

*Quelle: UNIX-Network-Programming  
Volume 1  
W.R. Stevens*

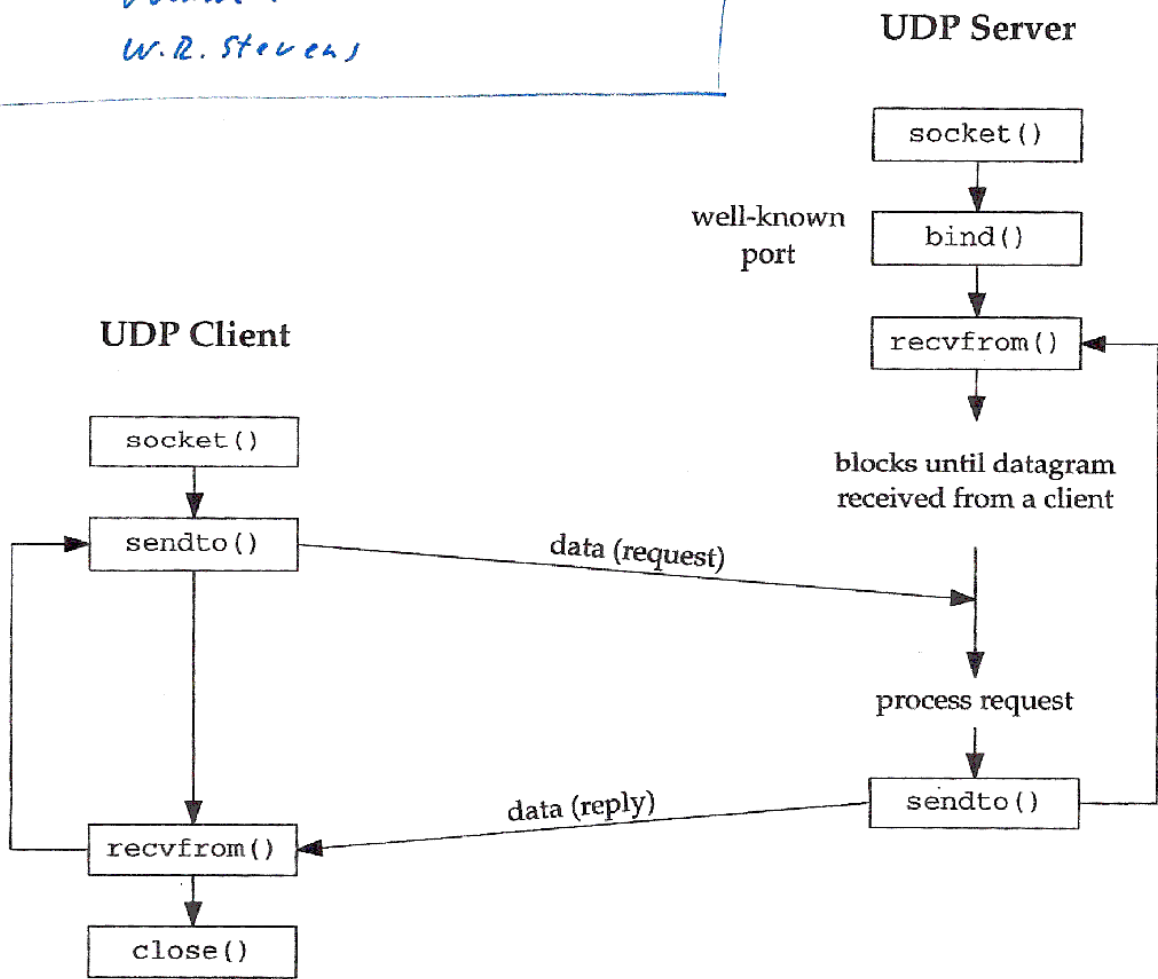


Figure 8.1 Socket functions for UDP client-server.

## 8.2 `recvfrom` and `sendto` Functions

These two functions are similar to the standard `read` and `write` functions, but three additional arguments are required.

```
#include <sys/socket.h>

ssize_t recvfrom(int sockfd, void *buff, size_t nbytes, int flags,
                 struct sockaddr *from, socklen_t *addrlen);

ssize_t sendto(int sockfd, const void *buff, size_t nbytes, int flags,
               const struct sockaddr *to, socklen_t addrlen);
```

Both return: number of bytes read or written if OK, -1 on error

The first three arguments, `sockfd`, `buff`, and `nbytes`, are identical to the first three arguments for `read` and `write`: descriptor, pointer to buffer to read into or write from, and number of bytes to read or write.