# Лабораторная Работа №15. Динамическая маршрутизация.

Администрирование локальных сетей

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# Открытие проекта

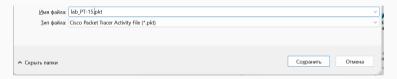


Figure 1: Открытие проекта lab\_PT-15.pkt.

# Настройка OSPF



**Figure 2:** Настройка OSPF на маршрутизаторе msk-donskaya-baisaev-gw-1 (включение процесса OSPF, назначение областей интерфейсам).



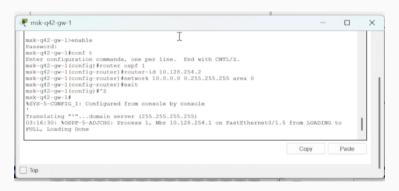


Figure 4: Настройка маршрутизатора msk-q42-gw-1.

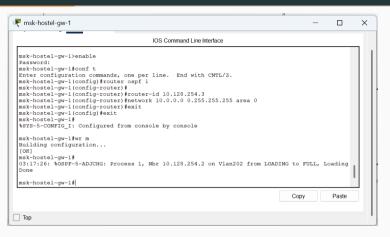


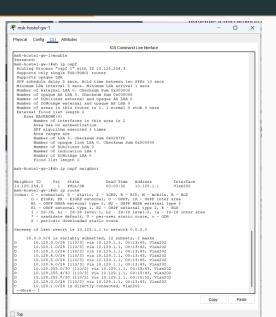
Figure 5: Настройка маршрутизирующего коммутатора msk-hostel-gw-1.



Figure 6: Настройка маршрутизатора sch-sochi-gw-1.

```
₱ msk-q42-qw-1

                                                                                             Physical Config CLI Attributes
                                          IOS Command Line Interface
 msk-q42-sw-1#sh ip ospf
  Routing Process "ospf 1" with ID 10.128.254.2
  Supports only single TOS(TOSO) routes
  SPF schedule delay 5 secs, Hold time between two SPFs 10 secs
  Minimum LSE interval 5 secs. Minimum LSE arrival 1 secs
  Number of external ISA 0. Checksum Sum 0x0000000
  Number of opaque AS LSA 0. Checksum Sum 0x0000000
  Number of DCbitless external and opaque AS LSA 0
  Number of DoNotAge external and opaque AS LSA 0
  Number of areas in this router is 1, 1 normal 0 stub 0 nesa
  External flood list length 0
     Area BACKBONE (0)
         Number of interfaces in this area is 4
         Area has no authentication
         SPF algorithm executed 4 times
         Area ranges are
         Number of LSA 6. Checksum Sum 0x03a120
         Number of opaque link LSA 0. Checksum Sum 0x0000000
         Number of DCbitless LSA 0
         Number of indication LCB (
         Number of DoNotAge LHA 0
         Flood list length 0
 mak-042-me-14sh in canf naighbor
 Neighbor JD
                Pri State
                                        Dand Sime Address
 10 128 254 1
                       FITT. / BDB
                                        00:00:38 10.128.255.1 FastEthernatO/1.5
                       FULL/DB
                                        00:00:38 10.128.255.10 FastEthernet0/1.7
 msk-q42-sw-1#sh ip route
  Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, B - BIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
        N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
        El - OSPF external type 1, R2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
        i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
        * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
        P - periodic downloaded static route
 Gateway of last resort is 10.125.255.1 to network 0.0.0.0
       10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 18 subnets, 4 masks
         10.128.0.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.1, 00:02:46, PastEthernet0/1.5
         10.128.1.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.1, 00:02:46, PastEthernet0/1.5
         10.128.3.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.1, 00:02:46, FastEthernet0/1.5
         10.128.4.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.1, 00:02:46, FastEthernet0/1.5
         10.128.5.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.1, 00:02:46, FastEthernet0/1.5
         10.128 6.0/24 [110/21 via 10.128.255.1, 00:02:46. FartFthernet0/1.5
         10.128.255.0/30 is directly connected. FastEthernet0/1.5
         10.128.255.4/30 [110/21 via 10.128.255.1. 00:02:26. PastEthernet0/1.5
                         [110/2] via 10.128.255.10, 00:02:26, FastEthernet0/1.7
         10.128.255.9/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1.7
         10.129.0.1/32 is directly connected, PastEthernet0/0.201
         10.129.0.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.201
10.129.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet1/0.202
         10.130.0.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.10, 00:02:26, FastEthernet0/1.7
         10.130.1.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.10, 00:02:26, FastEthernet0/1.7
                                                                                               Pasto
```



```
Sch-sochi-ow-1
                                                                                          п
Physical Config CLI Attributes
                                        IOS Command Line Interface
 sch-sochi-baisaev-gw-1#sh ip ospf
  Routing Process "ospf 1" with ID 10.128.254.4
 Supports only single TOS(TOSO) routes
  Supports onems I.SA
  SPF schedule delay 5 secs, Hold time between two SPFs 10 secs
  Minimum LSA interval 5 secs. Minimum LSA arrival 1 secs
  Number of external LSA 0. Checksum Sun 0x0000000
  Number of coaque AS LSA 0. Checksum Sum 0x000000
  Number of DCbitless external and opaque AS LSA 0
  Number of DoNotkee external and openie &C TGA ()
  Number of areas in this router is 1 1 normal 0 stub 0 ness
  External flood list length 0
     Area BACEBONE (0)
         Number of interfaces in this area is 4
         Area has no authentication
         SPF algorithm executed 6 times
         Ares render are
         Number of LSA 6. Checkson for 0x047824
         Number of opaque link LSA 0. Checksum Sum 0x0000000
         Number of DChitless LSA 0
         Number of indication LSA 0
         Number of DoNotage LSA 0
 ach-socht-hatsaav-me-tish in oant naighbor
 Neighbor ID
                pri State
                                      Dead Time Address
                                                                  Interface
                 1 FULL/BDR
                                     00100131 10.128.255.5
                 1 PULL / DDB
                                      00:00:31 10.128.255.9
                                                                  FastEthernetO/O 7
 sch-sochi-haisaav-me-14sh in route
 Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D = EIGED, EX = EIGED external, O = OGDE, TA = OGDE inter area
        Ni - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
        E1 - ORPF external type 1, E2 - ORPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
        * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - GDR
 Gateway of last resort is 10,128,255,5 to network 0,0,0,0
      10.0.0.0/8 is variably submetted, 17 submets, 3 masks
         10.128.0.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.5, 00:05:32, FastEthernet0/0.6
         10.128.1.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.5, 00:12:32, FastEthernet0/0.6
         10,128,3,0/24 [110/2] via 10,128,255,5, 00:05:32, FastEthernet0/0.6
         10.128.6.0/24 [110/2] Via 10.128.255.5, 00:05:32, FastEthernet0/0.6
         10.128.255.0/30 [110/2] via 10.128.255.5, 00:12:22, FastEthernet0/0.6
                         [110/2] via 10.128.255.9, 00:12:22, FastEthernet0/0.7
         10.128.255.8/30 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.7
         10.128.255.10/30 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.7
         10.129.0.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.9. 00:12:22. FastEthernet0/0.7
         10.129.1.0/24 [110/2] via 10.128.255.9, 00:12:22, FastEthernet0/0.7
         10.130.0.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.401
         10.130.0.1/32 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.401
         10.130.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0.402
         10.130 1.1/32 is directly connected. FastEthernet0/0.402
     0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 10.128.255.5
 sch-sochi-baisaev-ov-1#
 sch-sochi-baisaev-gw-1#
                                                                                        Paste
```

# Настройка интерфейсов

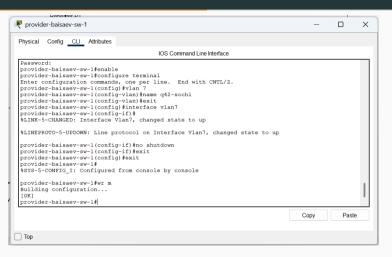


Figure 10: Настройка интерфейсов коммутатора provider-baisaev-sw-1.

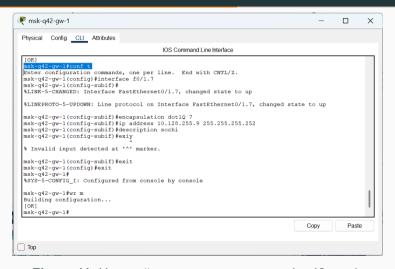


Figure 11: Настройка маршрутизатора msk-q42-gw-1.

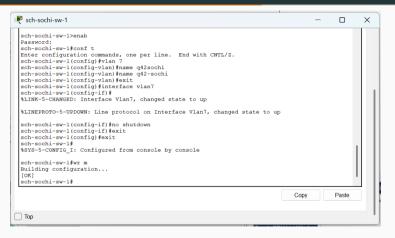


Figure 12: Настройка коммутатора sch-sochi-sw-1..

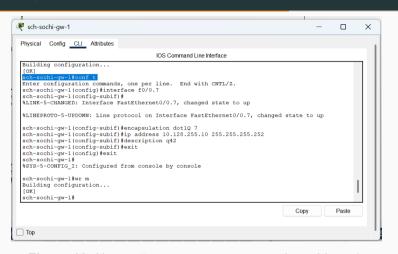
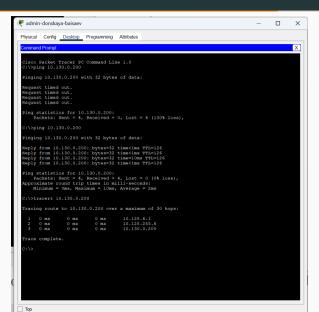
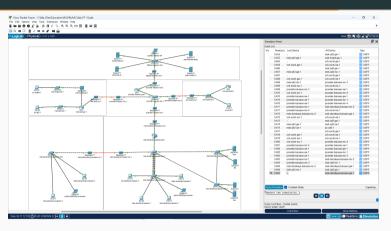


Figure 13: Настройка маршрутизатора sch-sochi-gw-1.

# Ping

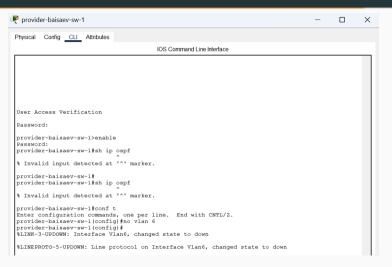


## Отслеживание пакета



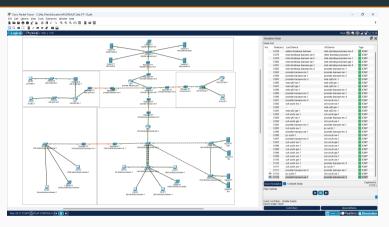
**Figure 15:** Отслеживание в режиме симуляции движения пакета ICMP (OSPF) с ноутбука администратора сети на Донской в Москве до компьютера пользователя в филиале в г. Сочи.

#### Отключение vlan 6



**Figure 16:** Временное отключение на коммутаторе провайдера vlan 6.

## Отслеживание пакета



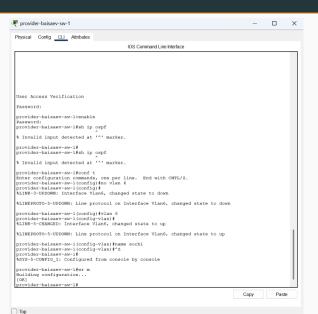
**Figure 17:** Проверка изменения маршрута прохождения пакета ICMP в режиме симуляции с ноутбука администратора сети на Донской в Москве до компьютера пользователя в филиале в г. Сочи.

# Ping

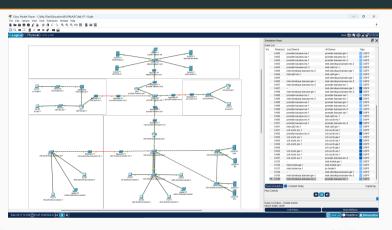
```
Request timed out.
 Top
```

**Figure 18:** Потеря пакетов.

## Восстановление vlan 6



## Отслеживание пакета



**Figure 20:** Проверка изменения маршрута прохождения пакета ICMP в режиме симуляции с ноутбука администратора сети на Донской в Москве до компьютера пользователя в филиале в г. Сочи.

# Вывод

В ходе выполнения лабораторной работы мы настроили динамическую маршрутизацию между территориями организации.