? No, you aren't remaining on the chair, but you're going to the window

WHAT'S THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY ? ... is the name of my country

WHAT'S THE NAME OF THE COUNTRY BETWEEN ENGLAND AND
GERMANY ? France's the name of the country between England and Germany

TRANSLATE**INTO**

SEE CHART 2

VERBS ARE WORDS WE USE FOR ACTIONS.

WHAT AM I DOING ? You're translating a sentence from English into ...

- 54 TRANSLATE THIS SENTENCE, PLEASE ! "THE WORD "DO" MEANS
NOTHING"/

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's translating a sentence from English into ...

TRANSLATE THIS SENTENCE, PLEASE ! "THE WALL'S HIGH"

WHAT'S HE DOING ? He's translating a sentence from English into ...

WHO

WHO AM I ? You're Mr. Smith

WHO ARE YOU ? I'm Mr. Rossi

WHO'S HE? He's Master Brown

WHO'S SHE? She's Miss Brown

WHO ARE THEY ?/ They're Mr. and Mrs. Brown

THING

- 55 HOW MANY THINGS ARE THERE ON THIS BOOK? There are three things
on that book

WHAT'S THE NAME OF THIS THING? The name of that thing is a tie

WHAT COLOUR'S THIS THING? This thing's red

SEE CHART 1

TALL**SHORT****SCANDINAVIA**

IS MR. BROWN SHORT?/	No, Mr. Brown isn't short, but he's tall
IS MISS BROWN TALL ?	No, Miss Brown isn't tall, but she's short
ARE THE PEOPLE OF SCANDINAVIA SHORT?	No, the people of Scandinavia aren't short, but they're tall

DIFFERENCE	WHILST	THAT
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- 56 WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "TALL" AND "SHORT" AND "HIGH" AND "LOW" ?/ The difference between "tall" and "short" and "high" and "low" is that "tall" and "short" we use for people, whilst "high" and "low" we use for things

57 DICTATION 1

What's this?/ It's a pen./ Is this/ a pencil/ or a book?/ Is the/ long table/ black? / No it isn't./ it's white./ The short box/ is green./ A city is large/ but a village/ is small./ Is Mr Brown/ a man?/ Yes, he is./ Is Miss Brown/ a boy or a girl?/ She's a girl./ One, two, three./ four, five./ Is the card/ on the wall/ or under/ the chair?/ No,/ it's in the box./ What colour/ is the ceiling?

LESSON 9

ASKING	ANSWERING
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- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| WHAT'S THIS? | It's a pen |
| WHAT AM I DOING ? | You're asking him a question |
| WHAT'S THIS? | It's a hand |
| 58 AM I ASKING HER A QUESTION ? | Yes, you're asking her a question |
| WHAT'S THIS? | It's a head |
| WHAT'S HE DOING ? | He's answering your question |
| WHAT'S THIS ? | It's a mouth |
| IS SHE ANSWERING MY QUESTION ?/ | Yes, she's answering your question |
| ASK HIM A QUESTION, PLEASE ! | |

TO HAVE	CONTRACTION
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I'VE
YOU'VE
HE'S
SHE'S
IT'S
WE'VE
YOU'VE
THEY'VE

I	HAVE
YOU	HAVE
HE	HAS
SHE	HAS
IT	HAS
WE	HAVE
YOU	HAVE
THEY	HAVE

WHAT'S THE MEANING OF THE VERB "TO HAVE"?/ The meaning of the verb
"to have" is ...

WHAT'S THE CONTRACTION OF "I HAVE, YOU HAVE" ETC. ?

I've, you've etc.

HAVE I TWO EYES ? 60	Yes, you've two eyes
HAVE YOU TWO EARS ? HAS	Yes, I've two ears
HE TWO LEGS ? HAS SHE	Yes, he's two legs Yes,
TWO HANDS ?/ HAVE WE	she's two hands
TWO HEADS ? HAVE THEY	Yes, we've two heads
FOUR ARMS ?	Yes, they've four arms

SEE CHART 4

ANY?« non-specific	Yes, SOME No, NOT ANY
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HOW MANY? specific	THIRTEEN ETC. NONE
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NON-SPECIFIC	INTERROGATIVE	NEGATIVE
POSITIVE	FOR EXAMPLE 250	WHEN/

- 61 "Any" and "some" mean ".,V but we use "any" for the interrogative and negative/ and "some" for the positive./ For example, we say "Are there any books on the table? Yes, there are some books on the table./ Are there any books on the floor? No, there aren't any books on the floor."

"Any" we use in a non-specific question/ whilst "how many" is specific, and has a specific answer - thirteen, fourteen, twenty etc., or none./ When the question is "Any?" the answer is "Yes, some" or "No, not any",/ but when the question is "How many?" the answer is "Two, three etc., or none."/

WHAT IS THE MEANING OF THE WORDS "ANY" AND "SOME" ?

The meaning of the words "any" and "some" is ...

WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "ANY" AND "SOME" ? The difference between "any" and "some" is that we use "any" in interrogative and negative sentences, whilst we use "some" in positive sentences

ANY

ARE THERE ANY BOOKS ON THIS TABLE?/ Yes, there are some books on this table

ARE THERE ANY PICTURES ON THESE WALLS ? Yes there are some pictures on these walls

- 62 HAVE YOU ANY SHOES ON YOUR FEET ? Yes, I've some shoes on my feet

NOT ANY

ARE THERE ANY BOOKS ON THE FLOOR ? No, there aren't any books on the floor

ARE THERE ANY PICTURES ON THAT CHAIR?/ No, there aren't any pictures on that chair

ARE THERE ANY CHAIRS ON THE TABLE? No, there aren't any chairs on the table

NONE

CLASS

CLASSROOM

HOW MANY BOOKS ARE THERE ON THE TABLE?

There are ... books on the table

HOW MANY BOOKS ARE THERE ON THE FLOOR?/

There are none

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THESE WALLS ? There are...
pictures on these walls

HOW MANY PICTURES ARE THERE ON THAT CHAIR? There are none

HOW MANY PUPILS ARE THERE IN THIS CLASSROOM ? There are ...
pupils in this classroom

63 HOW MANY PUPILS ARE THERE SITTING ON THE FLOOR ? There are none