Cheat Sheet: Understanding Function Components with Array and DOM Manipulation

Function Component with Array and DOM	Description	Code Example
Function Component with function keyword	Function component starts with function keyword along with name of the component and includes html tags within return. It also exports component name by default	1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 5 6. 6 7. 7 8. 8 9. 9 10. 10 11. 11 1. import React from 'react' 2. 3. function Extra() { 4. return (5. <> 6. This is paragraph 7. 8.) 9. } 10. 11. export default Extra Copied!
Function Component with arrow function	Function component starts with variable type along with name of the component and includes html tags within return. It also exports component name by default	1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 5 6. 6 7. 7 8. 8 9. 9 1. import React from 'react' 2. 3. const Extra = () => { 4. return (5. <div>Extra</div> 6.) 7. } 8. 9. export default Extra
Props in function component	Props can be sent from parent component as attribute along with child component	Copied! 1. 1 2. 2 3. 3 4. 4 5. 5 6. 6 7. 7 8. 8 9. 9 10. 10 11. 11 12. 12 1. import React from 'react' 2. import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent' 3. 4. function ParentComponent () { 5. let title='Project Manager'; 6. return (7.

```
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        <ChildComponent title={title}/>
 8.
 9.
10. )
11. }
12. export default ParentComponent
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 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 6.6
 7. 7
 8.8
 9.9
10. 10

    import React from 'react'

 3. const ChildComponent = (props) => {
 4.
      return (
 5.
 6.
        The title is {props.title}
 7.
 8. )
 9. }
11. export default ChildComponent
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 1. 1
 2. 2
 4. 4
 5.5
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 7. 7
 8.8
 9.9
10. 10
11. 11
12. 12
13. 13

    import React from 'react'

 2. const Extra = (props) => {
        function show(){
 4.
            console.log('Show function');
 5.
 6.
      return (
 7.
        cp>The title is {props.title}
<button onClick={()=>show()}>Click Here</button>
 8.
10.
11. )
12. }
13. export default Extra
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 1. 1
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 8.8
 9.9
```

10. 10 11. 11

Event handling in class component

Access Props within child

function component

Events such as click event can be performed by calling function which is declared before return of function component

Props can be accessed easily within the child function component using

State management in function State management can be done easily with useState() hook **component**

props.variable name

```
12. 12

    import React, { useState } from 'react'

                                                                                                      3. const StateManagement = () => {
                                                                                                      4.
                                                                                                            const[name, setName] = useState('John');
                                                                                                      5.
                                                                                                           return (
                                                                                                      7.
                                                                                                            <h1>State Management using useState</h1>
                                                                                                      8.
                                                                                                             The name is {name}
                                                                                                     10.
                                                                                                     11. }
                                                                                                     12. export default StateManagement
                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                      1. const names = ['Alice', 'Bob', 'Charlie'];
Array Declaration
                              Array can be declared in square brackets
                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                      1. const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['Learn React', 'Build Project']);
Stateful Array
                             Array can be declared using useState
                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                      2. 2
                                                                                                      3. 3
Dynamically Constructed
                             Arrays can be constructed dynamically based on application logic or received

    const numbers = [];

Arrays
                              data
                                                                                                      2. for (let i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
                                                                                                      numbers.push(i);
                                                                                                      4. }
                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                      2. 2
                                                                                                      3. 3
                              The map() method is commonly used to iterate over each element of an array
                                                                                                      1. const items = ['Apple', 'Banana', 'Orange'];
Array map() method
                              and return a new array of React elements
                                                                                                      2. const itemList = items.map((item, index) => {item});
                                                                                                      3. return {itemList};
                                                                                                    Copied!
                                                                                                      1. 1
                                                                                                      2. 2
                                                                                                      3. 3
                                                                                                      4. 4
                                                                                                      1. const items = ['Apple', 'Banana', 'Orange'];
for...of Loop
                             You can use the for...of loop to iterate over the elements of an array:
                                                                                                      2. for (const item of items) {
                                                                                                           console.log(item);
                                                                                                      4. }
                                                                                                      5.
                                                                                                    Copied!
Rendering a List of Items
                              You can render a list of items by mapping over an array and returning a JSX
                                                                                                      1. 1
                              element for each item
                                                                                                      3. 3
                                                                                                      4. 4
                                                                                                      5.5
                                                                                                      6.6
                                                                                                      7. 7
                                                                                                      9.9
                                                                                                     10. 10
                                                                                                     11. 11
                                                                                                     12. 12
```

```
13. 13
14. 14
15. 15
16. 16
17. 17

    import React from 'react';

2. function ArrayComponent() {
3. const items = ['Autumn', 'Spring', 'Summer', 'Winter'];
4.
     return (
5.
       <div>
         <h1> Seasons Names</h1>
6.
7.
         <l
          {items.map((item, index) => (
8.
            {item}
9.
10.
     11.
12.
       </div>
13. );
14. }
15. export default ArrayComponent;
16.
17.
```

Adding and removing items in You can add or remove items from an array using state and React's setState array method

```
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 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5.5
 6.6
 7. 7
 8.8
 9.9
10. 10
11. 11
12. 12
13. 13
14. 14
15. 15
16. 16
17. 17
18. 18
19. 19
20. 20
21. 21
22. 22
23. 23
24. 24
25. 25
26. 26
27. 27
28. 28
29. 29
30. 30
31. 31
32. 32
33. 33
34. 34
35. 35
36. 36
 1. import React, { useState } from 'react';
 2. function MyComponent() {
      const [items, setItems] = useState(['Autumn', 'Spring', 'Winter', 'Summer']);
      const [inputValue, setInputValue] = useState('');
 4.
 5.
      const addItem = () => {
  setItems([...items, inputValue]);
 7.
 8.
        setInputValue('');
 9.
10.
11.
     const removeItem = (index) => {
```

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3. 3

```
const newItems = [...items];
12.
13.
        newItems.splice(index, 1);
14.
        setItems(newItems);
15.
      };
16.
17.
      return (
18.
        <div>
19.
          <h1>Fruits</h1>
20.
21.
            {items.map((item, index) => (
22.
              23.
               {item}
24.
                <button onClick={() => removeItem(index)}>Remove</button>
25.
              26.
           ))}
27.
          28.
          <input
29.
            type="text"
30.
            value={inputValue}
31.
           onChange={(e) => setInputValue(e.target.value)}
32.
33.
          <button onClick={addItem}>Add</button>
34.
        </div>
35.
     );
36. }
Copied!
 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 4. 4
 5.5
 6.6
 7. 7
 8.8
 9.9
10. 10
11. 11
12. 12
13. 13
14. 14
15. 15
16. 16
17. 17
18. 18
19. 19
20. 20

    import React, { useState } from 'react';

 3. function ArrayComponent() {
 4.
        const [items, setItems] = useState(['React JS','Vue JS','Angular JS','Vanilla JS']);
 5.
      return (
 6.
        <div>
 7.
          <h1>Front End Languages</h1>
 8.
          {items.length > 0 ? (
 9.
10.
              {items.map((item, index) => (
11.
                {item}
12.
              ))}
            13.
14.
         ):(
15.
            No Front End language is available
16.
17.
        </div>
18.
     );
19. }
20. export default ArrayComponent;
Copied!
 1. 1
 2. 2
```

Conditional rendering using ternary operator

You can conditionally render components based on the content of an array

inline style in react

Inline style can be applied within the tag as an attribute within double curly braces

```
4. 4
 5.5
 6.6
 7. 7
 8.8
 9.9
10. 10
11. 11
 import React from 'react';
 3. function MyComponent() {
     return (
       <div style={{ backgroundColor: 'lightblue', padding: '20px', borderRadius: '5px' }}>
         This is a paragraph with inline styles.
 7.
       </div>
 8.
     );
 9. }
export default MyComponent;
Copied!
 1. 1
 2. 2
 3. 3
 5.5
 6.6
 7. 7
 8.8
 9.9
10. 10
11. 11
12. 12
13. 13
14. 14
15. 15
16. 16
17. 17
18. 18
19. 19
20. 20
21. 21
22. 22
23. 23
24. 24
 2. import React, { useState } from 'react';
 3. function ToggleMessage() {
    const [isVisible, setIsVisible] = useState(true);
     const toggleVisibility = () => {
       setIsVisible(!isVisible);
 6.
 7.
     };
 8.
     const messageStyle = {
       display: isVisible ? 'block' : 'none', color: 'green',
 9.
10.
       fontSize: '18px',
11.
       marginTop: '10px
12.
13.
     };
14.
     return (
15.
       <div>
         <h2>Toggle Message</h2>
16.
         <button onClick={toggleVisibility}>
17.
18.
           {isVisible ? 'Hide Message' : 'Show Message'}
19.
20.
         This is a hidden message.
21.
       </div>
22. );
23. }
24.
Copied!
```

Style using object

Style can be applied as an object like inline style



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