

# Spring Boot 2 일차

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## 면접

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Spring Data JPA 에서 getOne 과 findById 차이점

<https://granger.tistory.com/50>

회사에[서 원하는것]

- boot 로 게시판
- Spring 으로 게시판
- react 로 게시판

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## Spring

Spring - MyBatisSpring - MyBatis - DB

## Spring Boot

Spring - JPA - Hibernate(여러개가 있는데 요즘은 이것만 사용한다.)

ORM 페러다임 - JPA (서블릿 스펙)

## EJB Entity beans

JPA 의 시조 -> Hibernate

dialect - DB 에 맞춰서 해석기를 돌려주는 역할 우리는 사용할 일 없음.

## 테이블 생성 전략

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1. 자동 생성
2. 이미 테이블 존재 (현재 내가 사용하는 방식)
3. sql 파일 실행 (안전한 방법 - 실무에서 사용)
  - 프로젝트를 로딩하면 자동으로 이 SQL 을 실행.
  - sql 문을 미리 만들어 놓으면 차라락 실행이 됨
  - 스프링 부트 SQL 로딩 검색 ㄱㄱ
  - data.sql 및 schema.sql 을 만들수 있음
  - <https://recordsoflife.tistory.com/249?category=874063> -> (면접!!!!)
  - 위치는 application properties 랑 동일한 위치에 만든다.
  - 밖에서 부트를 사용한다고 하면 이 방식을 사용하니 꼭 알아두자.

# 스프링 프로필 설정

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## YAML (검색 ㄱㄱ)

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- 이것을 사용하면 application.properties 에 들여쓰기가 . 을 대신한다.
- 검색을 하다 보면 이런 형식으로 많이 나오는데 쫓지말고 그냥 properties 파일이랑 같은거라고 보면 됨

## TodoRepository

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AOP 에 Proxy 방식으로 만들어짐

JPA가 관리하는 녀석이 2녀석이 있다. - entity , value

## DDD 검색해서 엔티티 찾기 - 도메인 주도 개발

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엔티티의 가장 큰 특징은 식별자를 갖는것.

- 왜 식별자를 갖는가? 식별키가 있다는 얘기는 단독으로 crud를 한다는 의미이다.
- 클래스 하나일 수도 있고 여러개일 수도 있다.
- 엔티티는 pk 가 있다.
- ID 가 있으면 무조건 엔티티
- 그리고 그안에 벨류들.

벨류타입은 엔티티의 일부인 애들

- 회원 - 주소 => 회원이 없으면 주소가 없음. 회원이 모든 주도권을 다 가지고 있음
- 영화게시물 - 이미지들 => 영화가 없으면 이미지들이 존재할 수 없음. 영화 이미지 단독으로 쓸일 없음.
- 그러면 이러한 주소 와 이미지들은 벨류객체, 값객체 라고 한다.
- 그리고 회원, 영화게시물은 비즈니스 단위로서 도메인이라고 한다. 즉 pk 이다. -> @Id

즉!!

- 엔티티가 있다면 반드시 @JPRepository 도 존재.
- 엔티티라는것은 하나의 단위이고 이 @JPRepository 이것들을 관리해주는 역할
- @JPRepository 이게 있으면 JPA 를 이용한다고 그리고 존재한다고 보면 되는것이다.

## 조회 작업 - 테스트

---

findById() 를 통해 조회를 한다.

**save = insert, update**

**fetch = select**

TodoRepoTests ㄱㄱ

```
@Test
```

```

public void testRead() {
    Optional<Todo> result = todoRepository.findById(1L); // 거의 이 findById 만 사
    용한다. 이걸 사용하면 DB에서 데이터를 가져오게 온다

    result.ifPresent(todo -> log.info(todo)); // 만약에 존재한다면 이걸 해라

    if(result.isEmpty()) {
        // 만약 안에 없다면

        throw new RuntimeException("NOT FOUND");
        // 예외를 던져라
    }

    if(result.isPresent()) { // result.ifPresent(); 같은 내용
        log.info(result.get()); // 실제 내용물
    }
}

```

테스트 실행하면 결과가

```

2021-10-05 10:23:11.925 INFO 25892 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TODORepoTests : Started TODORepoTests in 5.44 seconds (JVM running
Hibernate:
select
  todo0_.tno as tno1_0_0_,
  todo0_.completed as complete2_0_0_,
  todo0_.due_date as due_date3_0_0_,
  todo0_.mod_date as mod_date4_0_0_,
  todo0_.reg_date as reg_date5_0_0_,
  todo0_.title as title6_0_0_
from
  tbl_todo todo0_
where
  todo0_.tno=?
2021-10-05 10:23:12.207 INFO 25892 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TODORepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.TODO@2686a801
2021-10-05 10:23:12.208 INFO 25892 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TODORepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.TODO@2686a801
2021-10-05 10:23:12.243 INFO 25892 --- [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence u
2021-10-05 10:23:12.247 INFO 25892 --- [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
2021-10-05 10:23:12.255 INFO 25892 --- [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed.
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 10s
3 actionable tasks: 2 executed, 1 up-to-date

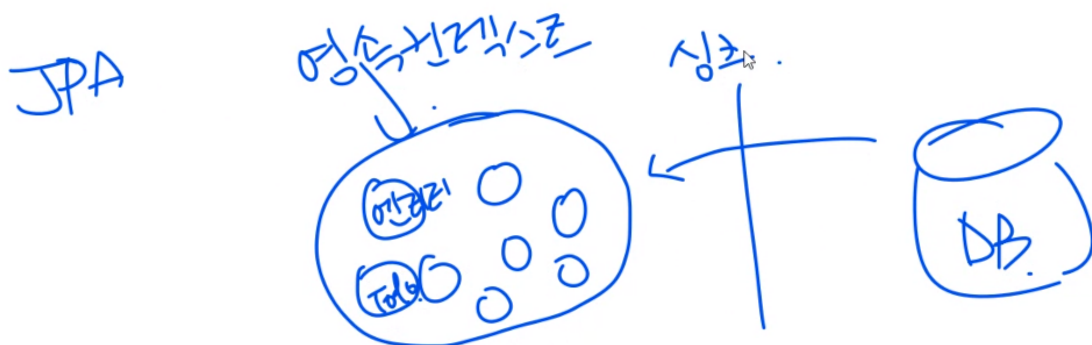
```

이리 나온다.

ORM 의 목적

나는 객체 지향만 코딩하겠다. 나는 영속영역은 신경 안쓰겠다.

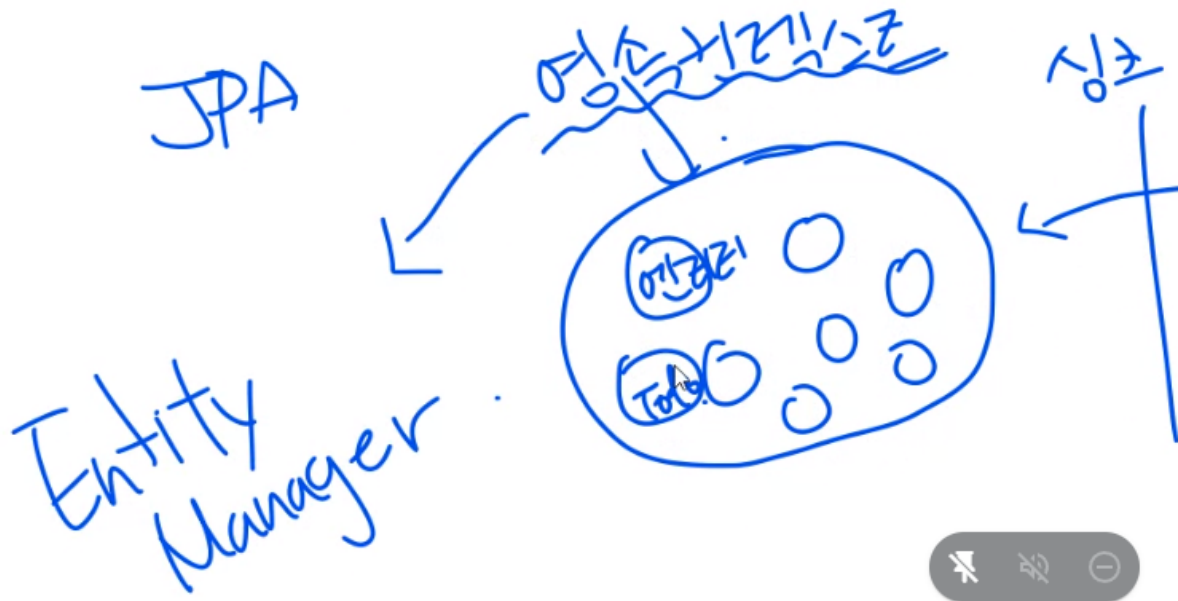
ORM 이 될라면



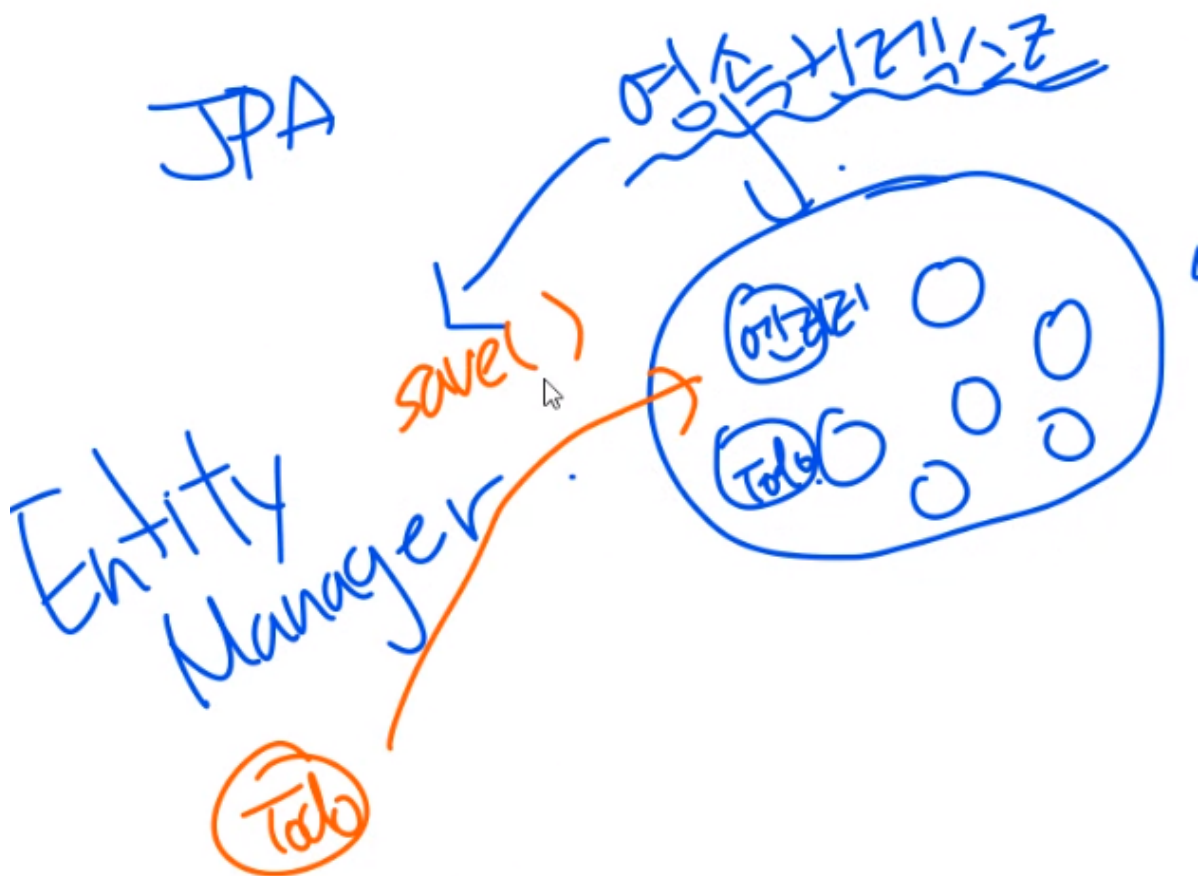
영속 컨텍스트는 DB를 미러링한다.

즉 영속 컨텍스트는 DB랑 싱크를 맞추려고 한다. ★★★

즉 DB 랑 저 영속컨텍스트를 똑같이 해주는게 ORM의 목적(?)



저 영속 컨텍스트를 관리하는 애들 - Entity Manager ★★★



이렇게 Todo를 save를 통해서 영속컨텍스트에 넣는다. 그럼 entity id 체크를 하고 만약 아이디가 똑같은 애가 존재하면 insert를 시키는게 아니라 update를 때려준다. 자동으로 insert에서 update로 변환을 해 줌. ★★★

```
8344 --- [ Test worker] o.z.sb00.repositories.TODORepoTests : Started TODORepoTests in 3.097 sec
8344 --- [ Test worker] o.z.sb00.repositories.TODORepoTests : [=====
8344 --- [ Test worker] o.z.sb00.repositories.TODORepoTests : =====
```

```
org.zerock.sb00.domain.TODO#1] - no Session
SQLException: could not initialize proxy [org.zerock.sb00.domain.TODO#1] - no Session
org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.support.AbstractLazyInitializer.initialize(AbstractLazyInitializer.java:170)
...

```

저 no session 은 데이터 베이스랑 연결을 못했다는 뜻

getOne 은 지연 로딩

그래서 저 log.info 를 먼저 찍고 db 랑 연결을 시도한다.

필요할때까지 미뤘다가 필요한 순간에 select 하는 방식을 레이지 로딩 방식이라고 한다.

## 로딩의 방식

1. lazy 로딩 - 지연 로딩
2. eager - 즉시 로딩

## 수정 작업 - 테스트

domain - TODO ☞☞

```
public void changeComplete() {
    this.completed = !completed; // true -> false / false -> true 로 바꿔줌
}
```

그다음

TODORepoTests ☞☞

```
@Test // (안전한 방식 UPDATE 는 그냥 이렇게 쓰면 된다!!!!)
public void testUpdate() {
    Optional<TODO> result = todoRepository.findById(1L);
    // 일단 todoRepository 에서 1번 게시글을 select 해서 가져온다

    if(result.isPresent()) {

        TODO todo = result.get();
        todo.changeComplete(); // 값 변경해주고
        log.info(todo);
        todoRepository.save(todo);
        // update 된 내용이 사실인지 Hibernate: 에서 select 해서 다시한번 확인해주
        고 그다음 save 로 update 진행
    }

}
```

그다음 테스트 실행

```

2021-10-05 10:54:47.792 INFO 24688 --- [Test worker] o
Hibernate:
    select
        todo0_.tno as tno1_0_0_,
        todo0_.completed as complete2_0_0_,
        todo0_.due_date as due_date3_0_0_,
        todo0_.mod_date as mod_date4_0_0_,
        todo0_.reg_date as reg_date5_0_0_,
        todo0_.title as title6_0_0_
    from
        tbl_todo todo0_
    where
        todo0_.tno=?
Hibernate:
    update
        tbl_todo
    set
        completed=?,
        due_date=?,
        mod_date=?,
        reg_date=?,
        title=?
    where
        tno=?
2021-10-05 10:54:47.891 INFO 24688 --- [ionShutdownHook] j

```

	tno	completed	due_date	mo
1	1	• true	2021-10-08	2021-

값이 true 로 바뀜

## 삭제 작업 - 테스트

```
@Test
public void testDelete() {

    todoRepository.deleteById(1L);

}
```

## 페이징 작업

---

PageRequest.of()

```
@Test
public void testPageDefault() {

    //1페이지 10개
    Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(0,10);

    Page<Memo> result = memoRepository.findAll(pageable);

    System.out.println(result);

}
```

테스트 실행 결과

Hibernate:

select

memo0\_.mno as mno1\_0\_,

memo0\_.memo\_text as memo\_tex2\_0\_

from

tbl\_memo memo0\_

limit ? //페이지 처리

Hibernate:

select

count(memo0\_.mno) as col\_0\_0\_

from

tbl\_memo memo0\_

페이징 처리 자동

count 자동으로 select 된다.

## 페이징 처리 실습!!

TodoRepoTests ㄱㄱ

tbl\_Todo 테이블 지우자

어차피 나중에 자동으로 생성

그다음 아래처럼 바꿔주자

```
@Test
public void testInsert() {

    IntStream.rangeClosed(1, 300).forEach(i -> {
        Todo todo = Todo.builder()
            .title("Todo...." + i)
            .dueDate(LocalDate.now().plusDays(i % 7))
            .build();

        todoRepository.save(todo);

    });

}
```

더미데이터 이렇게 넣어주자

그다음



```

@Test
public void testPaging() {

    Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(0, 10);

    // pageable 을 파라미터로 사용하면 리턴타입은 항상 Page 고정된다.

    Page<Todo> result = todoRepository.findAll(pageable);

}

```

테스트 실행!!

```

2021-10-05 11:13:24.033 INFO 23364 --- [
Hibernate:
    select
        todo0_.tno as tno1_0_,
        todo0_.completed as complete2_0_,
        todo0_.due_date as due_date3_0_,
        todo0_.mod_date as mod_date4_0_,
        todo0_.reg_date as reg_date5_0_,
        todo0_.title as title6_0_
    from
        tbl_todo todo0_ limit ?
Hibernate:
    select
        count(todo0_.tno) as col_0_0_
    from
        tbl_todo todo0_
2021-10-05 11:13:24.426 INFO 23364 --- [ionS
2021-10-05 11:13:24.428 INFO 23364 --- [ionS

```

```

Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(1, 10); // 1로 바꾸면

```

```

        todo0_.reg_date as reg_date5_0_,
        todo0_.title as title6_0_
    from
        tbl_todo todo0_ limit ?,
        ?
Hibernate:

```

limit 가 2개 생긴다.

```

System.out.println("-----");

System.out.println("Total Pages: "+result.getTotalPages()); //총 몇 페이지

System.out.println("Total Count: "+result.getTotalElements()); //전체 개수

System.out.println("Page Number: "+result.getNumber()); //현재 페이지 번호 0부터 시작

System.out.println("Page Size: "+result.getSize()); //페이지당 데이터 개수
I
System.out.println("has next page?: "+result.hasNext()); //다음 페이지 존재 여부

System.out.println("first page?: "+result.isFirst()); //시작 페이지(0) 여부

```

PageMaker 랑 너무다고 비슷하다 위에 저 result.기능 들이.

## 정렬 조건 추가하기 (order by)

db 에서 order by 부분을 추가하고 싶은 것이다.

```

@Test
public void testPaging() {

    Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(1, 10, Sort.by("tno").descending()); // 이
    부분 수정

    // pageable 을 파라미터로 사용하면 리턴타입은 항상 Page 고정된다.

    Page<Todo> result = todoRepository.findAll(pageable);

}

```

실행

```

Hibernate:
    select
        todo0_.tno as tno1_0_,
        todo0_.completed as complete2_0_,
        todo0_.due_date as due_date3_0_,
        todo0_.mod_date as mod_date4_0_,
        todo0_.reg_date as reg_date5_0_,
        todo0_.title as title6_0_
    from
        tbl_todo todo0_
    order by
        todo0_.tno desc limit ?,
        ?
Hibernate:
    select

```

그다음

아래처럼 수정

```

@Test
public void testPaging() {

    Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(1, 10, Sort.by("tno").descending());

    // pageable 을 파라미터로 사용하면 리턴타입은 항상 Page 고정된다.

    Page<Todo> result = todoRepository.findAll(pageable);

    result.get().forEach(todo -> log.info(todo)); // 이렇게 하면 딱 10개만 // 추가

}

```

```

    from
        tbl_todo todo0_
    order by
        todo0_.tno desc limit ?,
        ?
Hibernate:
    select
        count(todo0_.tno) as col_0_0_
    from
        tbl_todo todo0_
2021-10-05 11:20:31.293 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@52b7c1d9
2021-10-05 11:20:31.294 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@6f986031
2021-10-05 11:20:31.294 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@38326fd5
2021-10-05 11:20:31.294 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@4a467ada
2021-10-05 11:20:31.294 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@92775a3
2021-10-05 11:20:31.294 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@2512155e
2021-10-05 11:20:31.294 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@ef59aee
2021-10-05 11:20:31.294 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@779cb140
2021-10-05 11:20:31.295 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@45a4587d
2021-10-05 11:20:31.295 INFO 5040 --- [ Test worker] o.zerock.sb00.repositories.TodoRepoTests : org.zerock.sb00.domain.Todo@70a91d72
2021-10-05 11:20:31.317 INFO 5040 --- [ionShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactory for pers
2021-10-05 11:20:31.320 INFO 5040 --- [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
2021-10-05 11:20:31.336 INFO 5040 --- [ionShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed.
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 10s

```

이렇게 뜬다 이것을 고칠려면

Todo ㄱㄱ

@ToString 추가

그다음 다시 실행

```
Tests : Todo(tno=290, title=Todo....290, dueDate=2021-10-08, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.962887, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.962887)
Tests : Todo(tno=289, title=Todo....289, dueDate=2021-10-07, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.959894, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.959894)
Tests : Todo(tno=288, title=Todo....288, dueDate=2021-10-06, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.957900, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.957900)
Tests : Todo(tno=287, title=Todo....287, dueDate=2021-10-05, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.954908, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.954908)
Tests : Todo(tno=286, title=Todo....286, dueDate=2021-10-11, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.952913, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.952913)
Tests : Todo(tno=285, title=Todo....285, dueDate=2021-10-10, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.949921, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.949921)
Tests : Todo(tno=284, title=Todo....284, dueDate=2021-10-09, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.947926, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.947926)
Tests : Todo(tno=283, title=Todo....283, dueDate=2021-10-08, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.945931, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.945931)
Tests : Todo(tno=282, title=Todo....282, dueDate=2021-10-07, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.943937, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.943937)
Tests : Todo(tno=281, title=Todo....281, dueDate=2021-10-06, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.940944, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.940944)
yBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
        : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
        : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed...
```

제대로 뜸

## 검색 기능 - 하지만 이기능은 많이 사용 안한다고 한다

하지만 댓글 리스트 불러올때는 쓸만하다. 즉 쿼리문이 변경될 가능성이 없는 곳에서는 쓸모가 있다.

하지만 쿼리문이 변경될 곳에서는 쓸모가 없다.

그래서 이 기능 보다는 @Query 를 더 많이 사용한다고 한다.

TodoRepository ㄱㄱ

```
public interface TodoRepository extends JpaRepository<Todo, Long> {

    List<Todo> findTodoByTitleContains(String keyword);

}
```

TodoRepoTests ㄱㄱ

```
@Test
public void testQueryMethod() {
    List<Todo> todos = todoRepository.findTodoByTitleContains("10");

    todos.forEach(todo -> log.info(todo));
}
```

```

toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=10, title=Todo....10, dueDate=2021-10-08, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:50.908706, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:50.908706)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=100, title=Todo....100, dueDate=2021-10-07, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.356508, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.356508)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=101, title=Todo....101, dueDate=2021-10-08, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.361496, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.361496)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=102, title=Todo....102, dueDate=2021-10-09, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.365485, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.365485)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=103, title=Todo....103, dueDate=2021-10-10, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.368476, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.368476)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=104, title=Todo....104, dueDate=2021-10-11, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.372465, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.372465)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=105, title=Todo....105, dueDate=2021-10-05, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.376455, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.376455)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=106, title=Todo....106, dueDate=2021-10-06, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.379448, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.379448)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=107, title=Todo....107, dueDate=2021-10-07, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.383437, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.383437)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=108, title=Todo....108, dueDate=2021-10-08, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.387425, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.387425)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=109, title=Todo....109, dueDate=2021-10-09, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.391414, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.391414)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=110, title=Todo....110, dueDate=2021-10-10, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.395404, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.395404)
toies.TODORepoTests : Todo(tno=210, title=Todo....210, dueDate=2021-10-05, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.747462, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.747462)
EntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed.

```

그럼 title에 10이 들어가있는 애들만 싹 조회되어 나옴

## 페이징 처리한 검색 기능 - 하지만 이기능은 많이 사용 안한다고 한다.

TodoRepository ㄱㄱ

```

public interface TodoRepository extends JpaRepository<Todo, Long> {

    List<Todo> findTodoByTitleContains(String keyword);

    Page<Todo> findTodoByTitleContains(String keyword, Pageable pageable);
}

```

그다음 테스트 ㄱㄱ

```

@Test
public void testQueryMethodPaging() {

    Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(0, 10, Sort.by("tno").descending()); // 역순 정렬

    Page<Todo> result = todoRepository.findTodoByTitleContains("10", pageable);

    log.info("total" + result.getTotalElements());
    log.info("end page" + result.getTotalPages());
    result.get().forEach(todo -> log.info(todo));
}

```

테스트 실행

```

ests : total13
ests : end page2
ests : Todo(tno=210, title=Todo....210, dueDate=2021-10-05, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.747462, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.747462)
ests : Todo(tno=110, title=Todo....110, dueDate=2021-10-10, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.395404, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.395404)
ests : Todo(tno=109, title=Todo....109, dueDate=2021-10-09, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.391414, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.391414)
ests : Todo(tno=108, title=Todo....108, dueDate=2021-10-08, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.387425, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.387425)
ests : Todo(tno=107, title=Todo....107, dueDate=2021-10-07, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.383437, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.383437)
ests : Todo(tno=106, title=Todo....106, dueDate=2021-10-06, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.379448, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.379448)
ests : Todo(tno=105, title=Todo....105, dueDate=2021-10-05, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.376455, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.376455)
ests : Todo(tno=104, title=Todo....104, dueDate=2021-10-11, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.372465, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.372465)
ests : Todo(tno=103, title=Todo....103, dueDate=2021-10-10, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.368476, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.368476)
ests : Todo(tno=102, title=Todo....102, dueDate=2021-10-09, completed=false, regDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.365485, modDate=2021-10-05T11:09:51.365485)
EntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed.

```

## @Query

애를 쓰는 경우가 더 많다!!

더 간결하게 처리한다는 장점

쿼리 메소드는 단위가 엔티티인데 @Query 이것을 사용하면 여러가지 다 사용 가능

TodoRepository ㄱㄱ

```
public interface TodoRepository extends JpaRepository<Todo, Long> {  
  
    List<Todo> findTodoByTitleContains(String keyword);  
  
    //JPQL - JPA의 쿼리 언어이다. -> 엔티티를 기준으로 쿼리를 작성  
    @Query("select t from Todo t where t.title like concat('%', : keyword, '%')  
") // 추가  
    List<Todo> getListTitle(String keyword);  
  
    Page<Todo> findTodoByTitleContains(String keyword, Pageable pageable);  
}
```

일단은 테스트 안한다

나중에 예제 만들때 사용할꺼라 나중에 하면 된다.

```
@Transactional  
@Modifying  
@Query("update Memo m set m.memoText = :memoText where m.mno = :mno ")  
int updateMemoText(@Param("mno") Long mno, @Param("memoText") String memoText );
```

@Param 을 사용한다.

```
@Query(value = "select m from Memo m where m.mno > :mno",  
        countQuery = "select count(m) from Memo m where m.mno > :mno" )  
Page<Memo> getListWithQuery(Long mno, Pageable pageable);
```

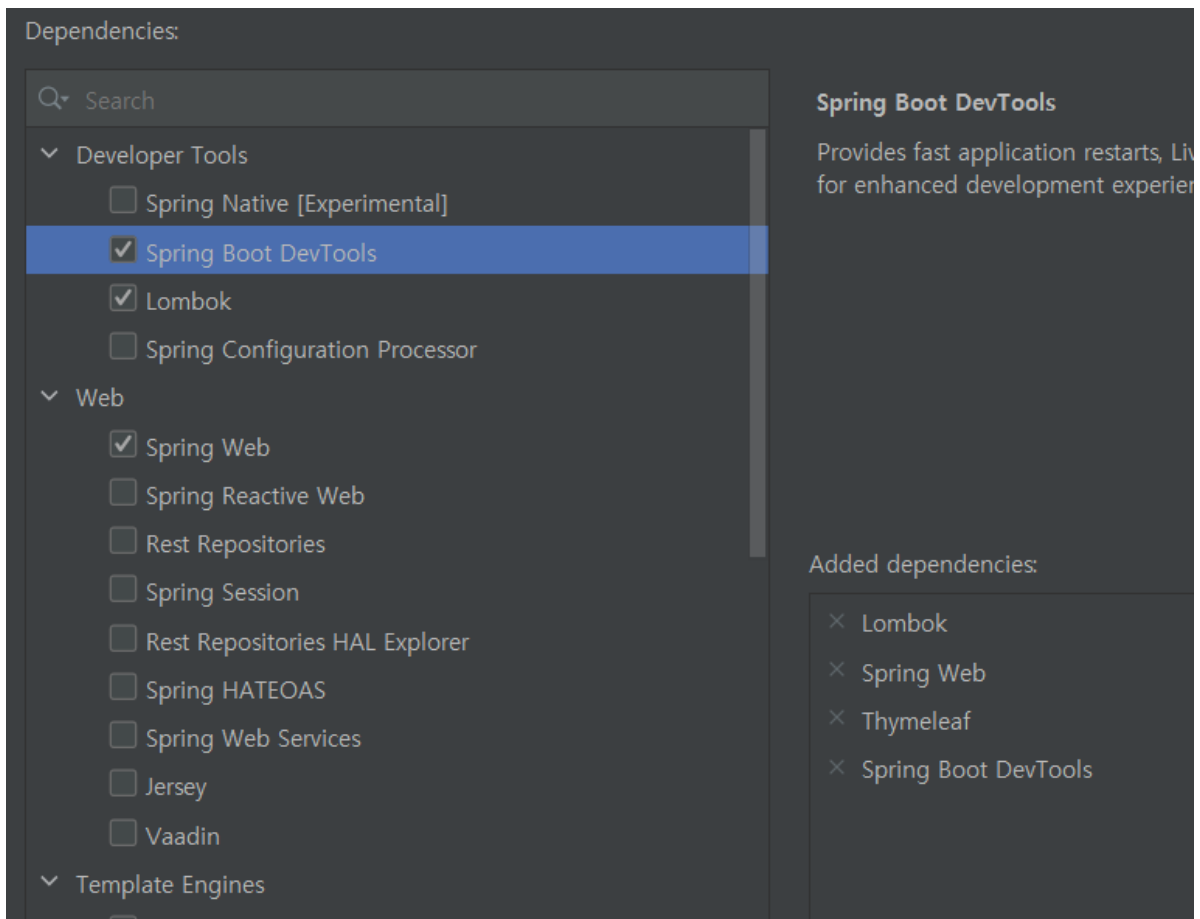
뒤에다가 저렇게 pageable 페이징 처리만 주면 자동으로 다 페이징 처리가 된다.

## 게시판 만들기 with Spring Boot!!!!!!!!!!!!

association?

### ★★ Thymeleaf 를 사용!! ★★

프로젝트 새로 생성



이렇게 설정

controller 패키지 생성

SampleController 생성

```
@Controller
@RequestMapping("/sample")
@Log4j2
public class SampleController {

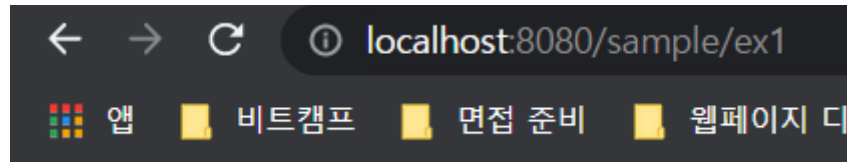
    @GetMapping("/ex1")
    public void ex1() {
        log.info("ex1.....");
    }
}
```

그다음

resources - templates - sample - ex01.html 생성 ㄱㄱ

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>ex1</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

여기서는 webapp 이 아닌 resources 에서 페이지를 다룬다.



# ex1

그다음 맨위에

```
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
```

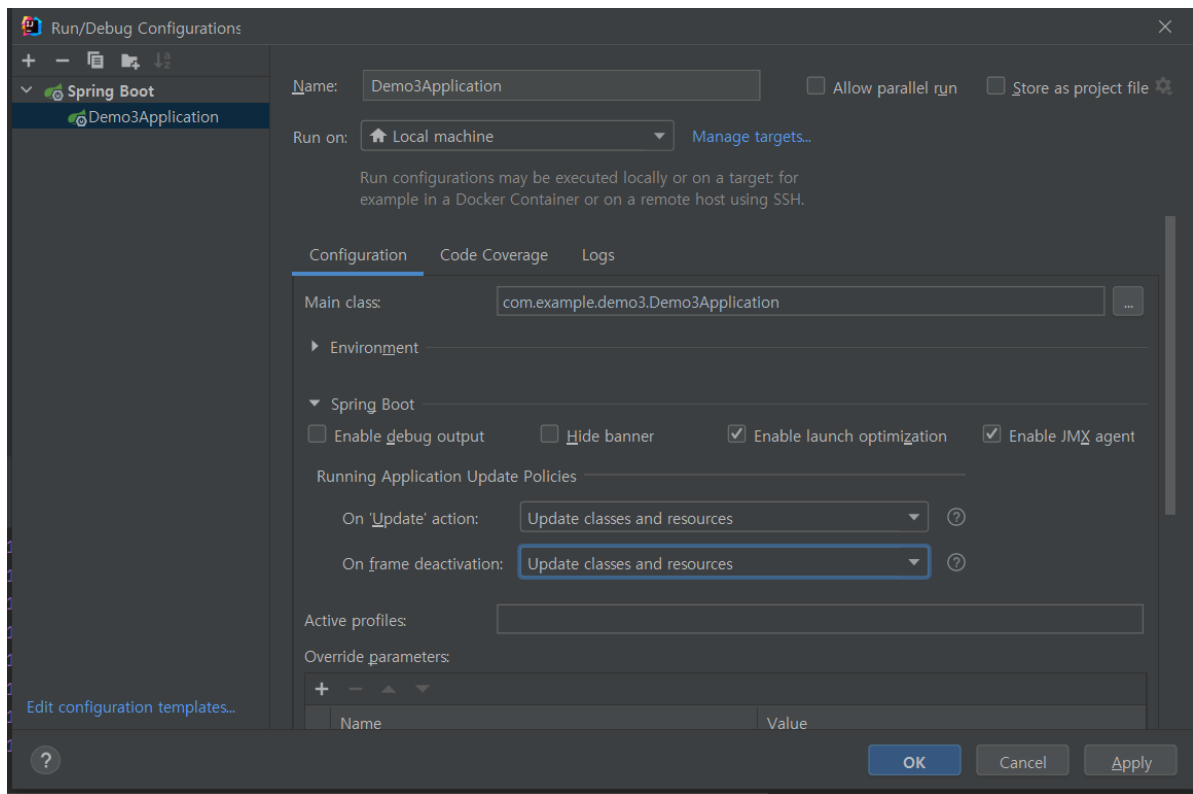
이거 추가

application.properties ㄱㄱ

```
spring.thymeleaf.cache=false
```

추가



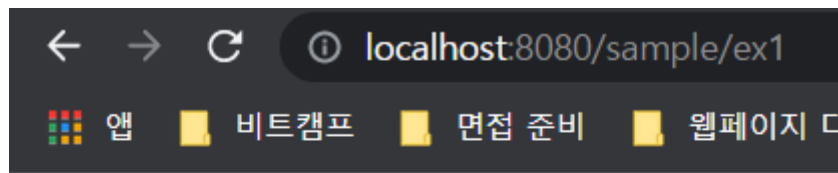


자동 tomcat 실행같은 느낌?

## <th:> 사용해보기

### 방법 1

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>ex1</h1>
<h2 th:text="${'Hello1'}"></h2>
</body>
</html>
```

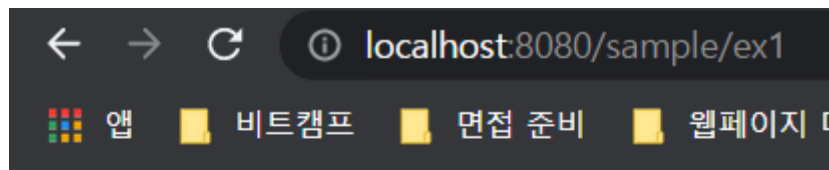


ex1

Hello1

방법2

```
</head>
<body>
<h1>ex1</h1>
<h2 th:text='${'Hello1'}'></h2>
<h2>[[${'Hello2'}]]</h2>
</body>
</html>
```



ex1

Hello1

Hello2

---

th 로 반복문 쓰기

---

dto package 만들기

SampleDTO ㄱㄱ

```
@Builder
@AllArgsConstructor
@NoArgsConstructor
@Data
public class SampleDTO {

    private Long sno;
    private String title;
    private LocalDateTime regdate;
}
```

SampleController ㄱㄱ

```
@GetMapping("/ex2")
public void ex1(Model model) {
    log.info("ex2.....");

    // mapToObj() 는 int 를 obj 객체로 바꿔줌
    List<SampleDTO> dtoList =
        IntStream.rangeClosed(1, 100)
            .mapToObj(i -> SampleDTO.builder().sno((long)i).title("title" +
            i).regdate(LocalDateTime.now()).build())
            .collect(Collectors.toList());

    model.addAttribute("list", dtoList);
}
```

resources - ex2.html 생성

thymeleaf 는 li 태그 자체를 반복시킴

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>

<ul>
    <li th:each="dto: ${list}">
        [[${dto}]]
    </li>
</ul>

</body>
</html>
```

새로고침 ㄱㄱ

- SampleDTO(sno=1, title=title1, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=2, title=title2, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=3, title=title3, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=4, title=title4, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=5, title=title5, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=6, title=title6, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=7, title=title7, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=8, title=title8, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=9, title=title9, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=10, title=title10, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=11, title=title11, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=12, title=title12, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=13, title=title13, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=14, title=title14, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=15, title=title15, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=16, title=title16, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=17, title=title17, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=18, title=title18, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=19, title=title19, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=20, title=title20, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=21, title=title21, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=22, title=title22, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=23, title=title23, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=24, title=title24, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=25, title=title25, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=26, title=title26, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=27, title=title27, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=28, title=title28, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=29, title=title29, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=30, title=title30, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=31, title=title31, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=32, title=title32, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)
- SampleDTO(sno=33, title=title33, regdate=2021-10-05T12:17:38.017852100)

이렇게 출력된다.

---

**status 반복 상태 변수 - 1. 게시글, 2. 게시글 ...**

---

## 반복 상태 변수 (status)

Thymeleaf에서 `th:each` 사용하면 반복 상태를 추적할 수 있는 **status 변수**를 제공해 주는데 이를 이용하여 **index**, **count** 등의 값을 쉽게 추출 할 수 있습니다.

<b>index</b>	현재 반복 인덱스 (0부터 시작)
<b>count</b>	현재 반복 인덱스 (1부터 시작)
<b>size</b>	총 요소 수
<b>current</b>	현재 요소
<b>even</b>	현재 반복이 짝수인지 여부 (boolean)
<b>odd</b>	현재 반복이 홀수인지 여부 (boolean)
<b>first</b>	현재 반복이 첫번째인지 여부 (boolean)
<b>last</b>	현재 반복이 마지막인지 여부 (boolean)

<https://ifuwanna.tistory.com/200>

```
<body>

<ul>
  <li th:each="dto, status: ${list}">
    [[${status.index}]]--- [[${dto}]]
  </li>
</ul>

</body>
```

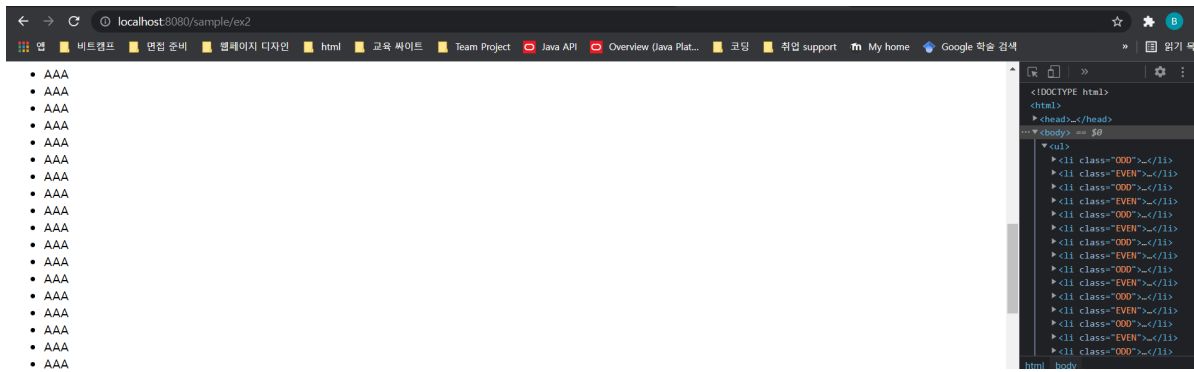
- 0--- SampleDTO(sno=1, title=title1, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 1--- SampleDTO(sno=2, title=title2, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 2--- SampleDTO(sno=3, title=title3, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 3--- SampleDTO(sno=4, title=title4, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 4--- SampleDTO(sno=5, title=title5, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 5--- SampleDTO(sno=6, title=title6, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 6--- SampleDTO(sno=7, title=title7, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 7--- SampleDTO(sno=8, title=title8, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 8--- SampleDTO(sno=9, title=title9, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 9--- SampleDTO(sno=10, title=title10, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 10--- SampleDTO(sno=11, title=title11, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 11--- SampleDTO(sno=12, title=title12, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 12--- SampleDTO(sno=13, title=title13, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 13--- SampleDTO(sno=14, title=title14, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 14--- SampleDTO(sno=15, title=title15, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 15--- SampleDTO(sno=16, title=title16, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 16--- SampleDTO(sno=17, title=title17, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 17--- SampleDTO(sno=18, title=title18, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 18--- SampleDTO(sno=19, title=title19, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 19--- SampleDTO(sno=20, title=title20, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 20--- SampleDTO(sno=21, title=title21, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 21--- SampleDTO(sno=22, title=title22, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 22--- SampleDTO(sno=23, title=title23, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 23--- SampleDTO(sno=24, title=title24, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 24--- SampleDTO(sno=25, title=title25, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 25--- SampleDTO(sno=26, title=title26, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 26--- SampleDTO(sno=27, title=title27, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 27--- SampleDTO(sno=28, title=title28, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 28--- SampleDTO(sno=29, title=title29, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 29--- SampleDTO(sno=30, title=title30, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 30--- SampleDTO(sno=31, title=title31, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 31--- SampleDTO(sno=32, title=title32, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)
- 32--- SampleDTO(sno=33, title=title33, regdate=2021-10-05T12:20:45.118218400)

이렇게 처리된다.

```
<ul>

  <th:block th:each="dto, status:${list}">
    <li th:class="${status.even ? 'EVEN': 'ODD'}">AAA</li>

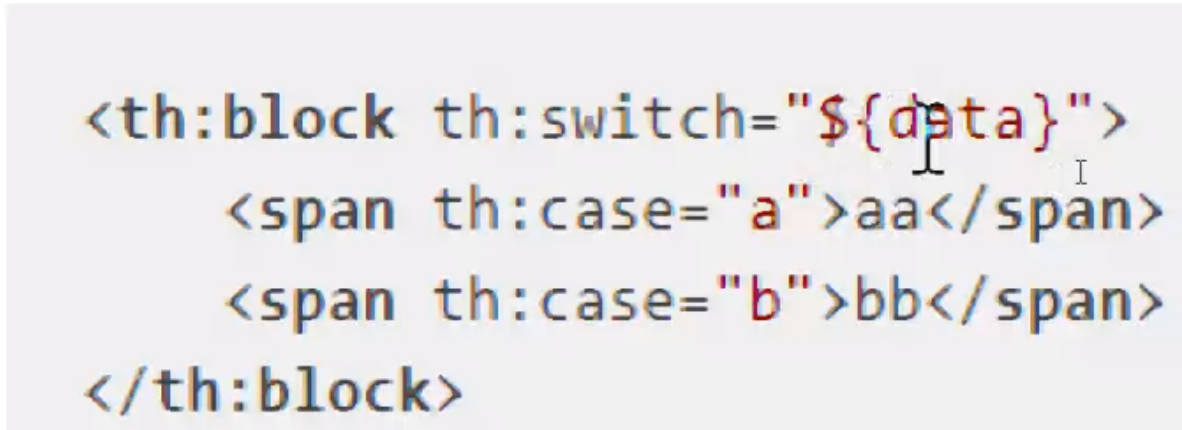
  </th:block>
</ul>
```



## Thymeleaf 조건문

th:if, th:unless 가 있지만

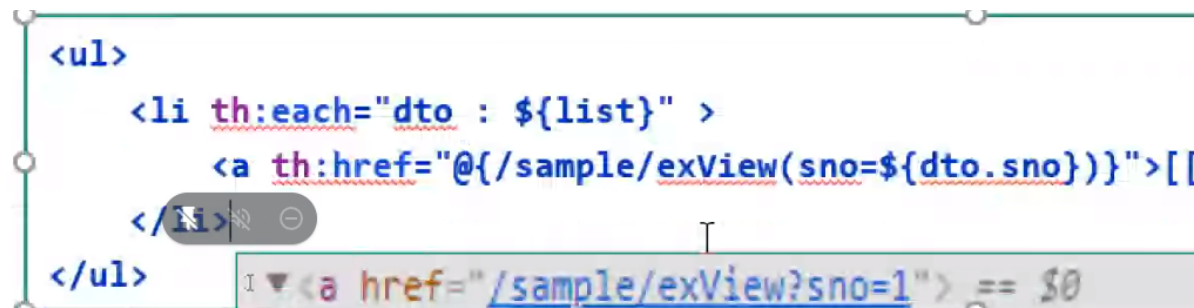
삼한연산자를 더 선호하신다 강사님은.



뭐 이렇게 switch 문도 있다고 한다.

## 링크 주기

링크를 줄때는 @ 를 항상 붙여줘야 하고 th:href 를 사용한다.



## 날짜 처리 ★★★★★★

ex2.html ㄱㄱ

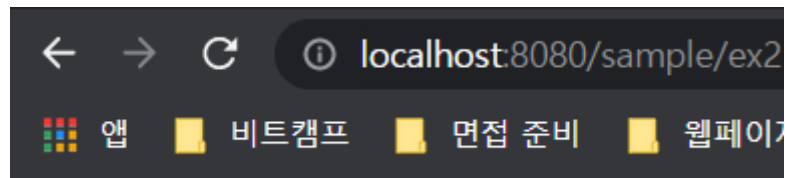
다 지우고

```
<body>

<ul>
  <li th:each="dto, status: ${list}">
    [[${dto.regdate}]]
  </li>
</ul>

</body>
```

이렇게 추가



- 2021-10-05T12:31:19.976597600
- 2021-10-05T12:31:19.976597600
- 2021-10-05T12:31:19.976597600

새로 고침하면 날짜가 이렇게 찍힌다. 이쁘게 바꿔주자

```
<body>

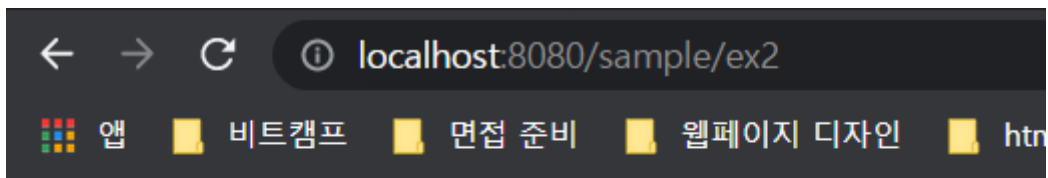
<ul>
  <li th:each="dto, status: ${list}">
    [[${dto.regdate}]] --- [[${#temporals.format(dto.regdate,
'yyyy/MM/dd')}]]
  </li>
</ul>

</body>
```

이렇게 한다음

새로고침 ㄱㄱ





- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05
- 2021-10-05T12:32:43.229191100 --- 2021/10/05

왼쪽이 전 오른쪽이 후

참 이쁘게 바뀌었다.

## 자바스크립트 inline 하기 - Gson, Json 도움 없이

자바스크립트를 직접 안에 넣는 방식(?)

ex2.html

```
<script th:inline="javascript">

    const arr = [[${list}]]

    console.log(arr[0].sno)

</script>
```

새로고침 하면

- ```
<li></li>
<li></li>
<li></li>
</ul>
</script>

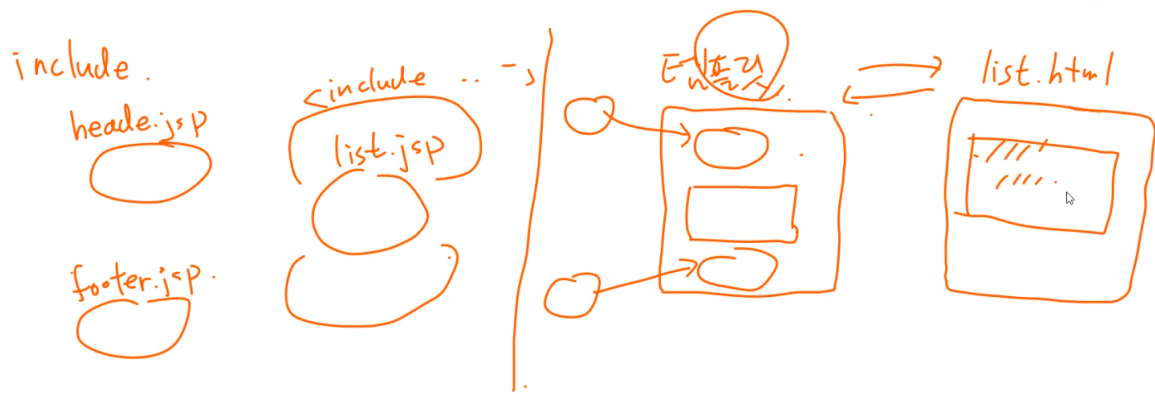
const arr = [{"sno":1,"title":"title1","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":2,"title":"title2","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":3,"title":"title3","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":4,"title":"title4","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":5,"title":"title5","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":6,"title":"title6","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":7,"title":"title7","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":8,"title":"title8","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":9,"title":"title9","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":10,"title":"title10","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":11,"title":"title11","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":12,"title":"title12","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":13,"title":"title13","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":14,"title":"title14","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":15,"title":"title15","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":16,"title":"title16","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":17,"title":"title17","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":18,"title":"title18","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":19,"title":"title19","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":20,"title":"title20","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":21,"title":"title21","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":22,"title":"title22","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":23,"title":"title23","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":24,"title":"title24","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":25,"title":"title25","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
{"sno":26,"title":"title26","regdate":"2021-10-05T12:38:46.038694Z"},
```

## d3.js 할때의 개고생이 이렇게 간단하게...

그냥 이렇게 해버리면

- ```
</head></head>
<body> == $0
</body>
</script>
```
- ```
const arr = [SampleDTO(sno-1, title=title1, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-2,
title=title2, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-3, title=title3, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-4, title=title4, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-5, title=title5, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-6, title=title6,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-7, title=title7, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-8, title=title8, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-9, title=title9, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-10, title=title10,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-11, title=title11, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-12, title=title12, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-13, title=title13, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-14, title=title14,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-15, title=title15, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-16, title=title16, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-17, title=title17, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-18, title=title18,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-19, title=title19, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-20, title=title20, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-21, title=title21, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-22, title=title22,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-23, title=title23, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-24, title=title24, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-25, title=title25, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-26, title=title26,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-27, title=title27, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-28, title=title28, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-29, title=title29, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-30, title=title30,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-31, title=title31, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-32, title=title32, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-33, title=title33, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-34, title=title34,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-35, title=title35, regdate=2021-10-
05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-36, title=title36, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400),
SampleDTO(sno-37, title=title37, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-38, title=title38,
regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400), SampleDTO(sno-39, title=title39, regdate=2021-10-05T12:40:39.640811400)]
```

## Layout - header, footer 개선 버전



왼쪽이 구방식 오른쪽이 앞으로 배울 내용

## Thymeleaf Layout Dialect

build.gradle 추가

```
// https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/nz.net.ultraq.thymeleaf/thymeleaf-layout-dialect
implementation group: 'nz.net.ultraq.thymeleaf', name: 'thymeleaf-layout-dialect', version: '2.5.3'
```

그다음

resources - layout 디렉토리 생성

그다음

layout1.html 생성

이렇게 추가

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org"
xmlns:layout="http://www.ultraq.net.nz/thymeleaf/layout">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>

<div>
  <h1>Header....</h1>
</div>

<!--전체 layout 의 1 조각-->
<div layout:fragment="content" >

</div>

<div>
  <h1>Footer.....</h1>
</div>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

그다음

ex1.html ㄱㄱ

layout:decorator="layout/layout1" 이부분 layout1 로 꼭 바꿔주기

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org"
      xmlns:layout="http://www.ultraq.net.nz/thymeleaf/layout"
      layout:decorator="layout/layout1">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Title</title>
</head>
<body>

  <div layout:fragment="content">
    <h1>ex1</h1>
    <h2 th:text="${'Hello1'}"></h2>
    <h2>[[${'Hello2'}]]</h2>
  </div>

</body>
</html>
```

이렇게 수정